

9]b`i bj Yf[Ygg`]W\ Yf`A ca Ybh.
6Y[Y[bi b[`j cb`GU`Ua UbXYf`i bX
GW\`Ub[Y`Ua `@cbUi Yf`K UggYfZU``

9]b`K UbXYfYf`YbhXYW`hY`Ua `@cbUi Yf`K UggYfZU``]a`<Ufn
Y]bY`F]b[Y`bUhhYf`a]hY]bYa` : Yi YfgU`Ua UbXYf`i bX`fYhhYhY
XYggYb`@YVYb"

9]b`Ui ZFY[YbXYg`5VYbhYi Yf`YfY][bYhY`g]W\`Ua `@cbUi Yf
K UggYfZU``]a`<Ufnz`U`g`Y]b`<cVVM! : chc[fUZ`k A`fYbX`Y]bYf
K UbXYfi b[`Y]bY`ØVYffUgW\YbXY`6Y[Y[bi b[`UhhY``I fgdFØb[`]W\
k Uf`Yf`YX][`]W\`Ui Z`XYf`J[X`bUW\`GhYa`dY`b`ZØf`X]Y`<UfnYf
K UbXYfbUXY``8cW\`k Ug`Yf`ZUbXž`ØVYfhfUZ`U``gY]bY`9fk Ufhi b[Yb
i bX`VYfY]hYhY`]\a`Y]b`i bj Yf[Ygg`]W\Yg`9f`YVb]g"

5i Z`XYf`D`UhhZcfa` : UWVcc_ž]b`XYf` ; fi ddY` 8Yf`<Ufn ž`hY]`hY`XYf
VY[Y]ghYfhY`BUhi fZFYi bX`gY]bY`9bhXYW`i b[Yb`i bX`X]Y
VYY]bXfi W`YbXYb` : chc`gž`X]Y`Yf`[Ya` UW`h`UhhY``9f`VYgW\`fY]Vhž`k]Y
Yf`d`Øh`]W\`Ui Z`Y]bYb` : Yi YfgU`Ua UbXYf`i bX`Y]bY`F]b[Y`bUhhYf
gh]Y» `` <Yi hY`UhhY`]W\`Ua `@cbUi Yf`K UggYfZU``k]f`_]W\` ; `ØW`_ ž
gW\`f]YV`Yf`]b`gY]bYa` `6Y]hfU["

I b[Yk Ø\ b`]W\Y`6Y[Y[bi b[Yb`VY]a
K UbXYfb

5`g`Yf`X]Y`nk Y]`H]YfY`gU\ž`VYa` Yf`_hY`Yfž`XUgg`X]Y`F]b[Y`bUhhYf
Ui [YbgW\Y]b`]W\`Y]bYb`GU`Ua UbXYf`]a`A`Ui ``UhhY``HY]`g`Ui g
BYi []Yf`i bX`hY]`g`Xi fW\`XYb`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[gXfUb[ž`XYb`A`ca`Ybh
ZYgmi`U`hYbž`bA`YfhY`g]W\`XYf` : chc[fUZ`a`]h`gY]bYf`?`Ua`YfU`` 5`g
]W\`a`]h`XYf`?`Ua`YfU`bA`Yf`_`Ua`ž`]Y»`X]Y`GW\`Ub[Y`XYb
GU`Ua UbXYf`cg`ž`VYf]W\`hYhY`Yf`j`cb`X]YgYa` [`ØW`_]W\`Yb`Ni`ZU``ž
XYf`Y]bY`XfUa`Uh]gW\Y`K`YbXi b[`bU`a` "

9g]ghYfghUi b]Wžk]Y'gc`WXY'i bYfk UfhYhYb`A ca YbhY`k Å\fybX
Y]bYf`K UbXYfi b[`Ui ZhfYhYb`_ÖbbYb" `C Zh'g]bX`Yg`X]Y`_Y]bYb
8]b[Y]b`XYf`BUhi fž`X]Y'i bg`Ua `a Y]ghYb`ZYggY`b`i bX`ZUgn]b]YfYb"
8Yf': chc[fUZ`XYf`gY]bY`5VYbhYi Yf`Ui W`Ui Z`bghU[fUa `i bhYf
XYa `BUa Yb` 9l dYX]h]cb`Ci hXccf`K cf`X `Xc_i a Ybh]Yfhž
XYa cbghf]Yfh'a]hgY]bYb': chcg`XUg'i b[`Ui V`]WXY`@YVYb`]b`XYf
BUhi fž`XUg`cZi`ØVYfgY`Yb`k]fX"

BUhØf`]W`a UW`h`Yf`Ui W`XUfUi ZUi Za Yf_gUa žk]Y`k]W]h[`Yg`]ghž
gc`WXY` ; YfØWXY`k]Y`X]Y`Zf]gWXY`K U`X`i Zh`cXYf`X]Y` ; YfÅi gWXY`XYg
d`ÅhgWXYfbXYb`K UggYfg`VYk i ggh`k U`fni bY`a Yb" `5i ZXYa `K Y[
ni a `K UggYfZU``\UhhY`]W`X]Y`_Y]bYb`H]YfY`[Uf`b]W`h`VYa Yf_hž
Yf]bbYfhYf`g]W`"9fgh`U`g`Yf`XYb`K UggYfZU``k]YXYf`j Yf`UggYb
k c`hYž`VYa Yf_hY`Yf`X]Y`F]b[Y`bUhhYf`i bX`XYb`GU`Ua UbXYf`]Y[Yb"

8fUa Uh]gWXY`K YbXY`i bX`_fYUh]j Y
: chc[fUZ]Y

8]Y': chcgž`X]Y`XUfUi Z]b`YbhghUbXYbž`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f
Y]bXfi W_gj c`ž`gcbXYfb`nY][Yb`Ui W`XYb`9fbgh`XYf`@U[Y. `8Yf
F]b[Y`bUhhYf`k Uf`ni bÅW`gh`Ui Z`XYf`>U[Xž`k Å\fybX`XYf
GU`Ua UbXYf`j Yf`nk Y]Z`h`bUW`Y]bYa `: `i W`hk Y[`gi W`hY" `8Ub_
gY]bYg`fYW`hnY]h][Yb`9]b[fY]Z]bg`_cbbhY`XYf': chc[fUZ`X]Y
GW`Ub[Y`UV`Yb`_Ybž`k Ug`XYa `GU`Ua UbXYf`NY]h[UVž`ni
Ybh_ca a Yb" `8]YgY`5fhj cb`i bj cf`Yf[YgY`YbYb`K YbXi b[Yb
i bhYfghfY]W`h`X]Y`GW`Öb`Y]h`XYf`BUhi f`i bX`XUg`Ni gUa a Ybgd]Y`
j cb`@YVYb`i bX` , VYf`YVYb"

8]Y`6]`XYf`ZUb[Yb`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`5W]cb`X]YgYf`6Y[Y[bi b[`Y]bž
gcbXYfb`UggYb`Ui W`X]Y`Ni gW`Ui Yf`Ub`XYf`9f`UVYb`Y]h`i bX`XYf
J]Y`Z`h][`Y]h`XYf`K]`Xb]g]a `<Ufn`hY]`UVYb" `8Yf`GU`Ua UbXYf
gi W`h`gW`bY`XUg`K Y]hY `ž`ghY`h`Yf`hfYZZYbX`ZYgh`i bX`nY][h`XUa]h
XUg`GdUbbi b[gZ`X`nk]gW`Yb`XYa ` , VYf`YVYb`]b`XYf`BUhi f`i bX
XYf`_ØbghYf]gW`Yb`6YhfUW`hi b[gk Y]gY`Y]bYg`Y]XYbgW`UZi]W`Yb
: chc[fUZ]b"

A]hgY]bYf`9fnÅ`i b[`Yf]bbYfh`Yf`X]Y`A YbgW`Yb`XUfUbž`X]Y`BUhi f
ni `gW`ÅhnYb`i bX`g]Y`ni `fYgdY`_h]YfYb" `J]Y`Y`g]bX`XUb`_VUfž`XUgg

gc`WXY; YgW]W hYb`i bX`6]XYf`[YhY]`h`k YfXYbž`XU`g]Y`cZh
=bgd]fUh]cb`ZØf`Y][YbY`5i gZØ[Y`i bX`9f`_i bXi b[Yb`V]YhYb"

8]Y` : Ugn]bUh]cb`ZØf`X]Y`K]`Xb]gž`X]Y`XYf` : chc[fUZ]`Yfa]hhY`hž`nY][h
g]W`Ui W`]b`XYb`FYU`_h]cbYb`XYf` : UW`Vcc`!7ca`a`i`b]hm`8]Y
6]XYf`i bX` ; YgW]W hYb`fY[Yb`ni`f`8]g`_i gg]cb`Ub`i bX`Yfa`i`h][Yb
UbXYfYž`gY`Vgh`U`_hj` `ni` `k YfXYb`i bX`X]Y`GW`Øb`Y]h`XYf`BUhi`f`ni
YbhXYW`Yb"

=bgd]fUh]cb`Xi`fW`X]Y`BUhi`f`

K UbXYfi b[Yb`]b`XYf`BUhi`f`g]bX`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b` : fY]nY]hj`Yf[bØ[Ybž
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]bY`k`Yfhj`c`Y` ; Y`Y[Yb`Y]hž`YVYb`gk`]W`h][Y
A`ca`YbhY`ZYghni` \U`hYb`i bX`XYb`?`fY]g`Ui`Z`XYf`BUhi`f` \Ui`hbU` \ni
Yf`YVYb`" `>XYf`5i`gZi` [`Ub`b`ni`Y]bYa` `9f`YVb]g`k`YfXYbž`XUg`i`bg
b]W`h`bi`f`VY[Y]ghYfhž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`]bgd]f]Yfh"

Gc`nY][h`X]Y` ; YgW]W hY`XYg`A`UbbYg`Ua` `@`cbUi`Yf`K`UggYfZU`ž
XUgg`X]Y`?`ca`V]bUh]cb`Ui`g`BUhi`fYf`YVb]g`i`bX` : chc[fUZ]Y`b]W`h`bi`f`
<c`VVmg`g]bXž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]bY`A`Ø[`]W`_Y]hž`Ui` »`Yf[Yk`Ø`b`]W`Y
Àgh`Yh]gW`Y`A`ca`YbhY`ZYghni` \U`hYb`" `9g`]gh`X]Y`5fh`i`bX`K`Y]gYž`k`]Y
gc`WXY`6Y[Y[bi`b[Yb`i`bgYf`J`Yfgh`Ab`Xb]g`i`bX`i`bgYfY
K`YfhgW`Àmi`b[`ZØf`X]Y`BUhi`f`VYY]bZi`ggYb`_`Øb`Ybž`X]Y`VYgcbXYfg
\Yfj`cfni` \YVYb`]gh"

2`_c`c`[]gW`X`Y`6`Y`X`Y`i`hi`b[`X`Y`g`@`c`b`U`i`Y`f`

K`UggYfZU`g`

8Yf`@`cbUi`Yf`K`UggYfZU`gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`a`U`Yf]gW`Yf
5bn]Y`i`b[gdi`b`_h`ZØf`K`UbXYfYfž`gcbXYfb`gd]Y`h`Ui`W`Y]bY
k`]W`h][Y`F`c`Y`]a` `c`_U`Yb`2`_c`gmghYa` "K`UggYfZ`Y`g]bX` \`Ài`Z][
<`chgd`chg`X`Yf`6]c`X]j`Yfg]h`hž`X`U`g]Y`j`YfgW`]Y`X`Y`b`Y`@`YVYb`gf`Ài`a`Y
V]YhYbž`X]Y`Y]bY`J`]Y`n`U` \`j`cb`DZ`Ub`n`Y`b`i`bX`H]YfYb`Ub`n]Y`Y`b`" `=b
XYf`FY[]cb`<`Ufn`g]bX`]bgVYgcbXYfY`5a`d` \V]Yb`k`]Y`XYf
:`Yi`Yfg`U`Ua`UbXYf`i`bX`GW`Ub[YbUfhYb`k`]Y`X]Y`F]b[Y`b`UhhYf
Ubni`hfY`ZYbž`X]Y`VY]XY`Ui`Z` :`Yi`W`h[YV]YhY`Ub[Yk`]YgYb`g]bX`" `8]Y
5bk`YgYb`Y]h`gc`W`X`Yf`5fhYb`nY][h`X]Y` ;`Ygi`bX`Y]h`XYf`2`_c`gmghYa` Y

i bX`]gh`Y]b`bX]_Uhc`f`Z0f`X]Y`V]c`c []gW`X`Y`J`Y`ZU`h`XYg` ; YV]Yhg`

8Yf`<Ufn`]gh`Y]b`i` B9G7C!6]cgd`ÅfYb`fYgYfj`Uh`i` bX`XU`Yf`
VYgcb`XYfg`gW`0hnYbgk`Yfh`"8]YgY`GW`i`hn[`YV]Yh`Y`g]bX`XUfUi`Z`
Ui`g[`Y`Y[`hž`X]Y`bUh0f`]W`Yb`@YVYbgf`Åi`a`Y`ni`VYk`U`fYb`i`bX`
[`Y]W`nY]h][`Y]bYb`bUW`U`h][`Yb`Hci`f]ga`i`g`ni`Z0f`XYfb`"8]Y`
K`Ub`XYfk`Y[`Y`fi`bX`i`a`X`Yb`K`UggYfZU`Yfa`Ò[`]W`Yb`X`Yb`
6Ygi`W`X`Yfb`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY`i`bj`Yf[`Ygg`]W`Y`B`Uhi`fYfZU`fi`b[`ž`
gcb`XYfb`V]YhYb`Ui`W`A`Ò[`]W`_Y]hYbž`0VYf`X`Yb`B`Uhi`fgW`i`hn`i`bX`
X]Y`5fhYbj`Y`ZU`h]b`X]YgYf`F`Y[`]cb`bUW`ni`X`Yb`_Yb`"

: Ugn]bUh]cb`X`Yf`\`Y]a`]gW`X`Yb`H]Yfk`Y`h`

8]Y`6Y[`Y[`bi`b[`]X`Yg`<cVVm!`c`hc[`fUZ`b`a`]h`X`Ya`
: Yi`YfgU`Ua`Ub`XYf`i`bX`X`Yf`F]b[`]b`UhhYf`j`YfX`Yi`h]W`h`X]Y`
: Ugn]bUh]cb`i`bX`X]Y`J`Y`ZU`h`XYf`\`Y]a`]gW`X`Yb`H]Yfk`Y`h`"8Yf`
: Yi`YfgU`Ua`Ub`XYf`]gh`Y]bY`X`Yf`Ui`Z`Z`Å`][`ghYb`5a`d[V]Yb`UfhYb`]b`
8Yi`hgW`U`b`X`i`bX`gd]Y`h`Y]bY`k`]W`h][`Y`F`c`Y`]a`^2`_cgmghYa`ž]b`XYa`
Yf`ni`f`?`cb`h`f`c`Y`j`cb`b`gY`_hY`b`d`c`d`i`U`h]cb`Yb`VY]h`f`Å[`h`
F]b[`]Y`b`UhhYfb`\]b[`]Y[`]Yb`g]bX`[`]YgW`]W`_hY``Å[`]Yfž`X]Y`g]W`j`c`f`U`Y`a`
j`cb`5a`d[V]Yb`i`bX`:`]gW`X`Yb`Yfb`Å`fYb`"Å`fY`5`b`d`Uggi`b[`gZ`Å][`_Y]h`
Ub`j`YfgW`]Y`X`Yb`Y`@YVYbgf`Åi`a`Y`a`UW`h`g]Y`ni`Y]b`Yf`X`Yf`\`Åi`Z[`]YfYb`
GW`U`b[`]Yb`UfhYb`]b`8Yi`hgW`U`b`X`"

Å`i`<Ufn`]gh`X`Yf`9f`U`h`X`Yf`b`Uh0f`]W`Yb`@YVYbgf`Åi`a`Y`j`cb`
Yb`hgW`Y]X`Yb`XYf`6Y`X`Yi`hi`b[`]ž`XU`J`Yf`Å`b`X`Yfi`b[`]Yb`Xi`fW`X`Yb`
A`Yb`gW`Yb`ž`k`]Y`i`fV`Ub]g]Yfi`b[`]i`bX`U`b`X`k`]fhgW`U`Z`h]W`X`Y`
5_h]j`]h`Å`h`Yb`ž`X]Y`@YVYbgVYX]b[`]i`b[`]Yb`X]YgYf`H]YfY`[`]Y`Z`Å`f`X`Y`b`
_0`b`b`Yb`"8`U`Y`f`g]bX`B`Uhi`fgW`i`hna`U»`b`U`a`Yb`j`cb`[`]f`c»`Yf`
6Y`X`Yi`hi`b[`]ž`i`a`X]Y`5`fh`Y`bj`]Y`ZU`h`i`bX`X]Y`0`c`c[`]gW`X`Yb`
: i`b`_h]cb`Yb`ni`g]W`X`Yfb`i`bX`X]Y`Ya`d]b`X`]W`X`Yb`^2`_cgmghYa`Y`ni`
gW`0`hn`Yb`"

6Ygi`W`X`Yfn`U`\`Yb`i`bX`5`i`gk`]f`_`i`b[`]Yb`X`Yg`
^2`_`c`h`c`i`f]ga`i`g`

8]Y`F`Y[`]cb`<Ufn`n]Y`h`h`Å`\`f`]W`n`U`\`fY]W`X`Y`K`Ub`XYfYf`i`bX`

B Uhi f`]YV\ UVYf'Ubž'k Ug'g]W\ 'dcg]hj] 'Ui Z'X]Y`c_U`Y`K]fhgW\ UZh
Ui gk]f_h"@Ui h`Y]bYf'Ghi X]Y`XYg'8Yi hgW\Yb`K UbXYfj YfVUbXg
VYgi W\hYb`ja`'ſ\ f`&\$%-`ØVYf`%'`A]`]cbYb`A YbgW\Yb`XYb`< Ufn`
Y]bY`NU\ ž`X]Y`Y]bYb`5bgh]Y[`]a`'J Yf[`Y]W\`ni`XYb`J cf`U\ fYb
XUfghY``h`8]Y`6Y`]YVh\Y]h`XYf`K UbXYfk Y[Yž`Y]bgW\`]Y»`]W\`XYbYb
fi bX`i a`XYb`@cbUi Yf`K UggYfZU``ž`ZØfXYfh`XYb`²`_chci f]ga`i g`i bX
hfÅ[h`ni f`5bYf_Ybbi b[`XYg`< UfnYg`U`g`VYXYi hYbXY`9f\c`i b[g!
i bX`B Uhi f`UbXgW\ UZh`VY]"

ſXcW\`Vf]b[h`X]YgYf`5bgh]Y[`]j cb`6Ygi W\Yfb`Ui W\
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`a`]h`g]W\ž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`6Yni [`Ui Z`XYb
B Uhi fgW\i hn`i bX`X]Y`9f\U`hi b[`XYf`i fgdfØb[`]W\Yb`:`cfU`i bX
: Ui bU``A U» bU\`a`Yb`k`]Y`XUg`5b`Y[Yb`j cb`Z`ghYb`K Y[Yb`i bX
≠Zcfa`Uh]cbggW\`]XYfb`ØVYf`X]Y`c_U`Y`H]Yf!`i bX`DZUbnybk`Y`h`g]bX
bchk`YbX][ž`i a`Y]bYb`j YfUbhk`cfhi b[gVYk`i gghYb`Hci f]ga`i g`ni
ZØfXYfb`i bX`X]Y`bUhØf`]W\Yb`@YVYbgfÅi a`Y`ni`gW\ØhnYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY