

GWÅ i `ghUfh`]b`< Ua a .`'- (`bYi Y`@Y\ fYf
VY[fØ» Yb`X]Y`GWÅ Ø`Yf

⊕`< Ua a `VY[]bbYb`'- (`bYi Y`@Y\ f_ fÀZhY`]\ fYb`8]Ybgh"
C VYfVØf[Yfa Y]ghYf`< YfhYf`VY[fØ» h'g]Y`Ub`` +`GWÅ i`Yb`ni f
hfUX]h]cbY`Yb` : Y]Yf"

J YfØZZYbh]WÅ h` : fY]hU[ž%*" \$, "&\$&(` \$+. \$\$

GhUfh`]b`Y]b`bYi Yg`GWÅ i` `U\ f. `9]bY`7\ UbWÅ
ZØf`< Ua a

8]Y`GhUXh`< Ua a `ghY\h`_i fn`j cf`Y]bYa`Ui ZfY[YbXYb`GWÅ i` `U\ f"
A]h`XYa`GhUfh`XYf`Gca a YfZYf]Yb`_Y\ fYb`b]WÅ h`bi f`j]Y`Y`GWÅ Ø`Yf
i bX`GWÅ Ø`Yf]bbYb`ni fØW_`]b`X]Y`?`UggYbn]a a Yfž`gcbXYfb`Ui WÅ
Y]bY`J]Y`nU\`Ub`bYi Yb`@Y\ f_ fÀZhYb`` ⊕g[YgUa h`- (`bYi Y`@Y\ fYf
i bX`@Y\ fYf]bbYb`k YfXYb`]b`XYb`_ca a YbXYb`HU[Yb`] \fYb`YfghYb
GWÅ i`hU[`UbhfYhYb`i bX`gca]h`X]Y`6]Xi b[g`UbXgWÅ UZh`XYf`GhUXh
VYfY]WÅ Yfb"

: Y]Yf`]WÅ Y`6Y[fØ» i b[`ZØf`bYi Y`@Y\ f_ fÀZhY

I a`X]YgYb`BYi VY[]bb`[YVØ\ fYbX`ni`ZY]Yfbž`j YfUbghU`hYh`X]Y
GhUXh`VYfY]hg`ni a`%+`"A U`Y]bY`VYgcbXYfY`6Y[fØ» i b[gZY]Yf`ZØf
X]Y`bYi Yb`dÅXU[c[]gWÅ Yb` : UWÅ_ fÀZhY``C VYfVØf[Yfa Y]ghYf`A UfW
< YfhYf`k]fX`X]Y`bYi Yb`@Y\ fYf`i bX`@Y\ fYf]bbYb`k]`_ca a Yb
\Y]» Yb`i bX`] \bYb`Y]b` ; YZØ\`XYg`Ni gUa a YbgY]bg`gck]Y`XYf
K YfhgWÅ Åmi b[`j Yfa]hY`b``Gc`WÅ Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`hfU[Yb`XUni
VY]ž`XYb`Ni gUa a Yb`U`h`i]a`6]Xi b[ggY`hc`f`ni`ZØfXYfb`i bX`Y]bY
d cg]hj]Y`I bhYfbY\ a Ybg`_i`hi`f`ni`gWÅ UZZYb"

K c 'k YfXYb 'X]Y 'bYi Yb '@Y\ fYf 'Y]b [YgYhnh3

8]Y 'bYi Yb '@Y\ f_fÀZhY 'k YfXYb 'b'i bhYfgW]YX 'W]WYb
6]Xi b[gY]bf]W]hi b[Yb 'b < Ua a 'hÀh]['k YfXYb "'6YgcbXYfg
Ui ZÀ`][']ghž'XUgg'X]Y'a Y]ghYb 'j cb ']\bYb 'Ub 'XYb'; YgUa hgW]i 'Yb
UbZUb[Yb "'8]Y '5fbc'X!: fYma i h!GW]i 'Y'ghY''h'a]h'UW]h'bYi Yb
A]hUfVY]hYbXYb 'XUg '[fØ» hY '?cbh]b[Ybh"'8UfØVYf'\]bUi g'k YfXYb
%+ 'bYi Y '@Y\ fYf 'Ub 'XYb'; fi bXgW]i 'Ybž'%%'Ub 'XYb < Ui dhgW]i 'Ybž
) 'Ub 'XYb 'FYU'gW]i 'Yb'i bX'%'\$'Ub 'XYb'; ma bUg]Yb 'Y]b[YgYhnh"
5i W]X]Y': ØfXYfgW]i 'Yb'i bX'6Yfi Zg_c''Y[g'dfcZ]h]YfYb 'j cb 'nk Y]
bYi Yb '@Y\ f_fÀZhYb"

8]Y '6YXYi hi b['ZØf'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW]UZh

8]Y '9]bghY''i b['bYi Yf '@Y\ f_fÀZhY '\ Uh'k Y]hfY]W]YbXY
5i gk]f_i b[Yb 'Ui Z'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW]UZh"'G]Y 'Vf]b[Yb 'Zf]gW]Y 'XYYb
i bX'DYfgdY_hj] Yb 'b 'XYb 'i bhYff]W]hi bX'ZØfXYfb 'Y]bY 'Ub[YgU[hY
GW]i 'V]Xi b[ž'X]Y 'XYb '6YXØfZb]ggYb 'XYf'GW]Ø'Yf'VYggYf '[YfYW]h
k]fX"'8UfØVYf'\]bUi g'gW]UZh'X]Y '5bgdFUW]Y 'bYi Yf '@Y\ fdYfgcbYb
b]W]h'bi f'Y]bY 'A Ø[']W]_Y]h'ni f'i bhYfghØhni b['XYf'VYghY\YbXYb
'@Y\ f_fÀZhY 'ž'gcbXYfb 'k]fX'Ui W] 'U'g'k]W]h][Yg'G][bU'ZØf'X]Y '9'hYfb
i bX'X]Y '[YgUa hY'; Ya Y]bXY'Ub[YgY\Yb "'6]Xi b[']gh'Y]bY
[Ya Y]bgW]UZh]W]Y '5i Z[UVYž'i bX'bYi Y '@Y\ f_fÀZhY 'g]bX'Y]b
NY]W]Yb 'ZØf'9b[U[Ya Ybh'i bX': cfhgW]f]hh"

: Un]h. '9]b 'd'c'g]h]j Yf '6 `]W_ 'Ui Z'X]Y 'Ni _i bZh

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX''Àggh'g]W] 'gU[Ybž'XUgg'XYf'GhUfh]b'XUg'bYi Y
GW]i '\f'b]W]h'bi f'ZØf'X]Y 'GW]Ø'Yfž'gcbXYfb 'Ui W] 'ZØf'X]Y 'bYi Yb
'@Y\ f_fÀZhY 'Y]bY 'gdUbbYbXY' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b['XUfghY''h' 'A]h'Y]bYf
[Y'i b[YbYb '6Y[fØ» i b['i bX'Y]bYa ' '_UfYb': c_i g'Ui Z'X]Y
[Ya Y]bgUa Yb 'N]Y'Y 'ja '6]Xi b[gVYfY]W] '_Ubb'X]Y 'GhUXh' < Ua a
cdh]a]gh]gW] 'b'X]Y 'Ni _i bZh'V']W]_Yb "'8]Y'; Ya Y]bgW]UZh'k]fX
k Y]hYf\]b 'j cb 'Y]bYf'e'i U']hUh]j '\cW]k Yfh][Yb '6]Xi b['dfcZ]h]YfYbž
k Ug''Yhnh]W] 'ni 'Y]bYf'VYggYfYb''YVYbg'Ub[Yb '@Yfb_i 'hi f'ZØ\Yb
k]fX"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY