

I b[ Yk Ò\b`]W\ Yf': i bX. <i bX`YbhXYW\_h  
UZf]\_Ub]gW\ Yb`F ]YgYbdm\cb`]b`9VYbh\U`

9]b`<i bX`YbhXYW\_h`]b`?ÀfbhYb`Y]bYb`UZf]\_Ub]gW\ Yb  
F ]YgYbdm\cb`i bX`U`Ufa ]Yfh`X]Y': Yi Yfk Y\ fž`X]Y`]\b`g]W\ Yf  
Y]bZÀb[ h"

9]b`i bYfk UfhYhYf': i bX`]b`XYf`BUhi f

≠`XYb`YmnhYb`HU[ Yb`k i fXY`]b`?ÀfbhYb`Y]b`VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhYf  
JcfZU`][ Ya Y`XYhž`XYf`gck c\`H]Yf`]YV\UVYf`U`g`Ui W\`X]Y`c`U`Y  
; Ya Y]bgW\UZh`]b`GhUi bYb`j YfgYmnh`Uh"9]b`Zf]gW\`[ YZi bXYbYf  
UZf]\_Ub]gW\ Yf`F ]YgYbdm\cb`VfUW\hY`b]W\h`bi f`5i ZfY[ i b[ `a ]h  
g]W\ ž`gcbXYfb`k ]fZi`Ui W\`: fU[ Yb`ni f`Ufh[ YfYW\hYb`<U`hi b[  
YI ch]gW\ Yf`H]YfY`Ui Z"

8 Yf`9bhXYW\_i b[ ga ca Ybh

8 Yf`JcfZU`YfY][ bYhY`g]W\ ž`U`g`Y]b`<i bX`k À\fybX`Y]bYg  
GdUn]Yf[ Ub[ g`a ]h`gY]bYa`6Yg]mYf`]b`XYf`BÀ\Y`j cb`9VYbh\U`Ui Z  
Y]bYb`UZf]\_Ub]gW\ Yb`F ]YgYbdm\cb`gh]Y»"8 Yf`<i bXYVYg]mYfž  
VY[ Y]ghYfh`j cb`XYf`ØVYffUgW\YbXYb`9bhXYW\_i b[ ž`Z`a hY`XUg`H]Yf  
i bX`]bZcfa ]YfhY`i a [ Y\YbX`X]Y': Yi Yfk Y`f"8]Yg`k Uf`Y]bY`k Y]gY  
9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ ž`XU`X]Y`GW\`Ub[ Y`g]W\`k À\fybXXYggYb`]b`XYb  
Ub[ fYbnYbXYb`K U`X`VY]`XYb`9VYbh\U`Yf`K UggYfZÀ`Yb`ni fØW\_nc[ ž  
Yhk U`nY\b`?]`ca YhYf`Ògh]W\`XYg`K Òfh\YfgYfYg"

8 ]Y`F YU\_h]cb`XYf': Yi Yfk Y\ f

8 ]Y': Yi Yfk Y\ f`9VYbh\U`k i fXY`gW\ bY`U\_hj`i bX`Xi fW\`Àa a hY  
XUg`VYk U`XYhY'; YV]Yh`bUW\`XYa`F Ydh]"@Ui hi: Yi Yfk Y\ fa`Ubb  
øf[ Yb`?]`nYf`gU\`Yg`Y]bY`NY]h`Ub[ `gc`Ui gž`U`g`cV`X]Y`Gi W\Y

Zfi W h`cg`V`Y]VYb`k ØfXY""8cW`XUbb` \ ÒfhYb`g]Y`Y]b`F UgWXY`bž`i bX  
Y]bY` : Yi Yfk Y`fZfUi` \_`cbbhY`gW`Y»` ]W`X]Y`GW`Ub[ Y`g]WYf  
ZUb[ Yb`"8Yf`9]bgUhn`nY][ hY`XUg`9b[ U[ Ya` Ybh`i bX`X]Y  
DfcZYgg]cbU`]h`h`XYf`ZfY]k` ]`][ Yb` : Yi Yfk Y`f`]b`XYf`F Y[ ]cb"

## K Ug`k ]f`ØVYf`X]Y`GW`Ub[ Y`k ]ggYb

B UW`Y]b[ Y`YbXYf`5bU`mgY`XYg`J ]XYcg`Xi fW`Y]bY  
GW`Ub[ YbYI dYfh]b`k`i fXY`X]Y` : Ya` Y]bgW`UZh`VYfi` \][ hž`XUgg`Yg  
g]W`i`a`Y]bY`b]W`h`[ ]Zh][ Y`5fh`\UbXY`h`G]Y`k`]Yg`ni`XYa`XUfUi`Z  
\]bž`XUgg`XYf`Ni`ghUbX`XYf`Yhk`U`Y]bYb`A`YhYf`Ub[ Yb`GW`Ub[ Y  
XUfUi`Z`\]bXYi`hYhž`XUgg`g]Y`VYfY]hg`"Àb[ YfY`NY]hi`bhYfk`Y[ g`k`Ufž  
k`Ug` : fU[ Yb`ni`f`<Yf`\_i`bZhi`bX`XYa`K`c`\Yf[ Y`Yb`j`cb`YI`ch]gW`Yb  
<Ui`gh]YfYb`Ui`Zk`]fZh"

## 8 ]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[ `Y]bYg`gc`W`Yb J`cf`\_`ca`a`b]ggYg

8Yf` : i`bX`Y]bYg`YI`ch]gW`Yb`H]YfYg`]b`Y]bYa` `Y]a` ]gW`Yb`K`U`X  
ghY`h`Y]bY`VYXYi`hYbXY`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ `XUf`i`bX`VYfØ`fh  
j`YfgW`]YXYbY`H\Ya`Ybž`Ub[ YZUb[ Yb`j`cb`XYb` : YZU`fYb`Y]bYf  
i`bgUW`[ Ya`À»Yb`<U`hi`b[ `V]g`\]b`ni`f`J`YfU`bhk`cfhi`b[ `XYf`<U`hYf  
gc`W`Yf`H]YfY`" ð`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`j`]Y`Y`A`YbgW`Yb`YI`ch]gW`Y  
<Ui`gh]YfY`U`g`GhUhi`ggma`Vc`Y`VYhfUW`hYbž`]bZcfa`]Yfh`X]Y  
 : Ya`Y]bXY`bi`b`ØVYf`X]Y`dchYbn]Y`Yb` : c`[ Yb`i`bX`X]Y`f]W`h][ Yb  
A`U»bU`a`Ybž`X]Y`XUni`VY]hfU[ Ybž`gc`W`Y`J`cfZ`À`Y]b`XYf`Ni`\_i`bZ  
ni`j`Yf\]bXYfb"

## 9]b`À`b`]W`Yf` : U`"ZØf`X]Y`8]g`\_i`gg]cb

Ni`XYa` `\_ÒbbhY`X]YgYf`J`cfZU`"U`g`5bghc`»`ZØf`k`]W`h][ Y  
8]g`\_i`gg]cbYb`]bbYf\U`V`XYf` : Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`X]YbYb`"8]Y`6Y`ØfXYb  
\_ÒbbhYb`ghf]\_hYfY`F`]W`h`]b]Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`<U`hi`b[ `YI`ch]gW`Yf`H]YfY  
Yf`UggYbž`i`a`gck`c`\`X]Y`H]YfY`gY`Vgh`U`g`Ui`W`X]Y`Òfh`]W`Yb  
²`\_cgmghYa`Y`ni`gW`ØhnYb`"8]Y`GYbg]V`]g]Yfi`b[ `XYf`²`ZZYbh`]W`\_Y]h  
ØVYf`X]YgY`H\Ya`Yb`]gh`YbhgW`Y]XYbX`ZØf`XYb`GW`i`hn`\Y]a`]gW`Yf  
@YVYbgf`À`i`a`Y"

þg[ YgUa h'V`Y]Vh'X]Y'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ 'j cb'?ÀfbhYb'k UWgUa 'i bX  
]bhYfYgg]Yfhž'k À\ fYbX'X]Y'<]bhYf[ fØbXY'ni 'X]YgYa  
ØVYffUgWXYbXYb'BUhi fYfY][ b]g'k Y]hYf'i bhYfgi W'h'k YfXYb"

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY