

K Yhh\_Ua dZj YfgW ]YVi b[ ' ]b 'DUf]g.  
Hf]Uh\`c b`k Y[ Yb`j YfgW a i hnhYa `K UggYf  
UV[ YgU[ h

K Y[ Yb`j YfgW a i hnhYa `K UggYf` ]b`XYf`GY]bY`k ]fX`XYf  
A `AbbYf!Hf]Uh\`c b` ]b`DUf]g`Ui Z`A ]h`k cW`j YfgW cVYb": fUi Yb!  
F YbbYb`V`Y]Vh[ Yd`Ubh"

8]Y`C`ma`d]gWYb`Gd]Y`Y` ]b`DUf]g`&\$&( `g]bX`bi`f`k`Yb][`Y`HU[`Y  
YbhZYfbh`z`UVYf`Y]b`i`bYfk`UfhYhYg`DfcV`Ya`gc f[`h`Z0f`5i`ZY[`i`b[`"  
8Yf`Hf]Uh\`c b`XYf`A`AbbYf`a`i`gghY`Ui`Z[`fi`bX`j`cb`j`Yfi`bfY]b][`hYa  
K`UggYf` ]b`XYf`GY]bY`j`YfgW cVYb`k`YfXYb`"8]Yg` ]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b  
< ]bXYfb]g`Z0f`X]Y`5h\`YhYb`z`gcbXYfb`nY][`h`Ui`W`X]Y  
J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[`Z0f`I`a`k`Y`hgW`i`hn`i`bX`X]Y`5bZ`A`][`\_Y]h`j`cb  
;`fc`»`j`YfUbghU`hi`b[`Yb`[`Y[`Yb0VYf`bUh0f`]W`Yb`9]bZ0ggYb"

I`a`k`Y`hd`fc`V`Ya`Uh]\_`i`a``XYb`Hf]Uh\`c b

9]b`[`fc`»`Yg`FY[`YbYfY][`b]g`Ua`:`fY]hU[`i`bX`GUa`ghU[`\`Uh`XUg  
K`UggYf`XYf`GY]bY`Yf`YV`]W`j`YfgW a i hnh`k`Ug`ni`6Ygcf[`b]g`0VYf  
X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`XYf`K`Yhh`A`a`dZY[`YZ0\`fh`\`Uh`"A`\_]fcV]c`c[`]gW`Y  
HYghg`\`UVYb`Yf[`YVYb`z`XUgg`X]Y`K`UggYfei`U`]h`A`h`X]Y`ZYgh[`Y`Y[`hYb  
GUi`VYf`\_Y]hg[`fYbnk`YfhY`0VYfgW`fY]hYh`8]YgY`G]hi`Uh]cb`nk` ]b[`h`X]Y  
J`YfUbghU`hYf`XUni`z`X]Y`Z0f`\`Yi`hY`A`cf[`Yb`fl`"\$`\$`I`\`fL[`Yd`UbhY  
J`YfUbghU`hi`b[`\`UVni`gU[`Yb`i`bX`Ui`Za`cf[`Yb`fP`\$`"(`)`I`\`fL`ni  
j`YfgW ]YVYb`"8]Y`J`YfgW ]YVi`b[`k`]fZi: fU[`Yb`0VYf`X]Y  
J`cfVYfY]hi`b[`XYf`;`Ugh[`YVYfghUX`hi`bX`XYb`I`a`[`Ub[`a`]h`XYb  
<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`Yb`j`cb`K`YhhYfYfY][`b]ggYb`Ui`Z"

6Yhfc ZZYbY`5h\`YhYb`i`bX`]`fY  
J`cfVYfY]hi`b[`Yb

þg[ YgUa h'a ØggYb'g]W'X]Y'5h\YhYbž'XUfi bhYf'Ui W'X]Y'XfY]  
XYi hgW'Yb'Hf]Uh\YhYb'H]a' <Y'k ][ 'Ui g'GUUfVfØW\_Ybž'æbUg  
GW'ca Vi f[ 'Ui g'<Ubbcj Yf'i bX'@UggY'@Ø\fg'Ui g'6cbbž'[ YXi 'XYb"  
8]YgY'A ÀbbYf'\UVYb'a cbUhY'Ub[ '\Ufh'hfU]b]Yfhi bX'g]bX'bi b  
[ Ynk i b[ Ybž']\fY'D'ÀbY'Ui Z[ fi bX'j cb'l a ghÀbXYbž'X]Y'Ui »Yf\U'V  
]\fYf'?cbhfc''Y''Y][ Ybž'ni 'ÀbXYfb"'5i W'X]Y': fUi Yb'a ØggYb'g]W  
Ui ZXYb'9j Ybhi a', "\$\$'l \f'j cfVYfY]hYbž'k cVY]XYi hgW'Y  
5h\Yh]bbYb'k ]Y'B]bU'9]a ž'@Ui fU'@]bXYa Ubb'i bX'@]gU'HYfhgW'Ub  
XYb'GhUfh[ Y\Yb'k YfXYb"

## 8]Y'6YXYi hi b[ 'XYg'J cfZU''g

8]YgY'G]hi Uh]cb'\Uh'k Y]hfY]W'YbXY'æ d']\_Uh]cbYbž'b]W'h'bi f'ZØf  
X]Y'5h\YhYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'ja' <]bV']W\_'Ui ZX]Y'l a k Y'h'8Yf  
J cfZU''a UW'h'XYi h]W'ž'XUgg'XYf'9fZc'[ 'Y]bYg'GdcfhYfY][ b]ggYg  
ghUf\_j cb'XYb'l a k Y'hY]bZØggYb'UV\Àb[ h'8Yf'8fi W\_'Ui Z'GhÀXhYž  
[ fc»Y'9j Ybhg'Ui gni f]W'hYbž'a i gg'a ]h'XYf'Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hij cb  
l a k Y'hgW'i ma U»bU\ a Yb'j]b'9]b'\_Ub[ '[ YVfUW'h'k YfXYb"'8]Yg  
\_Øbbh'X]Y'ni \_ØbZh][ Y'D'Ubi b[ 'j cb'; fc»j YfUbgH'hi b[ Yb  
VYY]bZi ggYb'i bX'YfZcfXYfh'a Ø[ 'W'Yfk Y]gY'bYi Y'GhUbXUfXg'ni f  
; Yk À\ f'Y]ghi b[ 'XYf'K UggYfei U']hÀh"

## 9]b'6`]W\_'b'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh

8]Y'J YfgW]YVi b[ '\_Ubb'U'g'7\UbW' '[ YgY\Yb'k YfXYbž'XUg  
6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'l a k Y'h\Ya Yb'ni 'gW'ÀfZYb"'8]Y'C'ma d]gW'Yb  
Gd]Y'Y'gc''hYb'b]W'h'bi f'U'g'GdcfhYfY][ b]g'VYhfUW'hY'h'k YfXYbž  
gcbXYfb'Ui W'U'g'D'UhhZcfa ž'i a 'X]Y'6YXYi hi b[ 'Y]bYg  
fYgdY\_hj c''Yb'l a [ Ub[ g'a ]h'XYf'B Uhi f'ni 'VYhcbYb"'?ØbZh][ Y  
K Yhh\_Àa dZY'\_ØbbhYb'j cb'Y]bYa 'VYggYfYb'A UbU[ Ya Ybh'j cb  
l a k Y'hf]g]\_Yb'dfcZ]h]YfYbž'i a 'g]W'Yfni ghY''Ybž'XUgg'gc'W'Y]bY  
G]hi Uh]cb'b]W'h'YfbYi h'Ui Zhf]hh"

þg[ YgUa h'ghY'hj ]Y''Ui ZXYa 'Gd]Y''VY]XYb'C'ma d]gW'Yb'Gd]Y'Yb  
]b'DUf]g"'8]Y'J cfVYfY]hi b[ Yb'XYf'5h\YhYb'g]bX'Xi fW'Yi hYfbY  
: U\_hcfYb'[ YZÀ\ fXYh"'9g'V'Y]Vh'ni '\cZZYbž'XUgg'X]Y'J YfUbgH'hYf  
i bX'X]Y'GhUXh'DUf]g'X]YgY'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ 'a Y]ghYfb'i bX'Y]bYb  
g]W'YfYb'K Yhh\_Ua dZ'ZØf'U''Y'5h\YhYb'[ Yk À\ f'Y]ghYb'\_ØbbYb"

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY