

F Ugg]ga i g!5 b[f]ZZ'Ua ' < Ui dhVU\ b\ cZ < Ua a . 'A Ubb 'gW\ Øhnh'F Y]gYbXY°

⇒ < Ua a ' _Ua 'Yg'ni 'Y]bYf' _ØfdYf`]W\Yb'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[
bUW\ 'fUgg]gh]gW\Yf'6Y'Y]X][i b[']b'Y]bYa 'F Y[]cbU'ni ["'9]b
A Ubb 'gW\ØhnhY 'Y]bY'F Y]gYbXY'i bX'Y]b' < UbX[Ya Yb[Y'VfUW\
Ui g"'9fa]hhi b[Yb'`Ui ZYb"

9]b'gW\cW_]YfYbXYf'J cfZU''YfY][bYhY'g]W\ 'ja 'F Y[]cbU'ni [ž'XYf
_i fn'j cf'XYf'9]bZU\fh]b'XYb' < Ui dhVU\ b\ cZ < Ua a 'k Uf"'5a
A cbhU[bUW\ a]hhu['f' "GYdhYa VYfŁ'VfUbbhY'X]Y '@ Zhž'U'g'Y]bY
)) !Å\ f][Y': fUi 'X]Y'; fYbnYb'XYg'9f'Ui VhYb'ØVYfgW\ f]hh" ⇒ f' C dZYf3
9]b' i bgW\ i 'X][Yg'?'Y]b_]bXž'Y]XhfU[YbX' i bhYf'Y]bYf'GW\k U''Ui g
fUgg]gh]gW\Yb'6Y'Y]X][i b[Yb°

⇒ X]YgYa ' \]hn][Yb'A ca Ybhž'U'g'X]Y'K c[Yb'\cW\ []b[Yb' i bX'X]Y
l bj YfgW\Åa h\Y]h'XYf': fUi 'YXYb'F U\ a Yb'gdYfYb[hYž'ghY''hY'g]W\
Y]b'a i h][Yf'&(!Å\ f][Yf'A Ubb'Ui g' < Ua a 'gW\ØhnYbX'j cf'X]Y
VY]XYb'F Y]gYbXYb"'9f'ZcfXYfhY'X]Y'5b[fY]ZYf]b'Ui Zž'\fYb'5b[f]ZZ
Y]bni ghY''Yb' 'XcW\X]Y': fUi 'Ubhk cfhYhY'a]h'; Yk U'h' A]h'Y]bYf
HUgW\Y'gW\ i ['g]Y'Ui Z]\b'Y]b' i bX'j Yfk]W_Y'hY']\b']b'Y]b
\UbX[fY]Z]W\Yg'; YfUb[Y''

8 Yf'XfUa Uh]gW\ Y'Ghi fn

⇒ Y]bYa ' i bYfk UfhYhYb'K YbXYdi b_h'XYf'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[
ghØfnhY'X]Y')) !Å\ f][Y'X]Y'HfYddY'XYg'8cddY'ghcW_k U[Ybg
\]bi bhYf"'9]b'A ca Ybhj c''Yf'GW\cW_ i bX'J Yfk]ffi b['°G]Y'j Yf'cf
hUhgÅW\]W\ ZØf'_i fnY'NY]h'XUg'6Yk i ggHgY]b"'DUggUbhYb' i bX
F Y]gYbXY'k UfYb'YbhgYhnh' i bX'U'Ufa]YfhYb'X]Y'F Yhhi b[g_fÅZhY"
Hfchn']\fYf'UbZÅb[']W\Yb'K Y][Yfi b[ž'Åfnh]W\Y' <]ZY'Ubni bY\ a Ybž
k i fXY'g]Y'gW\`Y]Y»]W\]b'Y]b' ?fUb_Yb\Ui g']b' < Ua a 'Y]b[Y'YZYfh"

8]Y'6i bXYgdc`nY]gWf]hh'gWbY`Y]bž'g]WYfhY'X]Y
J]XYcUi ZbU\ a Yb'Ui g'XYa'Ni ['i bX'ghUfhYhY'9fa]hh'i b[Yb'[Y[Yb
X]Y'fUgg]gh]gWY'5b[fY]ZYf]b'gck]Y'XYb'a i h][Yb'A Ubbž'XYf'Yg
k U[hYž'N]j]'Wci fU[Y'ni 'nY][Yb''9]b'GWY'a ž'k Yf'VY]'U''XYa'Ub
X]Y'a Ugg]j Yb'5i Zfi ZY'ni f'Hc`YfUbn']b'i bgYfYf'; YgY`gWUZh'XYb_h°

8]Y'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b['k]fZh'Xi b_`Y'GWUhhYb'Ui Z'X]Y
A]hY]bUbXYf'i bgYfYf'; YgY`gWUZh'A]h'Y]bYf'A]gW'i b['Ui g
: Uggi b[g`cg][_Y]h'i bX'9bhgW`cggYb\Y]h'hU[h'bi b'YfbYi h'X]Y
8YVUhhY'ØVYf'F Ugg]ga i g'i bX'N]j]'Wci fU[Y''K]Y'_Ubb'Yg'gY]bž
XUgg'gc`W`g_UbXU`ÒgYg`J Yf\U'hYb']b'i bgYfYf'A]hhY'bcW`]a a Yf
D`Uhn`\Uh3'8]Y'K U\ f\Y]hYb'g]bX'gW'a Yfn\UZhž'XcW`g]Y'a ØggYb
Ui g[YgdfcWYb'k YfXYb°

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY