

Ghi fa '~G\Ubg\Ub" . ' >JdUb ' ]a ' ; f]ZZ' j cb  
: ' i hYb ' i bX ' NYfghÒfi b [

GhUf\_Yf'HU]Zi b ' G\Ubg\Ub ' hf]Zhi>JdUb. ( ' HchYžj ]Y`Y  
J Yf`YhnhY"K Ufbi b [ Yb ' j cf`9fXfi hgWXYb ' i bX  
, VYfgWk Ya a i b [ Yb ' V`Y]VYb ' VYghY\Yb"

⊕`>JdUb ` \UVYb ` gWk YfY ` FY [ YbZÀ`Y ` i bX ` \YZh] [ Y ` Ghi fa VÒYbž`X]Y  
j ca ` HU]Zi b ` ~G\Ubg\Ub" ` j Yfi fgUWk h k YfXYbž`ni ` Y]bYa ` 5bgh]Y [ X  
Yf`HcXYgcdZYf`i bX ` J Yf`YhnhYb ` [ YZØ`fh" ` @Ui h`XYa ` `UdUb]gWXYb  
: YfbgY\gYbXYf`B<? `g]bX`a ` ]h`Yfk Y]`Y`j ]Yf`A YbgWXYb ` i a g`@VYb  
[ Y\_ca a Yb" ` < ]bni ` \_ca a hž`XUgg`a ` ]bXYghYbg` - \* `A YbgWXYb  
j Yf`Yhnh`k i fXYb" ` 8Yf`HU]Zi b ` gWk ÅW`h`g]W`nk Uf`Ui Z`gY]bYa ` K Y [ j  
cb ` XYf`gØXk Ygh]`WXYb ` < Ui dh]bgY ` ? mi g`i ` ]b ` bcfXØgh]`WXY  
F ]W`hi b [ `UVž` \Uh`YXcW`k Y]hY`HY]`Y`XYg`@UbXYg`k Y]hYf\]b`a ` ]h  
ghUf\_Ya ` FY [ Yb ` ØVYfnc [ Yb"

8]Y`5i gk ]f\_i b [ Yb ` g]bX ` j Yf\YYfYbX. ` , VYfgWk Ya a i b [ Yb ` i bX  
a Ugg]j Y ` J Yf\_Y\fgVYY]bhfÅW`h] [ i b [ Yb ` k UfYb ` X]Y ` : c ` [ Y ` X]YgYf  
BUhi f [ Yk U`h" ` 8]Y ` UdUb]gWXY ` A YhYcfc`c [ ]gWXY ` 6Y\ØfXY ` \Uh`X]Y  
6Yj Ø`\_Yfi b [ `Y]bXf]b [ ` ]W`Ui Z [ YZcfXYfhž`k UW`gUa ` ni ` V`Y]VYb" ` 8]Y  
; YZU`f`Xi fW`a Ø [ ` ]WXY ` 9fXfi hgWXY ` i bX ` k Y]hYfY  
, VYfgWk Ya a i b [ Yb ` ]gh`bUW`k ]Y ` j cf` \cW" ` 8]Y ` 5bGW`À [ Y ` j cb  
~G\Ubg\Ub" ` g]bX`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b ` k Y]hYfYg`6Y]gd]Y ` ZØf`X]Y  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ Ybž`X]Y ` BUhi f\_UhUghfcd\Yb`a ` ]h`g]W`Vf]b [ Ybž  
gcbXYfb ` \]bhYf`UggYb ` Ui W`a YbgW` ]WXY ` HfU [ ØX]Yb"

9fXfi hgWXY ` i bX ` hØX ` ]WXY ` J cfZÀ`Y

I bhYf`XYb ` hfU [ ]gWXYb ` J cfZÀ`Ybž`X]Y ` Xi fW`X]Y ` Yi hfYa Yb  
K YhYfVYX]b [ i b [ Yb ` VYY]bZi ggh`k i fXYbž`g]bX ` VYgcbXYfg`X]Y  
9fXfi hgWXY ` \Yfj cfni ` \VYb" ` ⊕`XYf`NYbhFU`dfÅZY\_hi f`5]W` ] [ UV`Yg

Y]bYb`Zc`[ YbgWk YfYb`9fXfi hgWkžVY]`XYa`XfY]`A YbgWYb`]f  
@VYb`j Yf`cfYb`"8]YgY`[ fUi gUa Yb`Nk ]gWYbZÀ`Y`j YfXYi h]WYb  
X]Y`[ YZÀ`f`]WYb`i a ghÀbXYž`b`XYbYb`X]Y`6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ ``YVhi bX  
UfVY]hYb`a i gg`"5b`Y]bYa`k Y]hYfYb`hfU[ ]gWYb`Cfhž`b`XYf  
DfÀZY`\_hi f`Hc`\_i g\]a U`Ui Z`XYf`\_`Y]bYfYb``b`gY`G\`\_c`\_i ž`ghUfV`Y]b  
, \$!`À`f][ Yf`A Ubbž`U`g`XUg`8UW`gY]bYg`<Ui gYg`ni gUa`a YbVfUW`"  
Gc`WY`GW`]W\_gU`Y`nY][ Ybž`k ]Y`i bVYfYWYbVUf`i bX`[ YZÀ`f`]W`XUg  
K YhhYf`gY]b`\_Ubb`"

~G\Ubg\Ub`" ]gh`VYfY]hg`XYf`nY`bHY`HU]Zi bž`XYf`]b`X]YgYf`GU]gcb  
`JdUb`hf]Zn`"K À`fYbX`XUg`@UbX`k ]YXYf`c`hYb`BUhi f[ Yk U`hYb  
Ui g[ YgYhnh]ghž`k ]fX`Ui W`XYf`c`\_i g`Ui Z`X]Y`A U»bU`a Yb`ni f  
JcfVYfY]hi b[ `i bX`FYU`\_h]cb`Ui Z`gc`WY`?UhUghfcd`Yb`[ Y`Y[ h`6Y]  
Y]bYa`gc`W`i bVYfYWYbVUfYb`K YhhYf[ YgWY`Yb`]gh`XYf`GW`i h  
XYf`6Øf[ Yf`Xi fW`YZZ]n]YbhY`BchZU`d`ÀbY`i bYf`Àgg`]W`"8]Y  
A YbgWYb`a ØggYb`g]W`b]W`h`bi f`Ui Z`X]Y`BUhi fž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Ui Z  
X]Y`FYU`\_h]cbYb`XYf`6Y`ØfXYb`j Yf`UggYb`\_ØbbYbž`k Ybb  
i bjcf`Yf[ YgY`YbY`9fY][ b]ggY`Ui ZhY`hYb`"

: À`fj Yf`\_Y`f`i bX

J Yf`\_Y`f`gVYY]bhf`ÀW`h][ i b[ Yb

8Yf`HU]Zi b`U`h`b]W`h`bi f`X]fY`\_hY`GW`ÀXYb`]b`6Yni [ `Ui Z  
a YbgW`]W`Y`J Yf`i ghY`j Yfi fgUW`hž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`XYb  
k ]fhgW`UZh]W`Yb`5`hU[ `gW`k Yf`[ YhfcZZYb`"8Yf`J Yf`\_Y`f`ž`gck c`U`i Z  
XYf`GhfU»Y`U`g`Ui W`Ui Z`GW`]YbYb`i bX`]b`XYf`@ Zhž`k Uf`a Ugg][  
VYY]bhf`ÀW`h][ h`"J ]Y`Y`:`i [ [ YgY`gW`UZhYb`a i gghYb`:`Ø[ Y  
ghfY]W`Ybž`i bX`X]Y`5fVY]hgk Y[ Y`XYf`A YbgWYb`k i fXYb`Xi fW  
[ YgdYffhY`GhfU»Yb`ghUf`\_VY`bXYfh`"8]Y`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`XØfZhYb`]b  
XYb`\_ca`a YbXYb`HU[ Yb`k Y]hYf`]b`gdØfVUf`gY]b`"8]Y`[ YgUa`hY  
`bZfUghfi`\_hi f`XYg`@UbXYg`ghY`h`Ui Z`XYa`DfØZghUbXž`i bX`Y]bY  
gW`bY`Y`K ]YXYf`YfghY`i b[ `]gh`i bYf`Àgg`]W`"

8]Y`; YgWY`Yb]ggY`fi bX`i a`~G\Ubg\Ub`" VY`Yi W`hYb`X]Y  
J Yfk i bXVUf`\_Y]hY]bYf`BUh]cbž`X]Y`fY[ Y`a`À»][ `a`]h  
BUhi f`\_UhUghfcd`Yb`\_Àa`dZYb`a i gg`"A ]h`YXYa`bYi Yb`HU]Zi b  
ghY][ h`X]Y`Bch`k YbX][ \_Y]h`ZØf`fcVi ghYfY`GW`i hna U»bU`a Yb`i bX  
dfAj Ybh]j Y`Dfc[ fUa`a ]Yfi b[ Yb`"9g`]gh`\_Ufž`XUgg`X]Y`5bZÀ`][ \_Y]h

ZØf`K YhhYfYI hfYa Y`bi f`ni bY\`a Yb`k ]fXž`i bX`X]Y`A YbgWXYb  
a ØggYb`g]W`Ui ZX]YgY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`Y]bghY``Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY