

GUW gYb \ U]b `Yb hXYW_Yb. : Ø\ fi b[`ni f
; YgW]W hY `Y]b Yg `I b!8 Yb_a U`g

⇒ a `GUW gYb \ U]b `VY]`J YfXYb`k]fX`Ua `; "GYdhYa VYf`&\$&(Y]bY`_cgYb`cgY : Ø\ fi b[`ni f` ; YgW]W hY `XYg` I b! 8 Yb_a U`g `Ub[YVchYb"

⇒ a `a U`Yf]gW Yb`J YfXYbž`[YbUi Yf`[YgU[h`a `GUW gYb \ U]bž`k]fX Ua `ca a YbXYb`GcbbhU[`Y]bY`VYgcbXYfY`J YfUbghU`hi b[ghUhhZ]bXYbž`X]Y`@]W h`Ui Z`X]Y` \]ghcf]gW `VYXYi hYbXYž`YXcW i a ghf]hhYbY`Gh`hhY`k YfZYb`k]fX`"K]Zf]YX`8i W_ghY]b`Ui g < Ubbcj Yfž`Y]b`UbYf_UbbhYf`9I dYfhY`ZØf`X]Y` ; YgW]W hY `XYg GUW gYb \ U]bgž`k]fX`Xi fW`XUg`k Y]h`Ai Z[Y` ; Y`ÀbXY`ZØf`Yb`"8]Yg [YgW]Y`h`Ub`Àgg`]W `XYg`HU[g`XYg`cZYbYb`8 Yb_a U`gž`XYf`]b X]YgYa `X\fi bhYf`XYa `A chhc` K U\fi!NY]W Yb` `NY]hnYi [Yb`XYf ; YgW]W hY `ghY`h"

8 Yf`GUW gYb \ U]bž`Y]b`C fh]j c`Yf`U_UXYa]gW Yf`i bX` \]ghcf]gW Yf F`Y`Y] Ubnž` \Uh`Y]bY`Xi b`_Y`i bX`_ca d`n]YfhY`J Yf[Ub[Yb` \Y]h" %- ' ' ž`bUW `XYf`A UW hØVYfbU`a Y`XYf`BUh]cbU`gcn]U`]ghYbž`k i fXY X]Y`5b`U[Y`i bhYf`XYf`@]hi b[`j cb`<Y]bf]W`<]a a `Yf`U`g`GG! K Y` \Ygh`hhY`Yff]W h`h" 8 Yf`C fh` \Uh`Y]bY`Y]bn][Ufh][Y`6YXYi hi b[U`g`gc[YbUbbhYg` I b!8 Yb_a U` ž`XU`X]Y`Xcfh`Yff]W h`hYb` ; YV`Ai XY b]W h`i]b`XYf`c`ZZ]n]Y`Yb`@]ghY`XYg`B]YXYfg`ÀW`g]gW Yb`@]bXYgUa`hYg ZØf`8 Yb_a U`dZY[Y`j YfnY]W`bYh`g]bX`"8]Yg`]gh`Y]bY`]bhYfYggUbhY : UW`hhYž`X]Y`VY]`XYf` : Ø\ fi b[`Yf`Ai hYfh`k]fX"

9]b`C fh`c` \bY` ; YbY` \a][i b[

6YgcbXYfg`Ui Z`Ä`][`]gh`X]Y`HUhgUW`Yž`XUgg`ZØf`XYb`6Ui`XYg GUW gYb \ U]bg`b]Ya U`g`Y]b`6Ui UbhfU[` [YghY`h`cXYf`Y]bY 6Ui [YbY` \a][i b[`YfhY]`h`k i fXY`"8]YgY` ; YgYhnYgk]Xf][`Y]h`ZØf`hY

i bj Yfa Y]X`]W`ni `j YfgW]YXYbYb`DUbbYb`i bX`?cbZ]_hYb`k Å\fybX
XYg`9bhghY\i b[gdfcnYggYg"8i W_ghY]bžXYf`g]W`gY]h`j]Y`Yb`u\fyb
a]h`XYf`A UhYf]Y`VYZUgghž`k]fX`X]YgY`5gdY_hY`Y]b[Y\YbX
VY`Yi W`hYb"9f`k]fX`X]Y`6Ygi W`Yf`Ui ZY]bY`NY]hfY]gY`a]hbY\`a Ybž
i a`X]Y`<]bhYf[fØbXY`i bX`5Vg]W`hYb`XYf`B Uh]cbU`gc n]U`]ghYb`ni
Yf`Åi hYfbžX]Y`a]h`XYf`9ff]W`hi b[`XYg`GUW`gYb\U]bg`Y]bY
j Yfa Y]bh]W`Y`J YfV]bXi b[`ni`B]YXYfgUW`gYb`gW`UZZYb`k c`hYb"

8Yf`GUW`gYb\U]b`gc`hY`U`g`XYbh]Z]_Uh]cbgdi b`h`X]YbYb`i bX`X]Y
BG!J c`_g[Ya Y]bgW`UZhghÅf`_Yb"8]Yg`[YgW`U\`]b`i: cfa`Y]bYg
_Y]bYb`A i gYi a gXcfZYgžXUg`b]Y`UV[YgW`cggYb`k i fXYž`i bX
Y]bYg`Fi bXk Y[gžXYf`j cb`(") \$\$`ØVYf`[Ubn`B]YXYfgUW`gYb
[YgUa a`Y`hYb`i:]bX`]b[Yb`[YgÅi a`h`k Uf"9]b`VYgcbXYfg
↑ gh]YfYbXYg`9`Ya Ybhž`XUg`8i W_ghY]b`UbgdfYW`Yb`k]fXž`]gh`X]Y
Fc`Y`XYf`Nk Ub[gUfVY]hY]bYg`5i » Yb`ca`a UbXcg`XYg`? N
BYi Yb[Ua a`Y`VY]`XYf`i bhYf\U`hi b[`XYg`i; Y`ÅbXYg"

5a`9bXY`XYf`- \$!a]bØh[Yb`i: Ø\fi b[`k]fX`XYf`i: c_i g`Ui ZX]Y
Ni _i bZh`XYg`GUW`gYb\U]bg`Y]Y[Yb"8i W_ghY]b`k]fX`X]g_i h]YfYbž
k]Y`X]YgY`\]ghcf]gW`VY`UghYhY`GhÅhhY`]b`Y]b`? cbnYdh`XYf
9f]bbYfi b[g_i `hi f`]b`J YfXYb`Y]b[YVYhhYh`k YfXYb`_Ubb"8]YgY
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[`]gh`ZØf`X]Y`HfUi YfUfVY]hi bX`XUg`5i ZUfVY]hYb
XYf`i; YgW`]W`hY`j cb`[fc» Yf`6YXYi hi b["8]Y`[YgUa hY
J YfUbghU`hi b[`k]fX`ZØf`6Ygi W`Yf`_cghYb`cg`Ub[YVchYbž`i bX`Yg
g]bX`GdYbXYb`ZØf`XUg`8c_i a YbhUh]cbgnYbhf`i a`J YfXYb`fXcn&\$Ł
k]`_ca`a Yb"

8]Y`i: Ø\fi b[`VY[]bbhi a`i%(`i \fž`i bX`hfcm`XYf`VY[fYbnhYb
DUf_d`Uhma Ò[`]W`_Y]hYb`k]fX`Y]bY`fY[Y`HY]`bU\`a Y`Yfk UfhYh"J]Y`Y
]bhYfYgg]YfYb`g]W`ZØf`X]Y`i; YgW`]W`hY`XYg`GUW`gYb\U]bgž`i bX
8i W_ghY]bg`i: UW`k]ggYb`k]fX`g]W`Yf`]W`k Yfhj c`Y`9]bg]W`hYb
`Y]ZYfb" `HfYZZdi b`h`k]fX`j cf`XYf`? UdY`Y`š [YbX\cZ`GUW`gYb\U]b
gY]bž`5a`š [YbX\cZ`%+ž`k c`X]Y`6Ygi W`Yf`g]W`Ui ZY]bY
Ui ZgW`i`ggfY]W`Y`i bX`VYk Y[YbXY`F`Y]gY`]b`X]Y`i; YgW`]W`hY`ZFYi Yb
_ØbbYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY