

# I\_fU]b]gWXYfJcfghc». ?ifg\_'YjU\_i]Yfh HUigYbXY'bUWX'FU\_YhYbUb[f]ZZ

9fbYi hY '5b[f]ZZY 'Ui Z'?i fg\_.'%' 'J Yf`YhnhYž']b\_`i g]j Y 'nk Y] ']b YfbghYa 'Ni ghUb Xž'b UWX 'F U\_YhYb Ub[f]ZZ" 'GY`Ybg\_m^ZcfXYfh I bhYfghØhni b["

?i fg\_'ghY\h']a :: c\_i g'Y]bYg'bYi Yb'A ]`]hÀf\_cbZ]\_hgž'XYf'X]Y'FY[]cb ghUf\_'VY`UghYh''  $\Rightarrow$ ba ]hhYb'XYf'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb'\UVYb'g]W\ j cf'\_i fnYa 'Yfbgh\UZhY'Nk ]gW\YbZ\``Y'YfY][ bYhž'X]Y'nU\`fY]W\Y N]j ]`]ghYb']b'; YZU\f'Vf]b[Yb''8]YgY'9fY][ b]ggY'k YfZYb': fU[Yb'Ui Zž gck c\``\]bg]W\h`]W\'XYf'\i a Ub]hÀfYb'@U[Y'U`g'Ui W\'XYf [Ycdc`]h]gW\Yb'GdUbbi b[Yb']a 'CghYb'9i fcdUg''

## 8]Y 5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb Ui Z'X]Y N]j ]`VYj Ò`\_Yfi b[

8]Y '6Yf]W hY 'ØVYf'X]Y '5b[f]ZZY ']b '?i fg\_'k YfZYb 'Y]b '@]W h'Ui Z'X]Y 5i gk ]f\_i b[Yb 'XYg'? cbZ]\_hg'Ui Z'X]Y 'N]j ]'VYj Ò`\_Yfi b["'@Ui h cZZ]n]Y``Yb '5b[UVYb 'k i fXYb 'a ]bXYghYbg '%' 'A YbgW Yb 'j Yf`Yhnhž nk Y]'j cb ']\bYb 'VYZ]bXYb 'g]W ']b 'Y]bYa '\_\_f]h]gW Yb; Ygi bX\Y]hgni ghUbX"'HfØa a YfhY]`Y 'Y]bYf'cZZYbVUf'j cb 'XYf I \_fU]bY 'UV[YgW cggYbYb 'F U\_YhY '\UVYb 'Y]b 'K c\b\Ui g']b 'XYf FY[]cb '[YhfcZZYb'i bX'Y]bYb '6fUbX 'Ui g[Y`Ògh" 8]YgY 'J cfZÀ``Y j YfXYi h`]W Yb 'X]Y ; YZU\fYbž'X]Y 'Xi fW 'XYb 'Ub\U`hYbXYb'?cbZ]\_h YbhghY\Ybž'i bX'X]Y 'I bg]W Yf\Y]hž']b 'XYf'j ]Y`Y 'A YbgW Yb '`YVYb"

## 9j U\_i ]Yfi b[Yb'Ui Z[fi bX'XYf'? Àa dZY

5b[Yg]Wkhg'XYf']bhYbg]j Yb'?Ua dZ\UbX`i b[Yb'fi bX'i a '?i fg\_k i fXYb'VYfY]hg'fi bX'+\*"\$\$\$'N]j ]`]ghYb'Ui g'XYa'; fYbn[YV]YhYj U\_i ]Yfh"'8]Y'fY[]cbU`Y'N]j ]`gWki hnVY\ÒfXY'\Uh']bNi gUa a YbUfVY]h'a]h'UbXYfYb'ghUUh`]WkYb'GhY``Yb'X]YgY

A U» bU\a Yb Yf[ f]ZZYbži a 'X]Y [ YZÀ\fXYhYb '6Øf[ Yf'ni 'gW\ØhnYb" 8]YgY [ fc» 'Ub[ Y`Y[ hY '9j U\_i ]Yfi b[ 'nY][ h'X]Y '8f]b[ `]W\\_Y]h'XYf G]hi Uh]cb i bX 'X]Y 'B chk YbX][ \_Y]h'gW\bY``Yf'FYU\_h]cbYb'Ui Z\i a Ub]hÀfY'?f]gYb"

#### A ]`]hÀfghfUhY[]Yb i bX 9bhk ]W\_ i b[Yb

Ni 'XYb'a ]`]hÀf]gWXYb'5\_h]j ]hÀhYb'[Y\Òfh'Ui WX'XYf'Ub[YV`]WXY
Jcfghc» i \_fU]b]gWXYf'Hfi ddYb']b'fi gg]gWXYg'; YV]Yhž'XYf'j cb
DfÀg]XYbh'K c`cXma mf'GY`Ybg\_m^h\Ya Uh]g]Yfh'k i fXY"'\#b'gY]bYf
UVYbX`]WXYb'J]XYcUbgdfUWXY'`cVhY'Yf'X]Y'i \_fU]b]gWXYb
GhfY]h\_fÀZhY'ZØf']\fY': cfhgWXf]hhY'i bX'VYhcbhYž'XUgg'X]Y'I \_fU]bY']b
XYf'@U[Y'gY]ž'XYb'8fi W\_'Ui Z'Fi gg`UbX'ni 'Yf\Ò\Yb"'Hfchn'X]YgYf
9fa i h][i b['V`]YVYb'j]Y'Y'8YhU]`g'XYg'Jcfghc» Yg'j U[Yž'k Ug'X]Y
6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b['i bX'X]Y']bhYfbUh]cbU`Y'; Ya Y]bgWXUZh']a 'I b\_`UfYb
`Àggh"

# =bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`I bhYfghØhni b[`i bX 5bZcfXYfi b[Yb

I a 'X]Y 'a ]`]hÀf]gWXYb'6Ya Ø\i b[Yb'ni 'ghÀf\_Ybž'\Uh'X]Y 'I \_fU]bY \_Øfn`]WX 'Y]b'k Y]hYfYg'i a ZUb[fY]WXYg'A]`]hÀfdU\_Yh'Ui g'XYb'I G5 Yf\U`hYb"'DfÀg]XYbh'GY`Ybg\_m^VUh'YfbYi h'i a 'I bhYfghØhni b['VY] XYf'6YfY]hghY``i b['j cb'@Ub[ghfYW\_Ybk UZZYbž'i a 'YZZY\_h]j Yf'Ui Z fi gg]gWXYg'HYff]hcf]i a 'Ub[fY]ZYb'ni '\_ObbYb"'C\bY'X]YgY ghfUhY[]gWXYb'K UZZYb'g]bX'X]Y'i \_fU]b]gWXYb'GhfY]h\_fÀZhY']b']\fYf 9]bgUhnZÀ\][\_Y]h'Y]b[YgWXfÀb\_h'i bX'\_ObbYb'bi f'VY[fYbnhY 9fZc`[Y'Yfn]Y`Yb"

#### $K \ ]WX h][ \ \underline{Y} ]h \ X Y g \ U \underline{h} i \ Y \ ? c b Z ]\underline{h} g$

8]Y'9fY][b]ggY']b'?ifg\_'g]bX'b]W\h'bif'`c\_U`'jcb'6YXYihib[/'g]Yg]bX'HY]`'Y]bYg'[fÒ»YfYb'[Ycdc`]h]gW\Yb'Gd]Y`gž'XUg'X]Y'GhUV]`]hÀh]b'XYf'FY[]cb'[YZÀ\fXYh''8]Y'fYU[]YfYb'UiZ'X]Y'G]hiUh]cb YfZcfXYfhYb'YjU\_i]YfYbXYb'AU»bU\aYb'ibX'X]Y KUZZYb`]YZYfib[Yb'Ub'X]Y'I\_fU]bY'jYfXYih`]W\Yb'X]Y 8f]b[`]W\\_Y]hž';YkU`h'ibX'?cbZ']\_hY']b'X]YgYa'HY]`'XYf'KY`h Y]bni XÀa a Yb"'Ni XYa '\_ObbhY'X]Y'9bhk ]W\_`i b[']b'?i fg\_ k Y]hfY]WXYbXY': c`[Yb'ZØf'X]Y'6Yn]Y\i b[Yb'nk]gWXYb'XYb VYhY]`][hYb'GhUUhYb'\UVYb"

8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'V`Y]Vh'Ub[YgdUbbhž'i bX'Yg']gh'YbhgW\Y]XYbXž'X]Y
9bhk]W\_`i b[Yb']b'XYb'\_ca a YbXYb'HU[Yb'i bX'K cW\Yb'[YbUi 'ni
j YfZc`[Ybž'XU'g]Y'a Ò[`]W\Yfk Y]gY'XUg'GW\]W\_gU`'XYf
N]j]`VYj Ò`\_Yfi b['XYf'FY[]cb'a U»[YV`]W\'VYY]bZi ggYb'\_ObbhYb"

8 Y hU1`c

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY