

J Yfi fhY]`hYf`A ÒfXYf`bUW` : `i W`h`]b  
A c`XUi `[ YZUggh. `6fi W`gU``Ui Z`XYf`Gdi f

BYi b`A cbUhY`bUW`gY]bYf` : `i W`h`k i fXY`Y]b`j Yfi fhY]`hYf`  
A ÒfXYf`]b`A c`XUi `[ YZUggh" `6Y\ ÒfXYb`VYgh`h][ hYb`Y]bY  
YfZc`[ fY]W`Y` : U`bXi b[ "

6fi W`gU`ž`Y]bY`GhUXh`]a `GØXk YghYb`8Yi hgW`UbXgž`n]Y`h`X]Y  
5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h`Ui Z`g]W`ž`bUW`XYa `Y]b`j Yfi fhY]`hYf`A ÒfXYfž`XYf`  
j cf`bYi b`A cbUhYb`Ui g`Y]bYf`ž`gh]nj c`ni [ gUbghU`h[ YZc`Yb`k Ufž`  
]b`XYf`FYdi V`\_`A c`XUi `[ YZUggh`k i fXY`" `8]YgYf`J cfZU`"k ]fZi`b]W`h  
bi f` : fU[ Yb`ni f`G]W`Yf`Y]h`]a `ž`gh]nj c`ni [ `Ui Z`ž`gc bXYfb  
j YfXYi h`]W`h`Ui W`X]Y`GW`k ]Yf][ \_Y]hYbž`X]Y`VY]`XYf` , VYfk UW`i b[  
j cb`GhfUZ[ YZUb[ YbYb`Ui ZhfYhYb`\_`ÒbbYb"

: `i W`h`i bX`J Yf`UZh`i b[ `XYg`H`hYfg

8Yf` ( (!`h`f][ Y`A Ubb`U`hY`9bXY`C`\_hcVYf`j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`ž`U`fYg  
k`h`fYbX`Y]bYg`VY[ `Y]hYhYb`5i gZi [ g`Ub`Y]bYa `6U[ [ YfgYY`]b  
; Yfa Yfg`Y]a ž`F`Y]b`UbX!DZU`nž`X]Y` ; Y`Y[ Yb`Y]h`ni f` : `i W`h  
[ Ybi hnh`Hfchn`XYf` , VYfk UW`i b[ `Xi fW`nk Y]`6YUa hY`XYf`  
ž`gh]nj c`ni [ gUbghU`h`6fi W`gU`[ Y`Ub[ `Yg`]\a`ž`]b`Y]b  
Ub[ fYbnYbXYg`K`U`X[ YV]Yh`ni `Ybh`ca`a`Yb`"GY]bY`Y`Y`\_hfc]gW`Y  
: i » ZYggY`k i fXY`\_i fnY`NY]h`gd`hYf`"b` ; Yfa Yfg`Y]a `YbhXYW`hž`  
k Ug`XUfUi Z`]\bXYi hYhž`XUgg`Yf`]b`XYf`B`h`Y`k Ufž`U`g`X]Y  
GhfUZ] YfZc`[ i b[ gVY\ ÒfXYb`bUW`]`a`gi W`hYb"

? ccfX]b]YfhY`5`\_h]cb`i`bX`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y  
Ni gUa`a`YbUfVY]h

8]Y`J Yf`UZh`i b[ `XYg`A UbbYg`]b`XYf`<Ui dhghUXh`7`\]g]bUi ž`A c`XUi ž`  
k Uf`XUg`fYgi`hUh`Y]bYf`[ i h`cf[ Ub]g]YfhYb`?ccdYfUh]cb`nk ]gW`Yb

XYb`XYi hgWXYb`i bX`a c`XUi ]gWXYb`6Y\ÖfXYb``8]YgY`\_ccfX]b]YfhY  
5\_]cb`nY][ hž`k ]Y`k ]Wxh][ `]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`Ni gUa`a YbUfVY]h`]a  
?Ua`dZ`[ Y[ Yb`?f]a ]bU`]hÅh`]ghž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`k Ybb`Yg`i a  
[ YZÅ`f`]WXY`J YfVfYWXYf`[ Y\hž`X]Y`g]WXY`ØVYf`GhUUhg[ fYbnYb`]\]bk Y[  
VYk Y[ Yb`"

## < ]bhYf[ fi bX`XYg`8Y`]\_hYg

8Yf`[ YZUgghY` ; YZUb[ YbY`\UhhY`ni j cf`Y]bY`YVYbg`Ub[ Y`<UZghfUZY  
]a`đ gh]nj c`ni [ `6fi WxgU`k Y[ Yb`A cfXYg`j YfVØ»h``9f`k i fXY`ZØf  
gWxi`X][ `VYZi bXYbž`Y]bYb`(`(!Å`f][ Yb`Yfk Øf[ h`ni` \UVYb``9g`]gh  
VYgcbXYfg`VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXž`XUgg`gY]bY`:`i Wxh`k Å`fYbX`Y]bYg  
6Y[ `Y]hUi g[ Ub[ gž`VY]`XYa`Yf`gY]bY`:`Ua` ]Y`hfUZž`ghUhhZUbX``8]YgY  
G]hi Uh]cb`ghY`h`X]Y`:`fU[ Y`bUWXYf`G]WXYf\Y]hgd fchc`\_c`Y`k Å`fYbX`  
gc`WXYf`5i gZØ[ Y`i bX`XYfYb`9ZY`\_hj ]hÅh`"

: Y`\`Yf`VY]`XYf`,` VYfk UWxi b[ `i bX

?cbgYe i YbnYb

8 Ug`VUXYb`!k ØfhYa` VYf[ ]gWXY`đ gh]na` ]b]ghYf]i a` \Uh`bUWXYa  
Nk ]gWXYbZU``: Y`\`Yf`VY]`XYf`,` VYfk UWxi b[ `XYg`5i g[ Ub[ g  
Y]b[ YfÅi a`h``bZc`[ Y`X]YgYf`DUbbYb`k i fXYb`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`VY]XYb  
6YUa`hYb` ; Y`XVi »Yb`j Yf\Åb[ h``Hfcm`XYf`J cfZÅ``Y`g]bX`X]YgY  
6YUa`hYb`k Y]hYf\]b`]a`8]Ybghž`k Ug`X]Y`8YVUhhY`ØVYf`X]Y  
J YfUbnk cfh`]WXY`\_Y]h`]a`đ gh]ngmghYa`Ub`Y]nh`"

: Un]h`i bX`[ YgY``gWXY`UZh`]WXY`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb

8]Y`:`i Wxh`i bX`UbgWXY`Y»YbXY`:`YghbU`a`Y`XYg`j Yfi fhY]`hYb  
A ÖfXYfg`k ]fZh`Yfbgh\UZhY`:`fU[ Yb`\]bg]WXYh`]WXYf  
G]WXYf\Y]hgghUbXUfXg`i bX`XYf`A U»bU`a`Yb`VY]`6Y[ `Y]hUi g[ Åb[ Yb  
Ui Z`8]YgY`G]hi Uh]cb`\_ØbbhY`ni`Y]bYf`BYi VYk Yfhi b[ `XYf  
VYghY`YbXYb`Dfchc`\_c`Y`i bX`ni`ghfYb[ YfYb`F]WXYh`]b]Yb`]a  
đ gh]nj c`ni [ `ZØ`fYb``8]Y` ; YgY``gWXY`UZh`\Uh`Y]b`FYWXYh`XUfUi Zž  
G]WXYf\Y]h`ni`Yfk UfhYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`j cb`DYfgcbYbž`X]Y`k Y[ Yb  
gWXYk YfghYf`J YfVfYWXYb`j Yfi fhY]`h`k i fXYb``8Yf`J cfZU``]b`6fi WxgU`  
\_ØbbhY`XU`Yf`k ]WXYh][ Y`a`di`gY`ZØf`FYZcfa`Yb`]a`GhfUZ] c`ni [

[ YVYb"

' B 5;

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY