

9`hYfb `k Y\ fYb `g]W\ [ Y[ Yb `K U\ `k YfVi b[  
XYf`5Z8 `j cf`B Ui YbYf`GW\ i `Yb

5Z8 `j YfhY]`h`K U\ `k YfVi b[ `j cf`GW\ i `Ybž<Uj Y``ÀbXYf`ZcfXYfb  
a Y\ f`@c\ bž`i bX`K i ghYfa Uf\_Yf`@]b\_Y`Y\ bh  
; ma bUg]i a gVUi `UV"

Æ`B Ui Yb`gcf[ h`X]Y`J YfhY]`i b[ `j cb`K U\ `k YfVi b[ `XYf`5Z8 `j cf  
GW\ i `Yb`Z0f`5i ZfY[ i b[ " `ÆgVYgcbXYfY`9`hYfb`i bX`X]Y`GW\ i ``Y]hi b[  
XYg; cYh\Y!; ma bUg]i a g`gYhmYb`g]W\ `YbhgW\ ]YXYb`[ Y[ Yb`X]YgY  
5\_h]cbYb`ni f`K Y\ f``8]Y`dc`]h]gW\ `a ch]j ]YfhYb`6Ya Ø\i b[ Yb`XYf  
5Z8 ž]bgVYgcbXYfY`X]Y`9fghk À\`Yf`]b`XYf`BÀ\Y`j cb  
6]`Xi b[ gY]bf]W\ hi b[ Yb`ni `[ Yk ]bbYbž`ghY\Yb`\]Yf`]a `A ]hhY`di b\_h  
XYf`8]g\_i gg]cb"

8]Y`9`hYfbj YfhfYhi b[ Yb`\UVYb`U\_h]j `Y]b[ Y[ f]ZZYbž`i a `X]Y`DfÀgYbn  
XYf`5Z8 `j cf`XYb`GW\ i `Yb`ni `j Yf\]bXYfb" `Æ`Y]bYf`NY]hž]b`XYf  
dc`]h]gW\Y`GYbg]V`]g]Yfi b[ `Y]bY`k ]W\ h[ Y`F c``Y`gd]Y`hž`k ]fX`XYf  
GW\ i hn`j cb`GW`ØYfb`j cf`dc`]h]gW\Yf`9]bZi ggbU\ a Y`Ub`GW\ i `Yb  
ni bY\ a YbX`]b`XYb`i: c\_i g`[ YfØW\_h``5i W\ `j cb`GY]hYb`XYf  
GW\ i ``Y]hi b[ `[ ]Vh`Yg`\_UfY`5bgU[ Ybž`i a `X]Y`GW`ØYf`]b`Y]bYa  
bYi hfU`Yb`@Yfbi a ZY`X`ni `gW`ØhmYb" `8 Ug`6]`Xi b[ ga ]b]ghYf]i a `U  
i bhYfXYggYb`9a dZY\`i b[ Yb`Z0f`XYb`i a [ Ub[ `a ]h]gc`W\ Yb  
G]hi Uh]cbYb`Ub`GW\ i `Yb`\YfUi g[ Y[ YVYbž`X]Y`i bhYf`UbXYfYa `Ui W\  
<]bk Y]gY`VY]b\U`hYbž`k Ubb`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`ni f`i bhYfghØhni b[ `[ Yfi ZYb  
k YfXYb`gc``hY"

K ØbgW\ Y`bUW\ `a Y\ f`@c\ b`i bX  
K YfhgW\ Àhni b[ `VY]`XYb`< Uj Y``ÀbXYfb

9]bY`\_Øfn`]W\ `Xi fW\ [ YZ0\fhY`i a ZfU[ Y`]a `FU\ a Yb`XYg  
6fUbXYbVi f[ !6Ufca YhYfg`k ]fZi@]W\ hiUi ZX]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf

<Uj Y`AbXYf"J]Y`Y`j cb`]\bYb`[ YVYb`Ubž'a`h`]\fYf`U\_hi Y`Yb  
5fVY]hgg]hi Uh]cb`ni Zf]YXYb`ni`gY]bž`XYbbcW`XfØW\_Yb`g]Y`XYb  
Ui g[ YdfÀ[ hYb`K i bgW`bUW` \Ò\YfYa`@`b`i bX`a Y`f  
K YfhgW`Àhni b[ `Ui g`"8]Yg`nY][ hž`XUgg`hfchn`fY`Uh]j`d`cg]hj Yf  
Ni Zf]YXYb`Y]h`Ui W`XYf`5bfY]n`ZØf`VYggYfY`J Yf[ Øhi b[ `i bX  
5bYf\_Ybbi b[ `XYf`Y][ YbYb`@Y]ghi b[ Yb`VYghY`h"

8]Y`9f[ YVb]ggY`XYf`I a ZFU[ Y`j YfXYi h`]W`Yb`Y]bYb`k`]W`h][ Yb  
HfYbX`Ui Z`XYa`5fVY]hga Uf`h`b`X]YgYf`F`Y[ ]cb.`8]Y`9fk Ufhi b[ Yb  
Ub`5fVY]h[ YVYf`ghY][ Ybž`k`À`fYbX`X]Y`A`]hUfVY]hYf`Y]b`ghUf\_Yg  
6YXØfZb]g`bUW`ZU]fYf`9bhc`b`i b[ `j YfgdØfYb`" `b`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf  
: UW`\_f`ÀZhYa Ub[ Y`Y]b`Xf]b[ YbXYg`H`Ya U`]ghž`\_ØbbhY`X]Yg`X]Y  
5fVY]h[ YVYf`XUni`VYk`Y[ Ybž`]\fY`; Y`À`hYf`i bX  
5fVY]hgVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`ni`ØVYfXYb\_Ybž`i a`X]Y`Ni Zf]YXYb`Y]hi bX  
6]bXi b[ `]\fYf`A`]hUfVY]hYf`ni`ZØfXYfb"

## 6Ui ghcd d`ZØf`bYi Yg`; ma bUg]i a`]b K i ghYfa Uf\_

`XYf`; Ya Y]bXY`K i ghYfa Uf`\_d`Ubh`XYf`@UbX`fY]g`<Uj Y`UbX`XYb  
6Ui`Y]bYg`bYi Yb`; ma bUg]i a gž`i a`XYa`[ Ygh]Y[ YbYb`6YXUfZ`Ub  
5V]d`Àhnyb`[ YfYW`hni`k`YfXYb`"5`YfX]b[ g`ghØ`h`X]YgYg`Dfc`Y`h  
b]W`h`VY]`U`Yb`dc`]h]gW`Yb`; fU`h]cbYb`Ui Z`Ni gh]a`a`i`b["  
 `gVYgcbXYfY`X]Y`@]b`\_Y`ghY`h`g]W`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`6Ui`d`Ubi`b[ `"8]Yg  
\_ØbbhY`k`Y]hfY]W`YbXY`; c`[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y`GW`i`ghfi`\_hi`f`]a`Øgh`]W`Yb  
<Uj Y`UbX`UVYb"

8]Y`?`fY]gj Yfk U`hi b[ `UhhY`X]Y`BYi Y`6U`b`c`ZghfU`»Y`U`g  
dchYbn]Y`Yb`GhUbXcfh`ZØf`XUg`; ma bUg]i a`Yfa`]hY`h`"8]Y  
UV`Y`bYbXY`<U`hi b[ `XYf`K i ghYfa Uf`\_Yf`@]b`\_Yb``Àggh`YXcW`  
: fU[ Yb`ni`f`ni`\_ØbZh][ Yb`GW`i`Yb`hk`]W`\_i`b[ `Ui`Z`\_ca`a`Yb`"9]b][ Y  
VY`ZØfW`hYbž`XUgg`X]Y`Ub[ YghfYVhY`9fk`Y]hYfi`b[ `XYf`C`VYfgW`i`Y  
9`ghU`ni`f`; YgUa`hgW`i`Y`Xi`fW`XYb`6Ui`XYg`; ma bUg]i a`g  
[ YZ`À`fXYh`k`YfXYb`\_ØbbhYž`k`Ug`X]Y`GW`i`Ub`XgW`UZh]b`XYf`F`Y[ ]cb  
VYY]bZi`ggYb`k`ØfXY"

8]Y`8YVUhhY`i a`XUg`a`Ø[ `]W`Y`; ma bUg]i a`nY][ hž`k`]Y  
6]Xi b[ gdc`]h]\_i`bX`c`\_U`Y` `hYfYggYb`a`]hY]bUbXYf`j`Yfk`c`VYb

g]bX" 9g'V`Y]Vh:UVni k UfhYbž'k ]Y`g]W`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb  
k Y]hYfYbhk ]W\_Y`b`k ]fX`i bX`k Y`W`Y`?ca dfca ]ggY`a Ò[ `]W`Yfk Y]gY  
[ YZ bXYb`k YfXYbž'i a `XYb`6YXØfZb]ggYb`XYf`GW`Ø`Yf`i bX`XYf  
; Ya Y]bXY`[ YfYW`h`ni `k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY