

9fbgh'5i [ i gh'D`Uhn']b' < Ubbcj Yf.  
I a [ YghU`hi b[ 'ZØf'a Y\ f'@YVYbgei U`]hÅh

8Yf'6Ui Ui ggWxi gg< Ubbcj Yf`U`h'Y]bgh]a a ][ `X]Y  
I a [ YghU`hi b[ `XYg'9fbgh'5i [ i gh'D`UhnYg'VYgW`cggYbž'i a  
G]WYf\Y]hi bX'@YVYbgei U`]hÅh'ni `Yf\Ø\Yb"

⊕`XYf'b]YXYfgÅWx]g]WYb'@UjXYg\Ui dhghUXh'< Ubbcj Yf'ghY\h'Y]bY  
VYXYi hYbXY'I a [ YghU`hi b[ `XYg'9fbgh'5i [ i gh'D`UhnYg'VYj cf"8Yf  
6Ui Ui ggWxi gg`U`h'g]W`\_Øfn`]W`ni gUa a Yb'a ]hJ YfhfYhYfb`XYf  
GD8ž'78I `i bX': 8D`Y]bgh]a a ][ `XUZØf'Ui g[ YgdfcWYbž'XYb  
6U\b\cZgj cfd`Uhn`UhhfU\_h]j Yfž'gUi VYfYf'i bX'g]WYfYf'ni  
[ YghU`hYb"8]Yg'ghY`h'Y]bYb'k ]Wxh][ Yb'GWx f]hh']b`XYf'ghÅXh]gWYb  
D`Ubi b[ `XUf'i bX'\_ØbbhY`X]Y'@YVYbgei U`]hÅh']b`XYf'⊕bYbghUXh  
Yf\YV`]W`j YfVYggYfb"

8]Y`J c f g W `À [ Y`gY\Yb`j c f ž`XUgg`X]Y': `ÅWYb`ZØf'5i hcgž'9!GWc`hYf  
i bX': U\ffÅXYf`Ui ZXYa `D`Uhn`fYXi n]Yfh'k YfXYb"8]Yg'\_ØbbhY`XUni  
ZØ\Ybž'XUgg': i » [ Åb[ Yf'i bX'FUXZU\YfYf'a Y\ f`FUi a `ni f  
JYfZØ[ i b[ `UVYb'i bX'gca ]h'g]WYfYf'i bhYfk Y[ g'g]bX"9]b  
k Y]hYfYg`nYbhfU`Yg'9`Ya Ybh`XYf`D`Ubi b[ `]gh'Y]b  
j c`Ui hca Uh]g]YfhYg': U\ffUXdUf\_\Ui gž`XUg'i bhYf`XYa  
<Ui dhVU\b\cZYbghY\Yb'gc""8]YgY`A U» bU\ a Y'\_ØbbhY`b]Wxh'bi f  
X]Y': U\ffUX]bZfUghfi \_hi f`]b'< Ubbcj Yf'j YfVYggYfbž'gcbXYfb`Ui Wx  
X]Y`Bi hni b[ `i a k Y`hžfYi bX`]WYf`J Yf\_Y\fga ]hhY`ZØfXYfb"

**B UWx \ U`h][ Y`5bgÅhnY`i bX`bYi Y`? c b n Y d h Y**

9]b`VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhYf`HY]`XYg'I a [ YghU`hi b[ gd`Ubg]gh`X]Y  
GWxUZZ b[ `gc[ YbUbbhYf'?`]a U]bgY`b"8]YgY`gc`Yb`b]Wxh'bi f`XYb  
D`Uhn`Ui ZcW\_Yfbž'gcbXYfb`Ui W`G]hn[ Y`Y[ Yb\Y]hYb'gck ]Y`a Y\ f  
; fØbZÅWYb`i bX'GWxUhhYb`V]YhYb"8]YgY`⊕]h]Uh]j Y'\_ØbbhY`X]Y

5hhfU\_hj] ]hÀh'XYg'D`UhnYg'Z0f'9]bk c\bYf'i bX`Hci f]ghYb  
[ `Y]WXYfa U» Yb`Yf\0\Yb" Æ`XYf`Yi h][ Yb`NY]hž]b`XYf`H\Ya Yb`k ]Y  
?`ja Uk UbXY`i bX`ghÀXh]gWXY`@ Zhei U`hÀh'ni bY\`a YbX`j]b`XYb  
A ]hhY`di b\_hif0W\_Ybž`]gh`Y]bY`XYfUfh][ Y`A U» bU\`a Y`j cb`[ fc» Yf  
6YXYi hi b[ "

Ni XYa `UVYb`X]Y`F Uhgd`h]\_Yf`VYgW`cggYbž`X]Y`G]W`hUW`gYb`]b  
X]Y`Ub[ fYbnYbXYb`9]b\_Ui ZggfU» Yb`ghÀf`Yf`ni `VYhcbYb" `8 ]Yg  
\_0bbh`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y` , VYfg]W`h`]W`\_Y]h`Yf\0\Ybž`gc bXYfb`Ui W`X]Y  
J Yfk Y]`XUi Yf`j cb`DUggUbhYb`j Yf`Àb[ Yfb`i bX`gca ]h`ni `Y]bYf  
6Y`YVi b[ `XYf`9]bnY`\UbXY`g[ YgW`ÀZhY`VY]hfU[ Yb" `I a `Zf]gW`Y  
ÆYYb`Z0f`X]Y` ; YghU`hi b[ `XYg`D`UhnYg`ni `[ Yk ]bbYbž`k ]fX`X]Y  
GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[ `Y]bYb`ÆYYbk YhVYk YfV`Ui g`cVYbž`VY]`XYa  
60f[ Yf`i bX`5fW`hY`\_hYb`Y]b[ Y`UXYb`k YfXYbž`J cfgW`À[ Y  
Y]bni fY]W`Yb"

8]Y`Ua V]h]cb]YfhYb`D`ÀbY`gc`Yb`V]g`9bXY`&\$&) `i a [ YgYhnh  
k YfXYb" `8 YbbcW`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k ]Y`X]Y`j YfgW`]YXYbYb  
ÆhYfYggYb[ fi ddYb`Ui Z`X]YgY`J YfÀbXYfi b[ Yb`fYU[ ]YfYb`k YfXYb"  
C ZYbg]W`h`]W`nY][ Yb`X]Y`Y]bgh]a a ][ Yb`6YgW`0ggY`XYg  
6Ui Ui ggW`i ggYg`Y]b`ghUf`\_Yg`dc`h]gW`Yg`9b[ U[ Ya Ybh`Z0f`X]Y  
BYi [ YghU`hi b[ `XYg`9fbgh`5i [ i gh`D`UhnYgž`k Ug`Ui ZY]bYb`VfY]hYb  
?cbgYbg`]b`XYf`GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[ ` `]bk Y]gh"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`Àggh`g]W`gU[ Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`[ Yd`UbhY  
I a [ YghU`hi b[ `XYg`9fbgh`5i [ i gh`D`UhnYg`]b`<Ubbc] Yf`b]W`h`bi f  
Y]bY`bchk YbX][ Y`9fbYi Yfi b[ `XYg`ÆbYbghUXhVYfY]W`g`XUfghY`hž  
gc bXYfb`Ui W`X]Y]b`NY]W`Yb`Z0f`Y]bYb`j YfghÀf`\_hYb` : c\_i g`Ui Z  
BUW`U`h][ \_Y]hž`60f[ YfVYhY`][ i b[ `i bX`a cXYfbY`J Yf`\_Y`fgZ0\fi b[  
]gh`8]Y`\_ca a YbXYb`A cbUhY`k YfXYb`YbhgW`Y]XYbX`gY]bž`i a  
\_cb`fYhY`?cbnYdhY`ni `Ybhk ]W`\_Y`b`i bX`X]Y`5bk c\bYf`]b`XYb  
DfcnYgg`Y]bni VYn]Y`Yb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY