GUa ghU[ž * "+"	&&(	, *	&(ž& ; fUX
GcbbhU[ž "+"	&' -	- -	&\$ž- ; fUX
A cbhU[ž, "+"	' * \$	%* &	&) ; fUX
8]YbghU[ž - "+"	&, *)	&* (&	' \$ž- ; fUX
[YgUa h	' * +&	' \$%'	

9]bZ'i gg`XYg`K YhhYfg`Ui Z`X]Y
: fY]VUXVYgi W\ YfnU\`Yb

8Yf`GdfYW\Yf`XYf`GhUXhk Yf`Yž`G]a cb`GW\`]Yk Yž`_ca a Ybh]YfhY`X]Y
8UhYb`a ]h`XYb`K cfhYb.` 8]Y`NU\`Yb`j YfXYi h`]W\Yb`bcW\`Y]ba U`
X]Y`K YhhYfUV\`Åb [][_Y]h`XYf`6Ygi W\YfnU\`Yb" `b`XYf
JYf[Ub[Yb\Y]h`\UVYb`i bgYfY`9fZU\fi b[ Yb`[YnY][hž`XUgg`]b`XYf
FY[Y`Y]b`V]g`nk Y]`HU[Y`[ i hYg`K YhhYf`XYb`5bgh]Y[`XYf
6Ygi W\YfnU\`Yb`]b`XYb`j]YfghY``[Yb`6YfY]W\`Yfa Ö[`]W\Yb" `8Yf
8]YbghU[`Uh`Y]bXfi W_gj c``[YnY][hž`k Y`W\Yg`DchYbn]U`g]W\`VY]
[i hYa `K YhhYf`YbhZU`hYb`_Ubb"

8]Y`Dfc[ bcgYb`ZØf`X]Y`_ca a YbXYb`HU[ Y`hfØVYb`X]Y : fYi XY`ØVYf
XYb`6Ygi W\YfUbghi fa `VYfY]hg`k ]YXYf" `5_hi Y``gYmh`g]W\`XUg
a cXYfUhY`K YhhYf`a]h`K c`_Yb`i bX` ; Yk]hhYfbY][i b[`Zcfhž`k]Y`Yg
VYfY]hg`Ua `A]hk cW\`VY[ cbbYb`\Uh" `8cW\`GW\`]Yk Y`V`Y]Vh
cdh]a]gh]gW\.` 8]Y`K YhhYf`U[ Y`_Ubb`g]W\`bUhØf`]W\`]bbYf\U`V`XYf
bÅW\ghYb`K cW\`Y`gW\`bY``k]YXYf`ÅbXYfb" `8]Y`GhUXhk Yf`Y`\c`ZYb
XUfUi Zž`XUgg`nU\`fY]W\`Y`6UXY[ `ÀghY`Ui W\`k Y]hYf\]b`X]Y : fY]VÅXYf
VYgi W\Ybž`i a `g]W\`Ub`\Y]» Yb`HU[ Yb`UVni _Ø\`Yb"

⇒ `ØVYfXUW\hYb : fY]nY]hVUX`A Ui]a UfY`k i fXY`fYW\hY]h][`ni
6Y[]bb`XYf`Gca a YfZYf]Yb`X]Y`f]Yg][Y`5ei UhfUW`!5b`U[Y
Ui Z[YVUi h"

· · B 5 ;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY