

I bZU``Zi W\h`bUW\ `?i fdUf\_ZYgh. `Dc`]nY]  
gi W\h`NYi [ Yb`]b`<Ua a

B UW\`XYa `?i fdUf\_ZYgh]b`<Ua a `fUa a h`Y]b` : U\ fYf`a ]h  
Y]bYa `[ fUi Yb`5i X]`E` `Y]bYb`[ YdUf\_hYb`6A K `i bX`Z]Y\h"  
Dc`]nY]`gi W\h`NYi [ Yb`"

I bZU``Zi W\h`]a `K U\fnY]W\Yb`j`cb`<Ua a .`9]b  
GW\UhhYb`ØVYf`XYa `?i fdUf\_ZYgh

B UW\`Y]bYa `ZYgh]W\Yb`5VYbX`VY]a `?i fdUf\_ZYgh]b`<Ua a `k i fXY  
X]Y`[ i hY`Gh]a a i b[ `Xi fW\`Y]bYb`J cfZU``UVfi dh`[ YhfØVh`NYi [ Yb  
VYf]W\hYhYb`j`cb`Y]bYf`I bZU``Zi W\h`X]Y]g]W\`]b`XYf`BÅ\Y`XYf  
J YfUbghU`hi b[ `YfY][ bYhY`i bX`VY]`XYf`Y]b`[ YdUf\_hYf`6A K  
Yf\YV`]W\`VYgW\ÅX][ h`k i fXY"

K Ug`[ YgW\U\`[ YbUi 3

⊕`XYf`B UW\hj`cb`GcbbhU[ ž[ Y[ Yb`&") ) `I \fž`fUa a hY`Y]b`[ fUi Yf  
5i X]`E` `Y]bYb`k Y]» Yb`6A K `XYf`%Yf!F Y]\Yž`XYf`cfXbi b[ g[ Ya `Å»  
Ua ` : U\fvU\bfUbX`XYf`C ghYbU`YY`UV[ YghY``h`k Uf`"8 Yf`5i ZdfU``  
k Uf`gc`\_f`ÅZh][ ž`XUgg`XYf`6A K ž`bUW`5b[ UVYb`XYf`Dc`]nY]ž[ Y[ Yb  
Y]bY`@UhYfbY`[ YgW\cVYb`k i fXYž`VYj`cf`XYf` : U\ fYf`XYg`5i X]`X]Y  
: `i W\h`Yf[ f]ZZ"

8]Y` : c`[ Yb`XYg`J cfZU``g

8 Yf`6A K `k i fXY`Xi fW\`XYb`Ni gUa a Ybghc`» ghUf`\_`VYgW\ÅX][ h`i bX  
k Uf`b]W\h`a`Y\`f`ZU\`fVYfY]h`"8 Yf`[ YgUa hY`GUW\gW\UXYb`k ]fX`Ui Z  
Yhk U`" \$\$\$`9i fc`[ YgW\Åhnh` ; `ØW`\_]W\Yfk Y]gY`k i fXY`X]Y`@UhYfbYž  
X]Y`VYbZU``g`VYhfc`ZYb`k Ufž`bi f`[ Yf]b[ ZØ[ ][ `VYgW\ÅX][ h`"8 Yf

JcfZU`k]fZn`YXcW` : fU[ Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`G]WXYf\Y]h`a` ÒZYbh`]WYb  
FUi a`Ui Z`]bgVYgcbXYfY`k`À\fybX`[ fc»Yf`J YfUbgU`hi b[ Ybž`X]Y  
nU\`fY]WY`6Ygi WXYf`Ubn]Y\Yb"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYg`? i fdUf\_ZYghg`ZØf`X]Y  
; Ya Y]bgWUZh

8Ug`?i fdUf\_ZYgh`k Uf`Ua`K cWYbYbXY`a ]hifi bX`+) \$\$`6Ygi WXYfb  
Y]b`[ fc»Yf`9fZc`[ `i bX`Vch`XYb`5bk c\`bYfb`X]Y`A Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hž`g]W  
ni`j YfgUa`a`Y`b`i bX`c`\_U`Y`?Øbgh`Yf`ni`[ Yb]Y»Ybž`XUfi bhYf`X]Y  
6UbX`HYUa` ) ØbZ`i bX`GÀb[ Yf`Øf[ `6Ui gW`"Gc`WY` : YghY`g]bX  
k ]W`h][ `ZØf`X]Yb` ; Ya Y]bgWUZhgg]bb`i bX`XUg`\_i`hi fY`Y`@YVYb`]b  
<Ua`a`ž`XcW`X]YgY`5fh`j cb`JcfZU``\_Ubb`b]W`h`bi f`XUg  
G]WXYf\Y]hg[ YZØ`YfgW`ØhYfbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`JcfZYfi XY`Ui Z  
gc`WY`9j Ybhg`a`]bXYfb"

Dc`nY]Yfa ]hh`i b[ Yb`i bX`5i Zfi Z`Ub`X]Y  
² ZZYbh`]W`\_Y]h

8]Y`Dc`nY]`j cb`<Ua`a`U`h`VYfY]hg`9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb`ni f  
→XYbh]Z]n]Yfi b[ `XYg` : U\fnYi [ ZØ`fYfg`Y]b[ Y`Y]hYhi bX`V]hhYh`X]Y  
² ZZYbh`]W`\_Y]hi a`A ]h\`ZY`< ]bk Y]gY`\_ØbbYb`hY`YZcb]gW`i bhYf`XYf  
Bi a`a`Yf`-`%`\$`cXYf`dYf`9!A U]`Ub`  
**\]bk Y]gY`Ua`a`4 dc`nY]`b fk`"XY`ØVYfa ]hh`h`k YfXYb`" →XYf  
< ]bk Y]g`\_Ubb`YbhgW`Y]XYbX`gY]bž`i a`XYb`ZØW`h][ Yb` : U\fyf`ni f  
J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `ni`n]Y\Yb"**

8Yf`JcfZU`nY][ `h`b]W`h`bi f`XUg`F]g]\_c`ZØf`dUf`\_YbXY` : U\fnYi [ Y  
Ui Z`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`B`chk YbX][ `\_Y]h`ZØf`a`Y`f`5i Za`Yf`gUa`\_Y]h  
]a`GhfU»Ybj Yf`\_Y`fž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`XYf`B`À`Y`j cb`ÒZYbh`]WYb  
J YfUbgU`hi b[ Ybž`k`c`j ]Y`Y`A YbgWYb`i bhYfk`Y[ `g`g]bX"

· B5;

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'b!U[ "XY