

B Yi Yg '@YVYb 'ZØf 'XUg 'K YghYb hcf ']b
< Ua a . 'l a VUi 'ghUfhYh 'Ua ' &" 'GYdhYa VYf

5V '&" 'GYdhYa VYf '&\$&('ghUfhYb 'X]Y '6Ui UfVY]hYb 'Ua
K YghYb hcf ']b ' < Ua a " '9]b ' ð \ f ' A cXYfb]g]Yfi b ['ZØf 'Y]bYb
UhhfU_h]j YfYb 'GhUXhfUi a "

J YfØZYb h]Wk h '8 cbbYfghU [ž &- "\$, "&\$&('%&.' &

≠ ' < Ua a 'ghY \ Yb 'k]Wk h] [Y ' J YfÅbXYfi b [Yb 'Ub. '5V 'A cbhU [žXYa ' &"
GYdhYa VYf '&\$&(žVY []bbYb 'X]Y '6Ui UfVY]hYb 'Ua 'K YghYb hcf "N]Y '
X]YgYf 'A U» bU \ a Yb ']gh 'Ygž 'XYb 'GhUXhfUi a 'Zi b_h]cbU 'Yf 'i bX
UhhfU_h]j Yf 'ni ' [YghU 'hYb ž 'k Å \ fYbX ' ['Y]Wk nY]h] [' \ c \ Y 'Ø_c 'c []gWk Y
GhUbXUfXg 'Y]b [Y \ U 'hYb 'k YfXYb ž 'i a 'XYa ' ? ']a Uk UbXY 'F YWk bi b [
ni 'hfU [Yb "

8]Y 'VYj c fghY \ YbXYb 'F Ybcj]Yfi b [gUfVY]hYb 'Ua 'K YghYb hcf 'g]bX
HY] 'Y]bYg 'i a ZUb [fY]Wk Yb 'Dfc 'Y_hg 'a]h'Y]bYa '6i X [Yh]j cb 'fi bX
&ž &'A]''cbYb '9i fc " '8]Y '5fVY]hYb 'k YfXYb 'j cfUi gg]Wk h]Wk 'Y]b ' ð \ f
]b '5bgdfi Wk 'bY \ a Yb " 'l a 'XYb 'J Yf_Y \ f 'k Å \ fYbX 'XYf '6Ui nY]h]gc
k Yb] ['k]Y 'a Ø [']Wk 'ni 'VYY]bhfÅWk h] [Yb ž ' \ UVYb 'X]Y
J YfUbhk c f h]Wk Yb 'VYgWk 'cggYb ž 'X]Y 'a Y]ghYb '5fVY]hYb 'bUWk hg
Xi fWk ni ZØ \ fYb "

l a ZUb [fY]Wk Y 'l a 'Y]hi b [Yb ']a '6i gj Yf_Y \ f

8]Y '5i gk]f_i b [Yb 'Ui ZXYb 'ØZYb h]Wk Yb 'BU \ j Yf_Y \ f 'k YfXYb
Yf \ YV ']Wk 'gY]b " '5V 'A cbhU ['k]fX 'XUg 'K YghYb hcf '_ca d 'Yhh'ZØf 'XYb
6i gj Yf_Y \ f ' [YgdYffh " '8Yg \ U 'V 'a ØggYb ' : U \ f [ÅghY 'a]h
i a ZUb [fY]Wk Yb 'l a 'Y]hi b [Yb 'fYWk bYb " '6Yhfc ZYb 'g]bX 'X]Y '@]b]Yb
%ž ' ž) ž * ž %' ž B) 'gck]Y '9]bgUhmK U [Yb " ' <]Yf 'Y]b] [Y 'XYf
k]Wk h] [ghYb 'YbXYfi b [Yb.

- 8]Y '@]b]Yb ']b : U\ fhf]W\ hi b [' < VZ"!K]`m!6fUbXh!
D`Uhn#K YghYb`j Yf`UggYb`X]Y`< U`hghY`Y` C ghghfU» Y `ØVYf
X]Y`5bhc b]ghfU» Yž`B cfXYbk U`ž`K YghYbk U`i` bX` ; i ghUj !
< Y]bYa Ub b!GhfU» Y"
- 8]Y`< U`hYghY`Yb` < Ub g!6ÖW`_Yf!D`Uhn`i` bX` K YghghfU» Y
k YfXYb`ni`f`bYi` Yb`9fgUhn`U`hYghY`Y` < Ub g!6ÖW`_Yf!D`Uhn
j Yf`Y [h"
- 8]Y`< U`hYghY`Y` K YghYbhc f`k]fX`ni`f`< U`hYghY`Y` 5`YY!
7Yb hYf#F]hYfdUggU [Y`i` a VYbUb b h"

8 UfØVYf` \]bUi`g`k]fX`X]Y`< U`hYghY`Y` K YghYbhc f#GhUXhk Yf`_Y
k Å\fybX`XYf`6Ui`nY]h`U`g`9]b!`i` bX`5i`ggh]Y [g\U`hYghY`Y` [Ybi`hnhž
k Å\fybX`X]Y`fY [i`ÅfY`< U`hYghY`Y`b]W\h`a`Y`f`VYX]Yb`h`k]fX`"8]Y
GhUXhk Yf`_Y`< Ua`a`k`YfXYb`YVYbZU`g`]b`X]Y`5fVY]hYb`Y]bVYnc [Ybž
]bXYa`g]Y`bUW`XYf`8Ya`cbhU [Y`XYf`< U`hYghY`Y`bXÅWYf`a`]h
@Y]hi`b [gUfVY]hYb`VY []bbYb"

Ni [Åb [`]W\ _Y]h`i` bX`J Yf`_Y` \ fgg]W\ Yf` \ Y]h

CVk`c` \`XYf`6i`gj`Yf`_Y`f`XYi`h]W\`VYY]bhfÅW\h] [h`k]fXž`V`Y]Vh`XYf
Ni [Ub [`ZØf` : i` » [Åb [Yf`]b`XYb`9]b`_Ui`ZgghfU» Yb`i` bX`j`cf`XYb
@UXYbnY]`Yb`YXYfnY]h`a`Ö [`]W\`"8]Yg`k`i`fXY`U`g`YggYbn]Y`
YfUW`hYhž`i`a`XYb`9]bnY` \ UbXY`i` bX`X]Y`Ni [Åb [`]W\ _Y]h`ni`XYb
; YgW\ÅžhYb`k`Å\fybX`XYf`6Ui`UfVY]hYb`ni` [Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb`"8]Y
F]hYfghfU» Y`i` bX`X]Y`A`Ufh]b!@`h`Yf!GhfU» Y`V`Y]VYb`k`Y]hYf` \]b
VYZU`fVUf`"N]Y`]gh`Y]bY`< Ufa`cb]g]Yfi`b [`nk`]gW\Yb
J Yf`_Y` \ fgg]W\ Yf` \ Y]h`i` bX`XYf`B`chk`YbX][`_Y]hž`XYb
: i` » [Åb [Yfj`Yf`_Y`f`Ui`ZfYW\hni`Yf` \ U`hYb"

DUFU`Y`ni`XYb`5fVY]hYb`Ua`k`YghYbhc f`]gh`Ui`W\`Y]bY
6Ui`a`U»bU`a`Y`Ua`GØXf]b [`Ub [Y`ØbX][`hž`X]Y`j`cfUi`gg]W\h]W\
9bXY`C`_hcVYf`&\$&(`UV [YgW\`cggYb`gY]b`k`]fX`"8]Yg`_ÖbbhY
ni`gÅh`n]W\Y`Y`bXYfi`b [Yb`]b`XYb`l`a`Y]hi`b [gghfYW`Yb`ni`f` : c` [Y
 \ UVYbž`k`cVY]`X]Y`GhUXhj`Yfk`U`hi`b [`X]Y`6Øf [Yf`fYW\hni]h][
]bZcfa`]YfYb`k`]fX"

8]Y`VYj`cfghY`YbXYb`F`Ybcj`]Yfi`b [Yb`Ua`k`YghYbhc f`]b`< Ua`a
gma`Vc`]g]YfYb`Y]bYb`GW`f]h`i]b`F`]W\hi`b [`Y]bYf`

i a k Y`hZFYi bX`jWkYfYb`i bX`UhfU_hj YfYb`GhUXhUbXgWkUZh`9g
V`YjVh`UVni k UfhYbž`k jY`g]Wk`XjY`6Ui UfVY]hYb`Ui Z`XYb`hÀ[`]WkYb
J Yf_Y\fi bX`XjY`Ni [Àb[`]Wk_Y]h`b`<Ua a`Ui gk jf_Yb`k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WkYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY