

## FY[YbUigV`]W\_'[]Vh'<cZZbib[.'K U`XVfUbX Ua '6fcW\_Yb'ibhYf'?cbhfc``Y

9]bgUhn\_fÀZhY`Ua `6fcW\_Yb`\cZZYb`Ui Z`K YhhYfk YWXgY``i bX FY[Yb`ni f`6Y\_Àa dZi b[`XYg`K U`XVfUbXg"`N]j ]`]ghYb Ui Z[YZcfXYfhž: YbghYf`ni `gWX`]Y»Yb"

± XYfa U`Yf]gWXYb`FY[]cb`ia XYb`6fcW\_YbžXYa \OWXghYb; ]dZY`BcfXXYi hgWX`UbXgž'\YffgWXh`XYfnY]h`5`Ufa gh]a a i b[.'9]b
[YZÀ\f`]WXYfK U`XVfUbX']gh`Ui g[YVfcWXYb`i bX`X]Y`9]bgUhn\_fÀZhY
\_Àa dZYb`XUfi a ž'X]Y`: `Ua a Yb`i bhYf`?cbhfc``Y`ni `VY\_ca a Yb"'8]Y
G]hi Uh]cb`\Uh`g]WX`nk Uf`j YfVYggYfhž'XcWX`X]Y`<cZZbi b[`Ui Z`FY[Ybk]fX``Ui h`XYa `?fY]gVfUbXa Y]ghYf`XYg`@UbX\_fY]gYg`<Ufnž'?U]!I k Y
@c\gYž'ni bY\a YbX'j cb`XYb`9]bgUhn\_fÀZhYb`[Y\Y[h"'8]YgYf
K YhhYfk YWXgY``\_ObbhY`VYfY]hg`UV`XYa `gdÀhYb`GcbbhU[UVYbXY]bhfYhYb"

K ]f'fYW\bYb'a ]h'a Y\fYfYb'HU[Ybž'\cZZYb'UVYfž'XUgg'a ]h
ŸbXYfi b['XYf'; fc»k YhhYf`U[Y'Ua 'AcbhU['\]Yf'GW\`i gg']gh ž
Yf\_`ÀfhY'@c\gY"'5i W\'XYf'8Yi hgW\Y'K YhhYfX]Ybgh'\Uh
Ub[Y\_ØbX][hž'XUgg'g]W\'X]Y'K YhhYf`U[Y'g][b]Z]\_Ubh'ÀbXYfb'\_ÒbbhY"
Jcf\Yf'k]fX''YXcW\'kY]hYf\]b'k Ufa Y'@iZh'Ui g'GUW\gYb!5b\U`h'X]Y
FY[]cb'YfhfU[Yb"'5V'GcbbhU[UVYbX'gc``Yb'X]Y'K c`\_Yb'Ui Zn]Y\Yb
i bX'a Ò[`]W\YfkY]gY'\_fÀZh][Y'FY[YbZÀ``Y'Vf]b[Ybž'X]Y'hY]`g'a Y\f
U`q'(\$'@hYf'dfc'EiUXfUhaYhYf'YffY]W\Yb'\_ÒbbhYb"

## =bhYbg]j Y @ÒgWX UfVY]hYb i bX I bhYfghØhni b[

8]Y @ÒgW.UfVY]hYb'j cf'Cfh'g]bX']bhYbg]j Y'5fVY]h" & XYf'BUW.h'ni GcbbhU[ 'k i fXYb'X]Y': Yi Yfk Y\fU\_h]j ]hÀhYb'Ui Z[ fi bX'XYf 8i b\_Y`\Y]h'i bhYfVfcW.Ybž'i bX'Yg'ZUbXYb'`YX][`]W. DUhfci]``YbZU\fhYb'ghUhh"5a 'GcbbhU[ a cf[ Yb'YXcW.'[ ]b[ 'Yg k Y]hYf. '5V', 'I \f'k YfXY'XUg'A UI]a i a 'Ub'@ÒgW\Zi [ nYi [ Yb'i bX <i VgW\fUi VYfb']a '9]bgUhn'gY]b ž'VYf]W\hYhY'Y]b'GdfYW\Yf'XYf GhUXh'K Yfb][ YfcXY"'6]g'ni 'UW\h'<i VgW\fUi VYf'i bX'j ]Yf : 'i [ nYi [ Y'gc``hYb']a '? Ua dZ'[ Y[ Yb'X]Y': `Ua a Yb'U\_h]j 'k YfXYb"

8]Y'9]bgUhn\_fàZhY'g]bX'VYY]bXfi W\_YbX']b']\fYf'NU\`.'5a 'GUa ghU[k UfYb'ØVYf'&) \$': Yi Yfk Y\f'Yi hYž'XUfi bhYf'Ui W\
I bhYfghØhni b[g[fi ddYb'Ui g'VYbUW\VUfhYb'@UbX\_fY]gYb'k]Y'XYa GU`n`UbX\_fY]g'i bX'XYb'@UbX\_fY]gYb'; Ohh]b[Yb'i bX'; cg`Ufž'gck]Y j ca 'HYW\b]gW\Yb'<]`Zgk Yf\_'i bX'XYf'6i bXYgk Y\fž'j cf'Cfh"'9]bY 6i bXYgk Y\f\i VgW\fUi VYfVYgUhni b['j YfZØ``hY']\fY'?UdUn]hÀhYb i bX'k i fXY'Ui W\'Ua 'GcbbhU['k]YXYf'Yfk UfhYhž'i a 'X]Y @ÒgW\UfVY]hYb'ni 'i bhYfghØhnYb"

## 9j U\_i ]Yfi b[Yb i bX GdYffa U» bU\a Yb

8]Y @U[Y ]gh gc Yfbghž XUgg XUg VYhfc ZZYbY; YV]Yh ZØf N]j ]`]ghYb
[YgdYffh V`Y]VYb a i gg" \*bgVYgcbXYfY X]Y 5bk c\bYf j cb
6fUi b`U[Y i bX HcfZ\Ui g k i fXYb XUni 'Ui Z[YZcfXYfhž]\fY : YbghYf
i bX HØfYb [YgW\`cggYb ni '\U`hYbž i a 'g]W\ j cf XYf
FUi W\Ybhk ]W\_`i b[ 'ni 'gW\ØhnYb" Ni XYa 'k UfYb Ua ': fY]hU[ 'fi bX
) \$\$ "A YbgW\Yb [Ynk i b[Ybž a]h 6i ggYb j ca '6fc W\_Yb 'Yj U\_i ]Yfh
ni 'k YfXYb" 5i Z[ fi bX X]YgYf [YZÀ\f`]W\Yb I a ghÀbXY ghY``hYb X]Y
<UfnYf GW\a U`gdi fVU\bYb XYb Ni [j Yf\_Y\f`nk ]gW\Yb 8fY] 5bbYb
<c\bY i bX XYa '6fc W\_Yb Y]bži a 'X]Y G]W\Yf\Y]hj cb FY]gYbXYb
i bX 5bk c\bYfb ni '[Yk À\f`Y]ghYb"

8 Yf '6 fUb X 'V fUW 'Ua ': fY]hU[ 'Ua '? Òb][ gVYf[ ž'Y]bYf 'BYVYb\_i ddY XYg '6 fc W\_Ybgž 'Ui g'i b X 'XY\bh 'g]W 'ØVYf 'Y]bY '@Àb[ Y 'j cb 'Yhk U %"\$\$\$ 'A YhYfb 'Ui g" 'Hfchn 'XYf': cfhgW f]hhY ']a '@ÒgW Yb 'XYg': Yi Yfg V 'Y]Vh 'X]Y 'G]hi Uh]cb 'Ui Z[ fi b X 'XYf 'YI hfYa Yb 'K YhhYfVYX]b[ i b[ Yb i b X 'XYf'; YZU\f 'k Y]hYfYf '6 fÀb XY 'Ub[ Ygd Ubbh'' '8]Y '9]bgUhn\_fÀZhY j cf 'C fh 'gYhnYb 'U 'Yg 'XUfUb Z'X]Y : `Ua a Yb 'gc 'gW bY '`k ]Y 'a Ò[ `]W Y]bni XÀa a Yb 'i b X 'X]Y 'G]W Yf\Y]h 'XYf 'FY[ ]cb 'k ]YXYf\Yfni ghY ``Yb"

 $8 ]Y `9bhk ]W\_`i b[Yb `]b `XYf `FY[]cb `nY][Yb `b]Wk h `bi fž `k ]Y `k ]Wk h][Y]bY `[i hY `Cf[Ub]gUh]cb `i bX `Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h `]b `?f]gYbnY]h Ybg]bXž `gcbXYfb `Ui Wk ž `k ]Y `[fi bX `Y[YbX `XUg `K c\``XYf `5bk c\bYf `ZØf$ 

 $X]Y ``9]bgUhn\_fÀZhY `]gh"`A ]h`XYa ``UbghY \ YbXYb`K YhhYfk YW\gY` \_ DbbhY `g]W\ `X]Y ``G]hi Uh]cb``fUgW\ 'j YfVYggYfbž`XcW\ 'V]g`XU\]b``V`Y]Vh U``Yg`]b``XYf``GW\k YVYž'k À\fYbX`X]Y`: Yi Yfk Y\f`Yi hY`i bYfa \@X`]W\ ]a ``9]bgUhn`g]bX"$ 

8 Y hU]`g

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U[ "XY