

## GWXcW\_'Ua 'Bcfh\'G\cfY'6YUWX.'8f]hhYf <U]Ub[f]ZZ']b'5i ghfU`]Yb'X]YgYg'\\f

9]b'&'!'À\f][Yf'GifZYf'kifXY'Ub'XYf'Cgh\_ØghY'5ighfU`]Ybg jcb'Y]bYa'<U]'UhhUW\_]Yfh'ibX'Yf`]hh'gWkYfY 6Y]bjYf`Yhnib[Yb"

8 ] Y 'Øb [ ghY b 'J cfZÀ``Y 'j cb' < U] Ub [ f] ZZY b '] b '5 i ghfU`] Y b 'V f] b [ Y b Y fbgh\ UZhY '6 Y X Y b \_ Y b '\ ] b g] W h`] W 'X Y f 'G] W Y f \ Y ] h '] a 'K UggY f 'a ] h g] W " '5 b 'Y] b Y a 'GhfUb X 'b U\ Y 'X Y a 'V Y`] Y V h Y b ': Y f] Y b c fh' D c fh A U We i Uf] Y 'Y f Y ] [ b Y h Y 'g] W 'Y] b 'J c f Z U `` ž' X Y f 'X] Y '5 i Za Y f \_ g Ua \_ Y] h 'X Y f '2 ZZY b h`] W \_ Y] h 'Ui Z' X] Y 'd c h Y b h] Y `` Y b '; Y Z U\ f Y b 'V Y] a 'G i f Z Y b '` Y b \_ h'' 9] b '&' ! 'À\ f] [ Y f 'G i f Z Y f 'k i f X Y 'Ua 'J c fa ] h h U [ 'j c f 'X Y a 'B c f h \ 'G \ c f Y 6 Y U W 'j c b 'Y] b Y a ' < U] 'Uhh U W \_] Y f h 'i b X 'Y f`] h h '] a '9 f [ Y V b ] g 'g W k Y f Y 6 Y | b j Y f `Y h n i b [ Y b "

#### 8]YFc``YXYfGifZYf[YaY]bgWXUZh

; ` $\partial$ W\_`]W\Yfk Y]gY`Y]`hYb`UbXYfY`Gi fZYf`]b`XYf`BÀ\Y`gcZcfh`ni f < ]`ZY"`G]Y`VUbXYb`X]Y`K i bXYb`XYg`CdZYfg`bchX $\partial$ fZh][`UVž`VYj cf X]Y`FYhhi b[g\_fÀZhY`Y]bhfUZYb"`@Ui h`XYa `5i ghfU`]Ub`@]ZY[i UfX GYfj]WY`fb@GŁ`k Uf`X]Yg`Y]b`~gW\k YfYf`< U]Ub[f]ZZ" ž`XYf`Y]bY fUgW\Y`FYU\_h]cb`YfZcfXYfhY":  $\partial$ f`XYb`j Yf`YhnhYb`Gi fZYf`YbXYhY X]YgYf`HU[`]b`\_f]h]gW\Ya `Ni ghUbXž`YXcW\`c\bY`U\_i hY @YVYbg[YZU\f"

#### 9]b U`Ufa ]YfYbXYf HfYbX

 $8 ] YgYf`5b[f] ZZ'k Uf`VYfY] hg`XYf`Xf] hhY`] bbYf\U`V`Y] bYg`A cbUhg"\\ Nijcf`k Uf`Y] b`GifZYf`] b`XYf`B A\Y`jcb`DYfh\`jcb`Y] bYa`<U]\\ [YV] ggYb`k cfXYbž'ibX`Y] b`UbXYfYf`JcfZU```YfY] [bYhY`g] W\`VY] a\\ GdYYfZ] gWXYb`] a `bOfX`] WXYb`5i ghfU`] Yb''`8 ] YgY`fY] \Y`jcb`5b[f] ZZYb$ 

k ]fZh'X]Y': fU[Y'Ui Zž'cV'g]W\'X]Y'< Ài Z][\_Y]h'gc`W\Yf'JcfZÀ``Y'Yf\Ò\h"GhUh]gh]\_Yb'nY][Ybž'XUgg']a 'j Yf[Ub[YbYb'\*J\f'fibX'Y]b'8ihnYbX 5b[f]ZZY'k Ybb'Ui W\'c\bY'hÒX`]W\Y': c`[Yb'ghUhhZUbXYb"

### GWXi hna U» bU\a Yb i bX 5i Z\_`Àfi b[

8 Ugʻ, VYfk UWki b[ggmghYa 'G\Uf\_Ga Ufh`\UhhY'ZfØ\nY]h]['[Yk Ufbhž XUggʻ]b'XYf'BÀ\Y'j cb'Dcfh'A UWei Uf]Y'Y]b'K Y]» Yf'< U]'[Yg]WkhYh ki fXYž'Y]bY'5fhž'X]Y'U`g'VYgcbXYfg'[YZÀ\f`]Wk'[]`h"'\DZc`[Y'XYf 5b[f]ZZY'ki fXYb'X]Y'GhfÀbXY']b'XYf'FY[]cb'ZØf'a]bXYghYbg'&(Ghi bXYb'[YgdYffhži a 'X]Y'G]WkYf\Y]h'j cb'6UXY[ÀghYb'ni [Yk À\f`Y]ghYb'i bX'X]Y'^2 ZZYbh`]Wk\_Y]h'j cf'k Y]hYfYb'J cfZÀ``Yb'ni gWkØhnYb"

### FYU\_h]cbYb'XYf'5bkc\bYf

5bk c\bYf'\UVYb']\fY'6Ygcf[b]g'ØVYf'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'Ua 'GhfUbX [YÀi »Yfh"'9]b'`c\_U`Yf'6Øf[Yf'VYa Yf\_hY'VYgcf[hž'XUgg']b'XYf; Y[YbX'j]Y`Y'A YbgW\Yb'gW\k]a a Yb'[Y\Ybž'ibX'VYhcbhY'X]Y 8f]b[`]W\\_Y]h'j cb'GW\ihna U» bU\a Yb"'8]Y'JcfZ\`Y'ibX']\fY <\Ai Z][\_Y]h'gc``hYb'U`g'K Ufbg][bU``X]YbYbž'ia 'gck c\``GifZYf'U`g Ui W\'GhfUbXVYgi W\Yf'Ui Z'X]Y'F]g]\_Yb'Ui Za Yf\_gUa 'ni 'a UW\Yb ibX'df\Aj Ybh]j Y'A U» bU\a Yb'Y]bni `Y]hYb"

B 5;

# 6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY