

I bni Zf]YXYb`hfc hn`k Y]» Yf`K YghY.  
< Ubbcj Yf`- \*`YbhhÄi gW\h`[ Y[ Yb`A ØbghYf

< Ubbcj Yf`- \*! ? Ud]hÄb`N]Y`Yf`nY][ h`g]W\`bUW\`XYa`FYa`]g  
[ Y[ Yb`A ØbghYf`i bni Zf]YXYbž`cVh`YXcW`XYb`; Y[ bYf`"7cUW\`  
@Y]h`g]Y\`h`J YfVYggYfi b[ gVYXUfZ"

⇒ XYf`Øb[ ghYb`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ `]b`XYf`nk Y]hYb`6i bXYg`][ U  
hfUZ< Ubbcj Yf`- \*`Ui Z`DfYi » Yb`A ØbghYf`i bX`a i gghY`g]W\`a`]h  
Y]bYa`hcf`cgYb`i bYbHgW\]YXYb`VY[ bØ[ Yb`"Hfc hn`XYf`HUhgUW\Yž  
XUgg`]\`f`Hcfk Ufhž`F cb!F cVYfh`N]Y`Yfž`bi b`VYfY]hg`nk Y]`Gd]Y`Y`c`bY  
; Y[ Ybhc`f`[ YV`]YVYb`]ghž`k Uf`X]Y`Gh]a`a i b[ `]b`XYf`A UbbgW\UZh  
Y\Yf`[ YXÄa`dZh"

< YfUi gZc fXYfbXYf`GU]gcbghUfh

8]Y`DUfh]Y`[ Y[ Yb`DfYi » Yb`A ØbghYf`ZUbX`]b`XYf`\Yi h][ Yb`GU]gcb  
ghUhhž`k c`< Ubbcj Yf`- \*`j`cf`Y]bYa``YfUi gZcfXYfbXYb`K Y[ `ghY`h`  
BUW\`Y]bYa`gc`]XYb`&.\$!G]Y[ `]Y[ Yb`FY[ YbgVi f[ ž]b`XYa`X]Y  
B]YXYfgUW\gYb`Y]b`ghUf`\_Yg`Gd]Y`nY][ hYbž`k Uf`XUg`i bYbHgW\]YXYb  
[ Y[ Yb`A ØbghYf`Y]b`F ØW`gW\`U[ "N]Y`Yfž`Y]b`YfZU`fYbYf`Gd]Y`Yf`i bX  
K Y`ha`Y]ghYf`j`cb`&\$%( ž`XfØW`hY`gY]bY`i bni Zf]YXYb`Y]h`bUW\`XYa  
Gd]Y``\_Uf`Ui g.`W\`V]b`b]W\hni Zf]YXYb`"9g`k Uf`cZZYbg]W\h]W\ž  
XUgg`X]Y`A UbbgW\UZh]b]W\h`X]Y`Yf`cZZhY`@Y]ghi b[ gghÄf`\_Y`nY][ Yb  
\_cbbhYž`X]Y`g]Y`UbghfYVhY"

I bni fY]W\YbXY`@Y]ghi b[ `Ui Z`XYa`D`Uhn

8]Y`?f]h`\_Ub`XYf`Y][ YbYb`@Y]ghi b[ `k i fXY`j`cb`HfU]bYf`GhYZUb`@Y]h`  
i bhYfghØhnh`"9f`Yf`\_UbbhY`Y]b`XYi`h]W\Yg`8YZ]n]h]b`XYf`YfghYb  
< Ä`ZhY`i bX`cVhY`[ `Y]W\`nY]h][ `XYb`Hcf`\ØhYf`N]Y`Yfž`XYf`Y]b][ Y  
YbHgW\Y]XYbXY`5\_h]cbYb`nY][ hY`"8]Y`Bi`""\]bhYb`ghY`hž]gh`Ui`W\

g]W\Yf`]W\`XUg`6YghY`Ub`X]YgYa`B UW\ a ]hU[ ž`Yf`\_`ÅfhY`@Y]h`"9g  
k i fXY`Y]b`[ Ya`Y]bgUa`Yg;`YZØ\`XYi`h]W\ž`XUgg`X]Y`A`UbbgW\UZh  
b]W\h`X]Y`b`Øh][ Y`8ca`]bUbn`]a`Gd]Y`nY][ Yb`\_`cbbhY`i`bX`gck`c`\`  
DfÅn]g]cb`U`g`Ui`W\`?`Uf\Y]h]b`j`]Y`Yb`Gd]Y`g]hi`Uh]cbYb`j`Yfa`]gghY`"

## 8]Y`F`c``Y`j`cb`DfYi`»`Yb`A`ØbghYf`

8]Y`;`Ugh[ YVYfž`DfYi`»`Yb`A`ØbghYfž`\`UhhYb`XYb`J`cfhY]ž`b`UW\`Ub[ Yf  
NY]h`k`]YXYf`]a`Nk`Y]h][ U!:`i`»`VU``U`\_h]j`ni`gY]b`"N]Y`Yf`k`ØfX][ hY  
X]Y`@Y]ghi`b[`XYf`A`ØbghYfUbYf`i`bX`VYhc`bhYž`XUgg`g]Y`[ i`h  
j`cfVYfY]hYh`k`UfYb`i`bX`X]Yg`U`g`Y]bY`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`ZØf`X]Y  
B]YXYfgUW\gYb`XUfghY`hY`"8]Y`A`ØbghYfUbYf`\`UVYb`XUg`gY\`f`[ i`h  
[ Ya`UW\h`ž`gU[ hY`N]Y`Yf`i`bX`Yf`\_`UbbhY`X]Y`GW\k`]Yf][`\_Y]hYb`Ub`ž`X]Y  
]\`bYb`XUg`Gd]Y`VYfY]hYhY`"

## 9]b`6`]W`\_`Ui`Z`X]Y`\_`ca`a`YbXYb`Gd]Y`Y`

8Yf`GU]gcbghUfh]gh`ZØf`X]Y`B]YXYfgUW\gYb`b]W\h`bi`f`Y]bY  
<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`Y]bY`;`Y`Y[ Yb\Y]hž`XYa`b`ÅW\ghYb  
;`Y[ bYfž`5fa`]b]U`6]Y`YZ`Xž`ni`VY[ Y[ bYb`"8Ug`VYj`cfghY\YbXY  
Dc`\_`U`gd]Y`[ ]h`U`g`k`]W\h][ Yf`HYghž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`Ub[ Yg]W\hg`XYf  
HUhgUW\Yž`XUgg`6]Y`YZ`X`YVYbZU`g`nk`Y]G]Y[ Y`ni`j`YfnY]W\`bYb  
\`Uh`8UfØVYf`\]bUi`g`k`i`fXY`XYf`F`UgYb`XYg`9]Yb]YXYghUX]cbg`ZØf  
X]Y`\_`ca`a`YbXYb`Gd]Y`Y`[ YgW\cbhž`bUW\XYa`XUg`:`cchVU`gd]Y`XYf  
<`Ua`Vi`f[`GYU`8Yj`]g`Ui`g`XYf`<Y]bn!j`cb!<Y]XYb!5fYbU]j`Yf`Y[ h  
k`i`fXYž`k`Ug`ZØf`X]Y`A`UbbgW\UZh]cb`J`cfhY]`gY]b`\_`ØbbhY`"

## : Un]h

8]Y`I`bni`Zf]YXYb\Y]h]b`XYf`A`UbbgW\UZhž`X]Y`gck`c`\`j`cb`Gd]Y`Yfb  
U`g`Ui`W\`j`ca`HfU]bYf`[ YÅi`»`Yfh`k`]fXž`\_`ØbbhY`g]W\`U`g`A`chcf`ZØf  
J`YfVYggYfi`b[ Yb`Yfk`Y]gYb`"<`Ubbcj`Yf`-`\*`k`]fX`]b`XYb`b`ÅW\ghYb  
nk`Y]Gd]Y`Yb`[ YZcfXYfh`gY]bž`i`a`X]Y`b`Øh][ Y`:`cfa`i`bX`8ca`]bUbn  
]a`Gd]Y`ni`fØW`\_ni`Yf`Ub[ Yb`"8]Y`b`ÅW\ghYb`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Yb  
ghY\Yb`j`cf`XYf`HØfž`i`bX`X]Y`A`UbbgW\UZh`k`]fX`U`Yg`XUfUb`gYhnYbž  
i`a`X]Y`9fk`Ufhi`b[ Yb`ni`YfZØ`Yb`i`bX`X]Y`GW\k`]Yf][`\_Y]hYb`XYg  
V]g\Yf][ Yb`GhUfhg`\]bhYf`g]W\`ni`"UggYb`"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY