

GWX cW_]a 'A cgY`cfh? f0j . 'HY]'Y]bghi fn Y]bYg' < chY`g'ZcfXYfh'J Yf`YhnhY

B UWX`XYa`HY]!9]bghi fn`Y]bYg' < chY`g']b'? f0j`_ccbhhYb`j`]Yf`
A YbgWXYbžXUfi bhYf`Y]b`?]bXžUi`g`XYb`Hf0a`a`Yfb`[`YfYhhYh`
k`YfXYb"

⊕`XYb`YhnhYb`HU[`Yb`U`h`Y]b`gWk`YfYf`J`cfZU``]b`?`f0j`ž`Y]bYf`
a`U`Yf]gWXYb` ;`Ya`Y]bXY`Ub`XYf`A`]hY`a`cgY`ž`X]Y`[`YgUa`hY`F`Y`[`]cb`
]b`5i`Zfi`f`j`YfgYhnh"9]b`<`chY``]gh`hY`k`Y]gY`Y]b`[`Ygh0fnhž`k`Ug`b`]W`h`
bi`fi`ba`]hY`V`UfY` ;`c`[`Yb`Z0f`X]Y`6Yhfc`ZYbYb`U`hž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`
X]Y`G]WXYf`Y]h`i`bX`GhUV]`]h`h`j`cb` ;`YV`Ä`i`XYb`]b`XYf`I`a`[`YVi`b`[`]b`
XYb` ;`c`_i`g`f0W`h"

8 Yf`J`cfZU```i`bX`gY]bY` :`c`[`Yb`

5a`gd`Ä`hYb`8]YbghU[`UVYbX`_Ua`Yg`ni`Y]bYa`XfUa`Uh]gWXYb`
9fY][`b]gž`U`g`Y]b`GhcW`k`Yf`_`XYg`<`chY`g`[`Y`[`Yb`&`'`I`f`Y]bVfUW`"
Ni`X]YgYa`NY]hdi`b`_h`VYZUbXYb`g]W`%(`DYfgcbYb`]a` ;`YV`Ä`i`XY`"
 :`0bZ`A`YbgWXYb`_ccbhhYb`g]W`fYW`hnhY]h][`fYhhYbž`k`Ä`fYbX`UW`h`
k`Y]hYfYž`XUfi`bhYf`Y]b`nk`Y]`J`f`Y`U`h`Yg`?`]bXž`hY]`g`gWk`Yf`j`Yf`Yhnh`
i`bX`]b`XYb`Hf0a`a`Yfb`[`YZUb[`Yb`V`]YVYb"6Y]`XYa`I`b`[`0W`_`k`i`fXY`
ni`XYa`Y]b`A`YbgW`[`Yh0hYhž`XYggYb`@Y]W`bUa`V]g`Ub[`b]W`h`
[`YVcf[`Yb`k`YfXYb`_ccbhhY"

9j`U`_i`]Yfi`b`[`i`bX`F`Yhhi`b`[`ga`U»`bU`a`Yb`

8]Y`Dc`nY]`VYgh`Äh][`hYž`XUgg`fi`bX`" `%5bk`c`bYf`Ui`g`XYf`
i`ba`]hY`V`UfYb`B`UW`V`UfgW`UZh`Yj`U`_i`]Yfh`k`YfXYb`a`i`gghYbž`i`a`
[`fY`G]WXYf`Y]h`ni`[`Yk`Ä`f`Y]ghYb"8Yf`9]bgUhn`XYf`F`Yhhi`b`[`g`f`Ä`ZhY`
k`i`fXY`j`cb`6Y`[`]bb`Ub`U`g`Yi`hfYa`_`YfUi`gZcfXYfbX`Y]b`[`Yghi`Zh`
 ;`fY`[`cf`NY`Yž`XYf`GdfYW`Yf`XYf`HYW`b]gWXYb`9]bgUhn`Y]hi`b`[`XYg`

?fY]gYg'6Yfb_UghY`!K]h`j]Wxž'Yf_`ÀfhYž'XUgg'Ui Z[fi bX'XYf
]bghUV]`Yb'6Ui gi VghUbn'bi f'a]h[fÒ» hYf'J cfg]Wxhj cf[Y[Ub[Yb
k YfXYb'_Ubb" , VYf'&) \$' <Y`ZYfž'XUfi bhYf': Yi Yfk Y\ fž'XUg
HYWx.b]gWxY' <]`Zgk Yf_`fH<K Ł'gck]Y`GdYn]U`_fÀZhY'a]h
F Yhi b[g\i bXYbž'g]bX'Ub'XYf'I bZU`ghY`Y`U_hj] "

8]Y`F YU_h]cbYb`XYf'5bk c\ bYf

8]Y`i ba]hY`VUfY`B UWX VUfgWxUZh'nY][h'g]Wx`YfgWxØhhYfhj cb'XYa
J cfZU`"9]bY`5bk c\ bYf]b`Ài » YfhY`]\f'9bhgYhnYb`i bX`VYhc bhYž'k]Y
i bYfk UfhYh`i bX`gWx cW_]YfYbX`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ZØf'U`Y`]gh"8]Y`Gcf[Y
i a`X]Y`G]WxYf\Y]h`XYf'Y][YbYb`K c\ b\Ài gYf'i bX`X]Y`GhUV]`]hÀh`XYf
i a`]Y[YbXYb` ; YVÀi XY`k ÀWxgh`]b`XYf' ; Ya Y]bXY"J]Y`Y`ghY`Yb
g]Wx`X]Y` : fU[Yž'k Ug`ni`Y]bYa`gc`Wx`_UhUghfcd\U`Yb`9]bghi fn
ZØ\ fYb`_cbbhY"

8 Yf`GhY`Ybk Yfh`XYg`I b[`ØW_g`ZØf`X]Y

F Y[]cb

?fÒj ž'VY_Ubbh`ZØf`gY]bY`K Y]bdfcXi _h]cb`i bX`U`g`N]Y`nU\`fY]WxYf
Hci f]ghYbž'ghY\h`bi b`j cf`XYf`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ž'XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`]b
X]Y`G]WxYf\Y]h'gY]bYf' ; YVÀi XY`k]YXYf\Yfni ghY`Yb"8 Yf`J cfZU`
k]fZh`Y]b`@]Wxh`Ui Z'a Ò[`]WxY`VUi`]WxY`A Àb[Y`ž'X]Y`b]Wxh`bi f`]b
X]YgYa` <chY`ž'gcbXYfb`Ui Wx`]b`UbXYfYb`À`hYfYb` ; YVÀi XYb`XYf
F Y[]cb`VYghY\Yb`_ØbbhYb"6YgcbXYfY`5i Za Yf_gUa`_Y]h`k]fX`]b
XYf`bÀWxghYb`NY]h`XUfUi Z[Yf]Wx`hYh'gY]bž'X]Y`G]WxYf\Y]h]j cb
K c\ b!`i bX` ; YgWx`ÀZhg\Ui gYfb`]b`XYf'I a [YVi b[`ni`ØVYfdfØZYb"

8]Y`9fY][b]ggY`i a`XYb`[fUi gUa`Yb`HY]`Y]bghi fn`XYg`<chY`g`g]bX
Y]bY`hfU[]gWxY`9f]bbYfi b[`XUfUbž'k]Y`i bj cf`YfgY\VUf`i bX
j Yf`Yhn`]Wx`i bgYf`I a`ZY`X`gY]b`_Ubb"9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž'k Y`WxY
i a`ZUggYbXYb`A U» bU\`a`Yb`ni f`J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf
 ; YVÀi XYg]WxYf\Y]h`Yf[f]ZZYb`k YfXYbž'i a`gc`WxY`J cfZÀ`Y`]b
Ni`_i bZh`ni`j Yf\]bXYfb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY