

A Yhfc bca !B Yhn' ]b 'B ]YXYfgUW\ gYb 'j cf  
B Yi Ui ggW\ fY ]Vi b [ ' ! 'GdUbbi b [ 'ghY ] [ h' ]b  
< Ubbcj Yf °

B Yi Ui ggW\ fY ]Vi b [ ' ]a ' & ' ]ZØf 'X ]Y '5i ZhY ]i b [ 'XYg 'A Yhfc bca !  
B YhnYg ' ]b 'B ]YXYfgUW\ gYb ' ! '9fZU\ fYb 'G ]Yž'k Yf 'g ]W\ 'Y ]bYb 'HY ]  
g ]W\ Yfb 'a ÒW\ hY 'i bX 'k Ufi a 'Yg 'ni 'J YfÀbXYfi b [ Yb ' \_ca a h"

B Yi Y '5i ggW\ fY ]Vi b [ 'ZØf '6U\ bbYhn' ]b '  
[B \]YXYfgUW\ gYb 'gc f \[ h' ZØf '5i ZgY\ Yb](#)

[8 \]Y 'VYj cfghY\ YbXY 'B Yi Ui ggW\ fY \]Vi b \[ 'XYg  
A Yhfc bca !B YhnYg ' \]b 'B \]YXYfgUW\ gYb '\ Uh'XUg  
b hYfYggY 'j cb 'l bhYfbY\ a Yb 'Ui g ' < Ubbcj Yf  
\[ Yk YW hž'X \]Y 'g \]W\ 'Ub 'XYf 'HY \]i b \[ 'XYg  
GW\ \]YbYbbYhnYg 'VYhY \]' \] \[ Yb 'a ÒW\ hYb " '8 \]YgY  
9bhk \]W\ 'i b \[ ' ÒbbhY 'ni 'J YfÀbXYfi b \[ Yb ' \]b 'XYf  
fY \[ \]cbU\ Yb 'J Yf \\_Y\ fg\ UbXgW\ UZh'ZØ\ fYb 'i bX  
dchYbn \]Y\ 'bYi Y '7\ UbW\ b 'ZØf 'XYb 'K YhhVYk YfV  
YfÒZzbYb "](#)

[9g'k i fXY 'VY \\_Ubbhž'XUgg 'A Yhfc bca ž'Y \]b  
YhUV\ \]YfhYf '6U\ bi bhYfbY\ a Yf 'Ui g 'l Y\ nYbž' \]b  
Øb \[ ghYf 'NY \]h'a \]h'dYfgcbY\ Yb '9b \[ dÀggYb 'ni  
\\_Àa dZYb '\ UhYž'k Ug 'g \]W\ 'Ui ZXYb '6Yhf \]YV 'Ybh'Ub \[ \]  
XYf ' < Ua Vi f \[ ! @ØbYVi f \[ Yf ! l Y\ nYbYf '@ \]b \]Y  
Ui gk \]f \\_hY " '8 \]Yg 'j YfXYi h' \]W\ h'X \]Y](#)

<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž'a ]h'XYbYb'l bhYfbY\ a Yb'ja  
ÒZZYbh]WXYb'J Yf\_Y\fggY\_hcf'\_cbZfcbh]Yfh'g]bX'i bX  
k ]Y'X]YgY'DfcV`Ya Y'X]Y'hÀ[ `]WXYb'DYbX`Yf  
VYY]bZi ggYb' ÒbbYb"

8 ]Y'8 Yi hgWXY'DfYggY!5 [ Ybhi f'VYf]WXYhYhYž'XUgg'X]Y  
@UbXYgbU\j Yf\_Y\fg[ YgY`gWXYUZh'B ]YXYfgUWXYgYb  
f@BJ ; Ł'YI d`n]h'Ub[ UVž'XUgg'A Yhfc bca 'k Y]hYf\]b  
Ub'XYf'5i ggWXYfY]Vi b[ 'hY]'bY\ a Yb' ÒbbYž'YXcWXY  
bi f'ZØf`Y]bYg'XYf'VY]XYb'bYi Yb'J Yf\_Y\fgbYhnY']b  
B ]YXYfgUWXYgYb" 8 ]YgY'9bhgWXY]Xi b[ `À\bY'h'XYa  
Jcf[ Y\Yb']b'6fYa Yb'i bX'nY][ hž'k ]Y'X]Y'fY[ ]cbU`Y  
J Yf\_Y\fgd`Ubi b[ 'g]WXY'k Y]hYfYbhk ]W\_Y'hž'i a  
YZZ]n]YbhYfY'i bX' \_i bXYbcf]Ybh]YfhY '@Øgi b[ Yb'ni  
gWXYUZZYb"

8 ]Y'GdfYWXYf]b'XYf'@BJ ; '[ UV'ni XYa `VY\_Ubbhž  
XUgg'Y]bY'J YfY]bVUfi b[ 'ni f'j cfnY]h][ Yb  
J YfhfU[ gVYYbX][ i b[ 'a ]h'A Yhfc bca 'ja : fØ\`U\ f  
&\$&\* '[ YhfcZZYb'k i fXYž'i a `dchYbn]Y`Y'J Yf'i ghY'ni  
a ]b]a ]YfYb" 8 ]YgYf'GWXYf]hh'gc``A Yhfc bca `X]Y  
A Ò[ `]WXY]h'V]YhYbž'g]WXY'bYi `ni `ghfi \_hi f]YfYb'i bX  
XYb': U\ f[ `ÀghYb'k Y]hYf\]b'Y]bYb'ni j Yf`Àgg][ Yb  
GYfj ]WXY'ni `V]YhYb"

8 ]Y'J Yf`Àb[ Yfi b[ `XYg'J YfhfU[ g'j cb'A Yhfc bca `ZØf  
XUg'9bbc!BYhn'ja `FUi a `<Ubbcj Yf!6fUi bgWXYk Y][ !  
K c`ZgVi f[ ž'Y]bgWXY`Y» `]WXY'XYf  
FY[ ]cbU`YI dfYgg`b]Yb' ]b'<Ua Vi f[ ž'k i fXY'gck c\`

j cb`XYf`@BJ; `U`g`Ui W`j ca `FY[ ]cbU`j YfVUbX  
: fc» fUi a `6fUi bgW`k Y][ `d cg]hj `Ui Z[ Ybca a Yb"  
8.]Yg`i bhYfghfY]W`h`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYf  
\_cbh]bi ]Yf`]W`Yb`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`nk ]gW`Yb`XYb  
J Yf\_ Y`fgi bhYfbY`a Yb`i bX`XYb`ÒZZYbh`]W`Yb  
GhY`Ybž`i a `Y]bYb`fY]Vi b[ g`cgYb`6Yhf]YV`ni  
[ Yk`À`f`Y]ghYb`i bX`X]Y`A cV]`]h`h`XYf`6Øf[ Yf`ni  
i bhYfghØhnYb"

Ni g`h`h`]W`Y`=bZcfa Uh]cbYb.

8.]Y`BYi Ui ggW`fY]Vi b[ `XYg`A Yhfc bca !BYhnYg  
\_ÒbbhY`Ui W`XYb`K Y[ `ZØf`]bbcj Uh]j Y  
HYW`bc`c[ ]Yb`i bX`i a k Y`hZfYi bX`]W`YfY  
HfUbgdcfh`Ògi b[ Yb`YVbYbž`X]Y`XUg`fY[ ]cbU`Y  
6U`bbYhn`bUW`U`h][ Yf`[ YghU`hYb``Ni \_ØbZh][ Y  
9bhk ]W`i b[ Yb`]b`XYf`J Yf\_ Y`fg]bZfUghfi \_hi f`j cb  
B.]YXYfgUW`gYb`\_ÒbbhYb`Ui W`X]Y`=bhY[ fUh]cb`j cb  
8][ ]hU`]g]Yfi b[ `i bX`9`Y`hfca cV]`]h`h`i a ZUggYbž  
i a `XYb`5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb`Ub`Y]bY`a cXYfbY`i bX  
i a k Y`hVYk i gghY`A cV]`]h`h`[ YfYW`h`ni `k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY