

HfU[ ]gW Yf`A cfXZU``]b`A U]bn.  
F Y]b][ i b[ g\_fUZh`Ua `5fVY]hgd`Uhn`[ YhØhYh

⊖`Y]bYa `A U]bnYf`<chY`hØhYhY`Y]b` \$!Å\ f][ Yf`gY]bY  
&\*!Å\ f][ Y`: fUi `a ]h`Y]bYa `A YggYf`"8YhU]`g`ni f`HUhi bX`XYb  
9fa ]hhi b[ Yb`g]bX`bcW`cZYb"

HfU[ ]gW Yf`J cfZU``]a `A U]bnYf`<chY`i bX  
gY]bY`k Y]hfY]W YbXYb`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb

9]b`J cfZU``]b`Y]bYa `A U]bnYf`<chY`U`h`b]W`h`bi f`XUg`@YVYb`Y]bYg  
↑ b[ Yb`DUUfYg`Ui g[ Y`ØgW`h`gcbXYfb`ghY`h`Ui W`h]YZYfY  
[ YgY`gW`UZh]W`Y`: fU[ Yb`ØVYf`; Yk U`h]b`6Yn]Y\i b[ Yb`i bX`X]Y  
G]W`Yf\Y]h]j cb`5fVY]hbY\`a Yfb`]a` ; Ugh[ Yk YfVY`Ui Z"

K Ug`[ YgW U\`]a `<chY`3

8]Y`Dc`nY]`VYf]W`hYhY`j cb`Y]bYa `hfU[ ]gW Yb`J cfZU``ž`XYf`Ua  
j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`: fY]hU[ `]b`Y]bYa `<chY`[ YgW U\`"9]bY`&\*!Å\ f][ Y  
F Y]b][ i b[ g\_fUZh`k i fXY`hØX`]W`j Yf`Ymhž`k ]Y`Y]bY`CVXi \_h]cb  
Yf[ UV`"8]Y`9fa ]hhi b[ Yb`nY][ Ybž`XUgg`g]Y`j cb`]fYa ` \$!Å\ f][ Yb  
9\Ya Ubb`a ]h`Y]bYa `A YggYf`Ub[ Y[ f]ZYb`k i fXY`"8]Y`↑ b[ Y`: fUi  
k c`hY`cZYbVUf`]b`XYb`<chY`Zi f`Z]Y\Ybž`k i fXY`UVYf`k Y]hYf\]b  
UhhUW\_]Yfh`Hfchn`XYf`Yf`]hhYbYb`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`\_cbbhY`XYf`HÅhYf  
VY]`gY]bYa `Y][ YbYb`5hhYb`hU`h`Ui Z]g]W`gY`Vgh`b]W`h`ØVYf`YVYb`"9f  
ghUfV`Ub`Y]bYf`hØX`]W`Yb`GW`b]hj Yf`Yhni b[ `Ua `<U`gž`k Å\ fYbX`VY]  
XYf`: fUi `nU\`fY]W`Y`Gh]W`!`i bX`GW`b]hj Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`ZYgh[ YghY`h  
k i fXYb"

I a ghÅbXY`XYg`J cfZU``g

8Yf'JcfZU''k]fZhi: fU[ Yb'ni 'XYb'G]WXYf\Y]hgd fchc\_c''Yb']b'<chY`g  
Ui Z`K c''U[ 'X]Y'JYfUbhk cfhi b[ 'ZØf'XUg'K c\`VYZ]bXYb'XYf  
5b[ YghY''hYb3`b'5bVYhfUW h'XYf'HUhgUW Yž'XUgg'X]Y'&\*!`À\ f][ Y'Ub  
]\fYa '5fVY]hgd`Uhn'Ub[ Y[ f]ZYb'k i fXYž'ghY\Yb'j ]Y`Y`A YbgWXYb']b  
XYf'6fUbWXY'j cf'XYf?'`Àfi b[ ž'k ]Y'g]Y'g]WXY'b'; YZU\ fYbg]hi Uh]cbYb  
gWØhnYb'`\_ØbbYb"

## 8 ]Y' < ]b hYf[ fØbXY

8]Y'[ YbUi Yb'<]bhYf[ fØbXY'i bX'6Yk Y[ [ fØbXY'ZØf'X]YgYb  
gWfYW`\_]WXYb'JcfZU''g]bX'bcWXY'i b`\_Uf"@Ui h'XYb  
9fa ]hhi b[ gVY\ØfXYb'\UhhY'XUg'DUUF`\_Y]bYb'ZYghYb'K c\bg]hn']b  
8Yi hgW\UbXž'i bX'YfghY'6Yf]WXYhY'[ YVYb'gY'hYbY'<]bk Y]gY'ni f  
BUh]cbU']hÀh'cXYf'XYa 'A ch]j 'XYg'HÀhYfg"8]YgY'I b[ Yk ]gg\Y]h  
j YfghÀf`h'X]Y'6Ygcf[ b]g'ØVYf'X]Y'5bYf\_Ybbi b[ 'i bX'XYb'GWXi hn  
j cb'A ][ fUbhYb']a '5fVY]hgi a ZY`X"

## ; YgY''gW UZh`]WXY'F Y`Yj Un

8]YgYf'JcfZU''fY]\h'g]WXY'b'Y]bY'ni bY\`a YbXY'FY]\Y'j cb  
[ Yk U'hgUa Yb'?cbZ]\_hYb']b'6Yn]Y\i b[ Yb'Y]bž'X]Y'b]WXYh'bi f'X]Y  
VYhfcZYbYb'DYfgcbYbž'gcbXYfb`YhnhYbX`]WXY'X]Y'[ YgUa hY  
; Ya Y]bgW UZh'VYhfYZYb"8]Y'; YgY''gW UZh'ghY\`hj cf'XYf  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ ž'[ YY][ bYhY'gYbg]V`]g]YfYbXY`A U»bU\`a Yb'ni  
Yf[ fY]ZYbž'i a `CdZYfb'j cb`\Ài g]WXYf'; Yk U'h'ni '\Y`ZYb'i bX  
[ `Y]WXYnY]h][ `X]Y'G]WXYf\Y]h'Ua '5fVY]hgd`Uhn'ni 'j YfVYggYfb"8Yf  
; Ugh[ Yk YfVYgY`\_hcfž]bgVYgcbXYfY'X]Y'<chY`gž'a ØggYb'ØVYf'bYi Y  
DfU\_h]\_Yb'bUWXYb\_Ybž'i a `]\fY'5b[ YghY''hYb'VYggYf'ni 'gWØhnYb"

## GWXY`i ggZc`[ Yfi b[

8]Y'9fY][ b]ggY'j]b'A U]bn'g]bX'b]WXYh'bi f'hfU[ ]gWXYž'gcbXYfb'nk ]b[ Yb  
Ui WXY'ni f'FYZYI ]cb'ØVYf'i bgYf'[ YgY''gW UZh]WXYg  
Ni gUa a Yb`YVYb'i bX'X]Y'Ghfi \_hi fYbž'X]Y'ni f'JYf\]bXYfi b[ ]j cb  
; Yk U'h'VY]hfU[ Yb'`\_ØbbYb"8]Y': fU[ Y'V`Y]Vh'K ]Y'`\_ØbbYb'k ]f  
g]WXYfghY''Ybž'XUgg'gc`WXY'JcfZÀ''Y']b'Ni \_i bZh'j Yfa ]YXYb'k YfXYb3  
8]Y'5b'hk cfh`\_ØbbhY'j]b'Y]bYf'JYfVYggYfi b[ `XYg'6Yk i gghgY]bg'i bX

XYf`G]W\Yf\Y]h`Ua `5fVY]hgd`Uhn``]Y[ Yb"

· `B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY