

6i bXYgdc`nY]`ZUggh`< UbXmX]YV`]a`=79
nk]gWk Yb`< Ubbcj Yf`i bX`? UggY`

6i bXYgdc`nY]`_Ugg]Yfh`< UbXmX]YV`]a`=79. `) ` !Å\ f][Yf
[YghUbX`a` Y\ fYfY`8]YVghÅ\`Yž`XUfi bhYf`XUg`]D\cbY`Y]bYg
A]hfY]gYbXYb"

? UggY`fc hgt

9]b`gWk Y]bVUF`[Yk Ò\ b`]Wk Yf`Ni [Ui gZi [`nk]gWk Yb`< Ubbcj Yf`i bX
? UggY`Ybhk]W_Y`hY`g]Wk`_Øfn`]Wk`ni`Y]bYf`,` VYfk UWk i b[`XYf
6i bXYgdc`nY]ž`U`g`Y]b`) ` !Å\ f][Yf`A Ubb`Ui g`Fi a`Åb]Yb
j YfXÅWk h][h`k i fXYž`a` Y\ fYfY`< UbXmX]YVghÅ\`Y`VY[Ub[Yb`ni
\UVYb"8Yf`J cfZU`YfY][bYhY`g]Wk`Ua`5VYbX`XYg`&"GYdhYa VYfž
U`g`XYf`Ni [VY[`Y]hYf`XYb`G]Wk Yf\Y]hgX]Ybgh]bZcfa`]YfhY`i bX
gWk bY`fYU[]YfhY"

8Yf`6YgWk i`X][hYž`Y]b`k c\bg]m`cgYf`A Ubbž`k i fXY`VYgWk i`X][hž
k Å\ fYbX`XYf`Ni [ZU\fh`Y]bYa`&(!Å\ f][Yb`: U\ f[Ugh`Ui g`: fUb_Zi fh
Ua`A U]b`Y]b`]D\cbY`[Yghc`Yb`ni` \UVYb"8Yf`Øb[YfY`A Ubb
VYa`Yf_hY`XYb`J Yf`i gh`Yfghž`U`g`Yf`_i fn`Y]b[Yb]W_h`k Uf"8 Ug
a`i gg`dUgg]Yfh`gY]bž`U`g]Wk`_i fn`Y]b[YgWk`UZb`k Uf`ž`VYf]Wk hYhY
Yf`XYb`Dc`]n]ghYbž`X]Y`gWk bY`Y]b[YgWk U`hYh`k i fXYb"

GWk bY`Y`@Øgi b[`XUb`_`NYi [Yb\]bk Y]gYb

8]Y`6i bXYgdc`nY]`_cbbhY`XYb`J YfXÅWk h][Yb`XUb`_`k Yfhj`c`Yf
<]bk Y]gY`j`cb`NYi [Yb`gWk bY`c`_U`]g]Yfh`k YfXYb"9]b`WYj`YfYf
Hf]W`XYg`; YgWk ÅX][hYb`U`Z`XYb`8]YV`ni`ØVYfZØ\ fYb.`9f`k Å\ hY
gY]bY`Y][YbY`HY`YZcbbi`a`a`Yf`i bX`Åb[hY`Ub"8 Ug`< UbXm`Åi`hYhY
dfca`dh]b`XYf`D`Ugh`_hØhY`XYg`Fi`a`ÅbYbž`k Ug`gY]bY`GWk i`X
Y]bXYi h][`VY`Y[hY"8Yf`) ` !Å\ f][Y`k i fXY`XUfUi`Z`]b`_cbZfcbh]Yfh

i bX' [UV'XUg' [Yghc\`YbY']D\cbY'ni fØW_"

6Y]'XYf'j cf`Ai Z][Yb': YghbU\`a Y']b'? UggY`!K]\`Y`a g\Ø\Y`Xi fW`X]Y
6i bXYgdc`]nY]'YbhXYW_hYb`X]Y`6YUa hYb`Y]b'ni gÅhn`]WYg
A cV]'hY`YZcb" `8]YgYg'; YfÅh[Y\`ÖfhY`Y]bYf`&+!`Å\`f][Yb': fUi` `Ui g
Ghi hh[Ufhž`X]Y`YVYbZU`g`CdZYf`XYg'a i ha U»`]WYb`HUgWYbX]YVg
[Yk cfXYb`k Uf" `5i W`X]YgYg`HY`YZcb`k i fXY`g]WYf[YghY`h"

8Yf`ZYgh[Ybca`a YbY`A Ubb`]gh`XYb`G]WYf\`Y]hg_fÅZhYb`b]W`h
i bVY`_Ubbh`9f`\Uh`VYfY]hg'a Y\`fZUW`k Y[Yb`8]YVghU`\`gXY`_hYb`]b
XYf`J Yf[Ub[Yb\`Y]h'a]h`XYa` ; YgYhn`]b'? cbZ]_h'[YghUbXYb" `8]Y
6i bXYgdc`]nY]]bgdY_h]cb'? UggY`Y]hYhY`XUfUi Z`]b`Y]b`k Y]hYfYg
GhfUz] YfZU\`fYb`[Y[Yb`]\`b`Y]bž`X]Yga U`k Y[Yb`J YfXUW`hg`Ui Z
8]YVghU\`"

B UW`5VgW`i gg`XYf`dc`]nY]'`WYb`A U» bU\`a Yb`k i fXY`XYf
)' !`Å\`f][Y`U`YfX]b[g`k]YXYf`Ui Z`ZfY]Yb': i » '[YgYhnhž`k Ug`Y]bY
[Åb [] [Y`DfUi]g`]ghž`k Ybb`X]Y`6Yk Y]gY`b]W`hUi gfY]WYb`ZØf`Y]bY
gcZcfh][Y`ϕ\`UZh]Yfi b[" `8]Y`9fY][b]ggY`j YfXYi h`]WYb`X]Y
ghÅbX][Yb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`]a`? Ua`dZ'[Y[Yb
HUgWYbX]YVghÅ\`Y`]b`NØ[Ybž`k c`X]Y`F Y]gYbXYb`cZiUV[Y`Yb_h
g]bX" `9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k]Y`X]Y`fYW`h]WYb`GW`f]hhY`[Y[Yb
XYb`J YfXÅW`h][Yb`k Y]hYfj`YfZc`[h`k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY