

NYi [Yb '[Ygi W\h. 'F UXZU\ fYf'ZØW hYh bUW\ 'l bZU``']b '< Ua a

I bVY_UbbhYf'F UXZU\ fYf'ZØW hYh' bUW\ 'l bZU``'a]h'A YfWXYg
]b '< Ua a "'<]bk Y]gY'ni f'ÆYbh]hÅh'YfVYhYb"'G UW\gW UXYb.
%"\$\$\$'9i fc"

5a '*"'GYdhYa VYf'YfY][bYhY'g]W\ 'Ub'XYf'?fYi ni b['8cfha i bXYf
GhfU» Y'i bX'NYW\Ybk Y[']'b '< Ua a 'Y]b'J cfZU``žXYf'ZØf'5i ZfY[i b[
gcf[hY"'9]b'V]g\Yf'i bVY_UbbhYf'F UXZU\ fYf'ZØW hYh' bUW\ 'Y]bYa
Ni gUa a Ybghc» 'a]h'Y]bYa 'A YfWXYgžc\ bY'g]W\ 'i a 'XYb'J cfZU``
ni ' _Øa a Yfb"'8]Yg'ghY``h'b]W\h'bi f'Y]bY'fYW\h]W\Y'DfcV'Ya Uh]_
XUfž'gcbXYfb'k]fZh'Ui W\ ': fU[Yb'ni f'J YfUbhk cfhi b['ja
GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f'Ui Z'

8Yf'l bZU``[YgW\U\ž'U'g'XYf'5i hcZU\ fYf'Ui Z'XYf'8cfha i bXYf
GhfU» Y'k Y[Yb'Y]bYg'F ØW_ghUi g'Ub\U'hYb'a i gghY"'8Yf'F UXZU\ fYfž
XYggYb'ÆYbh]hÅh'V]g'Ub['ja '8i b_Y'b'V'Y]Vhž'bi hnhY'X]Y
; Y'Y[Yb\Y]h'i bX'ghfY]ZhY'a]h'igY]bYa '@Yb_Yf'XYb'A YfWXYg'ja
\]bhYfYb``]b_Yb'6YfY]W\ "C Vk c\`XYf': U\ fYf'XYg': U\fnYi [g
j Yfgi W\hYž'XYa ': ØW\h][Yb'ni 'Zc`[Ybžj Yf'cf'Yf']\b'gW\ bY``Ui g
XYb'5i [Yb"

6YgW\ fY]Vi b['XYg'F UXZU\ fYfg

8]Y'6YgW\ fY]Vi b['XYg'F UXZU\ fYfg'[]Vh'a Ø[`]W\Y'5b\U'hgdi b_hY
ZØf'X]Y'ÆYbh]Z_Uh]cb"'9f'k]fX'U'g'a Åbb`W\ 'i bX'nk]gW\Yb'&&'i bX
' '\$'Æ\ fYb'U'h[YgW\Åhnh'A]h'Y]bYf'? ØfdYf[fØ» Y'j cb'Yhk U'%+\$'Wá
k Uf'Yf'a Ø[`]W\Yfk Y]gY[i h'ni 'Yf_YbbYbž'hfi ['YXcW\ 'ni f
I bZU``nY]h'Ui ZÅ``][Y' [fUi Y'5fVY]hg_`Y]Xi b['i bX'Y]bY' [fUi Y
?UddY"'8Ug': U\ffUX'k Uf'Y]b'a Uf_UbhYg'DYXY`YW#A H6'XYf'A Uf_Y
7i VYž'XUg'Xi fW\ 'gY]bY'Ui ZÅ``][Yb'cfUb[YZUfVYbYb'Ghc» XÅa dZYf

Ub`XYf`J cfXYf[UVY``]bg`5i [Y`Z]Y``

8 Yf`GW UXybž`XYf`Xi fW`XYb`Ni gUa`a Ybghc»`YbhghUbXYb`]ghž
VYhfÅ[h`Yhk U`%"\$\$\$`9i fc" `9g`]gh`k]W`h][`ni`VYhcbYbž`XUgg`gc`W`Y
J cfZÄ``Y`b]W`h`bi f`a UhYf]Y``Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Ya`ch]cbU`Yb`GhfYgg
ZØf`X]Y`6YhY`][hYb`j Yfi fgUW`Yb`_ÖbbYb" `8Yf` ; YgW`ÄX][hY`k Uf
j Yfgh`ÄbX`]W`Yfk Y]gY`j YfÄf[Yfhi`bX`VYgc f[h`ØVYf`X]Y
l bj YfUbhk`cfh`]W`_Y]h`XYg`F UXZU`fYfgž`XYf`g]W`c`bY`Y[`]W`Y
9bhgW`i`X][i b[`cXYf`<`]ZY`Ui g`XYa`GhUi V`a UW`hY"

5i Zfi Z`ni f`NYi [Yba Y`Xi b[

8]Y`Dc`nY]`<Ua`a`U`h`X]Y`9fa`]hhi`b[Yb`ni`X]YgYa`J cfZU``
Ui Z[Ybca`a`Yb`i`bX`V]hYh`i`a`<]bk Y]gY``NYi [Yb`_ÖbbYb`g]W`
hY`YZcb]gW`i`bhYf`\$&',`%`-`%*!`\$`cXYf`dYf`9!A U]`Ub
`]bk Y]gY``Ua`a`4 dc`nY]"bfk`"XY`Ub`X]Y`6Y`ÖfXYb`k`YbXYb" `8Yf`
J cfZU``j YfXYi`h`]W`hž`k`]Y`k`]W`h][`Yg`]ghž`U`g`J Yf`_Y`fghY`]bY`a`Yf`
J YfUbhk`cfhi`b[`ni`ØVYfbY`a`Yb`i`bX`VY]`Y]bYa`i`bZU``ni`Y`ZYbž`
UbghU`h`Y]bZUW`ni`ZØW`hYb"

⇒ XYf`J Yf[Ub[Yb`Y]h`[UV`Yg]a`a`Yf`k`]YXYf` : Ä`Yž]b`XYbYb
l bZU``j Yfi fgUW`Yf`g]W`Ui`g`XYa`GhUi V`a UW`hYbž`k`Ug]b`XYf`
FY[Y`ni`YfgW`k`YfhYb`9fa`]hhi`b[Yb`ZØ`fh" <]Yf`]gh`Y]b`6Y]gd]Y`
XUZØfž`k`]Y`k`]W`h][`X]Y`NYi [YbUi`ggU[Yb`g]bXž`i`a`gc`W`Y`J cfZÄ``Y
Ui Zni`_`ÄfYb`i`bX`X]Y`J YfUbhk`cfh`]W`Yb`ni`f`FYW`YbgW`UZhi`
n]Y`Yb"

⇒ g[YgUa`h`V]YhYh`X]YgYf`J cfZU``Y]bYb`k`]W`h][Yb`5b`Uggž`ØVYf`X]Y
; YgYhnY`XYg`GhfU»`Ybj Yf`_Y`fg`i`bX`X]Y`a`cfU`]gW`Y`J YfdZ]W`hi`b[
bUW`ni`XYb`_Ybž`X]Y`YXYf`J Yf`_Y`fghY`]bY`a`Yf`U`h" `A U»`bU`a`Yb
ni`f`9f`Ø`i`b[`XYf`J Yf`_Y`fgg]W`Yf`Y]h`i`bX`ni`f`GYbg]V`]g]Yfi`b[`ZØf`
FØW`g]W`hbU`a`Y`]a`GhfU»`Ybj Yf`_Y`f`g]bX`XU`Yf`i`bYf`Ägg`]W`ž`i`a
ni`_ØbZh][Y`J cfZÄ``Y`X]YgYf`5fh`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYb" `8Yf`GhfU»`Ybj Yf`_Y`f`
ghY``h`ZØf`U``Y`6YhY`][hYb`Y]bY`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`XUfž`i`bX`Yg`]gh
i`bYf`Ägg`]W`ž`XUgg`U``Y`g]W`Ub`X]Y`F`Y[Y`b`U`hYb`i`bX`]a`i`U`Y
Y]bYg`DfcV`Ya`g`Yh`]gW`Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi`b[Yb`hfY`ZYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY