

Di b_`hf]ZZh'DfchYgh. 'A]b]!: Ygh]j U`Ui Z'Gm`h
_f]h]g]Yfh'; Ybhf]Z]n]Yfi b[

Di b_!DfchYghWJa d'Ui Z'Gm`h_f]h]g]Yfh'; Ybhf]Z]n]Yfi b['i bX
?`]a Uk UbXY`a]h'5_h]cbYbž'K cf_g\cdg'i bX
?cbnYfhUha cgd\`ÄfY"

K YghYf`UbX#<i gi a `8]Y`Xf]hhY`Fi bXY`XYg`Di b_!DfchYghg`Ui Z'Gm`h
Vf]b[h'b]W`h'bi f`X]Y`Ui hghUf_Yb`Gh]a a Yb`j cb`5_h]j]ghYb
ni gUa a Ybž'gcbXYfb`k]fZh`Ui W`Y]b`GW`U[`]W`h`Ui Z`X]Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'a]h`XYbYb`X]Y`ϕgY`_cbZfcbh]Yfh`]gh"8 Ug
DfchYghWJa dž`XUg`j cb`XYf`; fi ddY`~5_h]cb`Gm`h`cf[Ub]g]Yfh`k]fXž
nY][hž`k]Y`[YgY`gW`UZh]W`Y`6Yk Y[i b[Yb`U_hi Y`Y`H\Ya Yb
UbgdfYW`Yb`i bX`]b`XYb`: c_i g`XYf`ÖZZYbh]W`Yb`8]g_i gg]cb`fØW`Yb
_ÖbbYb"

; Ybhf]Z]n]Yfi b[`U`g`nYbhfU`Yg`H\Ya U

9]b`nYbhfU`Yg`5b`]Y[Yb`XYf`DfchYgh]YfYbXYb`]gh`X]Y
; Ybhf]Z]n]Yfi b[ž`Y]b`6Y[f]ZZ`XYf`VYgW`fY]Vhž`k]Y`k c`\`UVYbXY
A YbgW`Yb`]b`Y]b`; YV]Yhin]Y`Ybž`k cXi fW`X]Y`DfY]gY`ghY][Yb`i bX
X]Y`Y]b`Y]a]gW`Y`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`j YfXf`Äb[h`k]fX"8Yf`A]h!
Cf[Ub]gUhc`f`ϵbUg`< Òh[Yfž`XYf`Ui g`: fUb_Z`fhighUa a hž`Yf`_`ÄfhYž
XUgg`X]Y`ϕgY`ni bY`a YbX`ZØf`A YbgW`Yb`a]h`\`Ö`YfYb
9]b`_ca a Yb`UhhfU`_hj`k YfXYž`k `Ä`fYbX`X]Y`VYghY`YbXYb
6Yk c`bYf`g]W`X]Yb`@YVYbgi bhYf`U`h`Xcfh`b]W`h`ia Y`f`Y]ghYb
_ÖbbYb"8]YgY`9bhk]W`_i b[`VYhf]Z]h`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`K]fhgW`UZhž
gcbXYfb`U`h`Ui W`h]YZ[fY]ZYbXY`gcn]U`Y`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Ui Z`X]Y
9]bk c`bYf"

9]b`A]b]!: Ygh]j U`XYf`Gc`]XUf]h`Äh

8 Ug`DfchYghWUa d` \Uh'g]Wk`ni`Y]bYf`5fh'A]b]!: Ygh]j U`Yb'hk]W_Y`hž
XUg`X]Y`?fYUh]j]h`h`XYf`Di b__i`hi`f`ZY]Yfh"5i ZXYf`K]YgY`bU\Y
XYa` :`i [\UZyb`]b`H]bbi`a`_`cbbhYb`]b`X]YgYa`Gca`a`Yf`Yhk U` \$
_`Y]bY`NY`hY`Yff]Wk`hY`h`k`YfXYb""8]Y`J`YfUbg'U`hi`b[`n]Y\h
HY]`bY\`a`Yf`Ui`g[`Ub`n`8Yi`hgWk`Ub`X`Ubž`i`bX`Yg`g]bX`nU`\fY]Wk`Y
5_h]j]h`h`Yb`[`Yd`Ub`hž`XUfi`bhYf`@Ygi`b[`Ybž`K`cf_g\`cdg`i`bX
?i`bghU_h]cbYb""5`Y`X]YgY`⊖]h]Uh]j`Yb`gc`Yb`X]Y`H\Ya`Yb
;`Ybhf]Z]n]Yfi`b[`i`bX`?`a`Uk`Ub`XY`Ui`Zi`bhYf\U`hgUa`Y`i`bX
Y]bdfÅ[`gUa`Y`K`Y]gY`Ub`gdfYWk`Yb"

9b[U[Ya Ybh'ØVYf`gcn]U`Y`A`YX]Yb

8]Y`6Yk`Y[`i`b[`k`i`fXY`Xi`fWk`gcn]U`Y`A`YX]Yb`j`Yfgh`Åf`hž`X]Y`Y]bYb
D`Uh`hž`cfa`ZØf`8]g_i`gg]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`Yb`XYf`⊖gY`
V]YhYb""a` `⊘\f`&\$&&`_Ua`XUg`YfghY`_c`Y_h]j`Y`HfY`ZYb`j`cb
Di`b_Yfb`Ui`Z`Gm`h`ni`ghUb`XYž`k`Ug`Xi`fWk`X]Y`9]bZØ\fi`b[`XYg`B`Yi`b!
9i`fc!H]W_Yhg[`YZØfXYfh`k`i`fXYž`XUg[`Øbgh][`Y`F`Y]gYb`Yfa`Ø[`]Wk`h
\Uh"8]g_i`gg]cbYb`]b`]b_Yb`gcn]U`Yb`B`Y`h`k`Yf`_Yb`ØVYf`X]Y
`9fc`VYfi`b[`XYf`⊖gY`\UVYb`X`Uni`VY][`YhfU[`Ybž`XUg`6Yk`i`gghgY]b
ZØf`X]Y`Dfc`V`Ya`Y`XYf`;`Ybhf]Z]n]Yfi`b[`i`bX`XYg`?`a`Uk`Ub`XY`g`ni
gWk`ÅfZYb"

:]bUbn]Yfi`b[`XYg`DfchYghWUa`dg

I`a`XYb`DfchYgh`i`bX`X]Y`XUa`]h]j`YfVi`bXYbYb`5_h]j]h`h`Yb
Xi`fWk`ni`ZØ\`fYbž`\UVYb`X]Y`C`f[`Ub]gUhc`fYb`VYgWk`cggYbž`j`]U
7fck`XZ`bX]b[`Z]bUbn]Y`Y`I`bhYfghØhni`b[`ni`gUa`a`Y`b""6]g
A`cbhU[`a`]h`hU[`k`UfYb`VYfY]hg`fi`bX`)`*`\$`9i`fc`[`YgUa`a`Y`h`k`cfXYbž
X]Y`ZØf`9ggYbgj`Yfgcf[`i`b[`ž`gUi`VYfY`Hc]`Y`h`h`Ybž`A`Ø`UVZ`\f`i`bX
Y]bY`6Ø\`bY`j`Yfk`YbXYh`k`YfXYb`gc`Yb""8]YgY`Z]bUbn]Y`Y`Y
I`bhYfghØhni`b[`nY][`hž`XUgg`X]Y`6Yk`Y[`i`b[`b]Wk`h`bi`f`c`_U`ž`gcbXYfb
Ui`Wk`ØVYffY[`]cbU`5b`_Ub[`Z]bXYh"

8 Ug`9b[U[Ya Ybh'XYf`Di`b_Yf`Ui`Z`Gm`h`]gh`Y]b`5i`gXfi`W`XYf
I`bni`Zf]YXYb\Y]h`a`]h`gcn]U`Yb`I`b[`Y]Wk`Y]hYb`i`bX`Y]bYa`5i`Zfi`Zni
a`Y`f`;`YfYWk`h][`_Y]h`i`bX`I`a`k`Y`hgWk`i`hn""9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni`k`UfhYbž
k`Y`Wk`Yb`9]bZi`gg`X]YgY`⊖]h]Uh]j`Y`Ui`Z`X]Y`k`Y]hYfYb`8]g_i`gg]cbYb
i`bX`9b`hk`]W`i`b[`Yb`Ui`Z`XYf`⊖gY`\UVYb`k`]fX"

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY