

; Ya]gWX hY ; YbYfUh]cbYb. 6YgcbXYfYg K c\b_cbnYdh]b K i ghYfa Uf_ gcf[h ZØf Ni gUa a Yb\U`h

8]Y'8Yi hgWXY'6U\b'YbhhÀi gWXh'bUWX' ⇒ Zcj YfUbghU`hi b[ž FUi VØVYfZU``']b': f]YgUW_'a]h'6Yk À\fi b[gghfUZY'i bX'≯b[\]`Zh'5`h']b'K i ghYfa Uf_'!'X]Y'bYi YghYb'BUWXf]WXhYb'Ui g'XYf FY[]cb"

i b['\]`Zh'5`h. '6YgcbXYfY'K c\bZcfa ']b K i ghYfa Uf_

9]b'[Ubn'VYgcbXYfYg'DfcY_h'\Uh']b'K i ghYfa Uf_ž'[YbUi Yf'[YgU[h]b'9`ghU`ž'ZØf'5i ZgY\Yb'[Ygcf[h"5i Z'Y]bYa 'ØVYf'ZØbZ'<Y_hUf [fc»Yb'; Y`ÀbXY'`YVYb'A YbgW\Yb'YXYb'5`hYfg'\Ufa cb]gW\ni gUa a Yb'i bX'dfcZ]h]YfYb'j cbY]bUbXYf"

9]bY'; fi ddY'j cb'Ghi XYbhYb'Y]bYf'`c_U``UbgÀgg][Yb
H\Yc`c[]gW\Yb'<cW\gW\i `Y'\Uh'g]W\'ni gUa a Yb[YgW\`cggYbž'i a
]a 'GYb]cfYb!GYfj]WY!K c\bYb'VY]'BchZÀ``Yb'fi bX'i a 'X]Y'I\f'<]`ZY
ni '`Y]ghYb"'8]YgY'\dangle]h]Uh]j Y'ghÀf_h'b]W\h'bi f'XYb'Ni gUa a Yb\U`h
nk]gW\Yb'\dangle b['i bX'5`hž'gcbXYfb'Yfa Ò[`]W\h'Yg'XYb'Ghi XYbhYb
Ui W\ž'dfU_h]gW\Y'9fZU\fi b[Yb']a '6YfY]W\'XYf'<Ui ggYY`gcf[Y'ni qUa a Y`b"

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'J cfhY]`'X]YgYf'VYgcbXYfYb'K c\bZcfa ']gh'X]Y
A Ò[`]WX_Y]h'ZØf'X]Y'Ub[Y\YbXYb'H\Yc`c[Ybž'DfU_h]_U']a
GYb]cfYbdZY[YnYbhfi a 'i bX']a '6YhfYi hYb'K c\bYb'ni
UVgc`j]YfYb"'5i Z'X]YgY'K Y]gY'_ÒbbYb'g]Y'b]WXh'bi f'h\YcfYh]gWXYg
K]ggYb'Ubk YbXYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'YWXhY'I bhYfghØhni b[']a '5``hU[
`Y]ghYb"

6Ui ghY``Y`6U\b.`9bhhÀi gW\i b['bUW\ =bZcj YfUbghU`hi b[

8]Y'8Yi hgWXY'6U\b'j YfUbghU`hYhY'_Øfn`]WX'Y]bY'Cb`]bY!

\$\delta Zcj YfUbghU`hi b['ni f'VYj cfghY\YbXYb'GUb]Yfi b['XYf'GhfYW_Y
6Yf`]b! < Ua Vi f[']a '\delta\f\&\&('''CVk c\`'j]Y`Y'HY]`bY\a Yf'a]h'XYa
: cfa Uh'ni Zf]YXYb'k UfYbž'[UV'Yg'Ui WX'9bhhÀi gWXi b['XUfØVYfž
XUgg'\delta Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni a 'GWX]YbYbYfgUhnj Yf_Y\f'UV'&\&\)'ZY\`hYb"

8]Y'9IdYfhYbž'X]Y'Ub'XYf'Cb`]bY!JYfUbghU`hib['hY]`bU\aYbž\]Y`hYb'g]WX'VYnØ[`]WX'XYg'GWX]YbYbYfgUhnjYf_Y\fg'VYXYW_h"GhUhhXYggYb'`]YZYfhYb'g]Y']bhYfYggUbhY'9f_`Àfib[Yb'ibXjYfgdfUWXYbž'\DZcfaUh]cbYb'ni'XYb'AU\bU\aYb']a'\J\f'&\$&)fYWXhnY]h]['ni'jYfÒZZYbh`]WXYb"

FUi VØVYfZU```]b': f]YgUW_.'; Yf]W\h'j Yf\Àb[h 6Yk À\fi b[gghfUZY

 $9]b \cdot gWX cW_]YfYbXYf'J cfZU```YfY][bYhY \cdot g]WX \cdot Ua \cdot DZ]b[ghk cWX YbYbXY]b \cdot : f]YgUW_ž'U`g'Y]b \cdot CVXUWX \cdot cgYf'j cb \cdot UWX h'A ÀbbYfb \cdot j YfZc`[hž [YgWX`U[Yb'i bX'[YhfYhYb'k i fXY"'8 Ug'; Yf]WX hgj YfZU\fYb'[Y[Yb nk Y]'5b[Y_`U[hY'Ybh\Ø``hYž'XUgg'Y]bYf'XYf'HÀhYf'X]fY_h'Ua , VYfZU```VYhY]`][h'k Ufž'k À\fYbX'XYf'UbXYfY'gdÀhYf'\]bni _Ua "$

8 Ugʻ; Yf]WkhiYbhgWk]YXžiXUggʻXYfʻgdÀhYfYʻ<]bni _ca a YbXY ZfY][YgdfcWkYbʻk]fXžikÀ\fYbXʻXYfʻi ba]hhY`VUfʻUaʻ¸ VYfZU`` VYhY]`][hYʻA Ubbʻni ʻY]bYfʻ6YkÀ\fi b[gghfUZYʻj cbʻ%* ʻA cbUhYb j Yfi fhY]`hik i fXY"

B]W\h'k\A\`VUf3'GhUXhjYfcfXbYhYf'Uig :f]YgUW_'kY]gh'KU\`Y]bgdfiW\'nifØW_

91!6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf'7\f]ghcd\'?ÒdYfb]W_'Yf\YVh'9]bgdfi W\'[Y[Yb X]Y'?ca a i bU`k U\`']b':f]YgUW_'a]h'XYa 'Jcfk i fZž'XUgg'Y]b GhUXhj YfcfXbYhYf'XYf'GD8'b]W\h'k À\`VUf'[Yk YgYb'gY]"'HfchnXYa \À`h'XYf'?fY]gk U\``Y]hYf'X]Y'Ni `Uggi b['XYg'GhUXhj YfcfXbYhYb'ni f K U\`'ZØf'fYW\hYbgž'i bX'XYf'6YgW\i`X][hY'k Y]gh'X]Y 5bgWi`X][i b[Yb'j Y\Ya Ybh'ni fØW_"

7\fcb]gW\Y'YfgW\OdZh.'9]bY'A i hhYf'_\Aa dZh i a ']\fYb'_fUb_Yb'Gc\b

I a 'X]Y'hYi fY'6Y\UbX`i b['ni 'Z]bUbn]YfYbž'\Uh'X]Y'A i hhYf'VYfY]hg Y]bY'GdYbXYbU_h]cb'[YghUfhYhž'X]Y'XUg'VYbÒh][hY'; Y`X'ZØf'Y]bY YfghY'6Y\UbX`i b['YfZc`[fY]WX'[YgUa a Y`h'\Uh"'5``YfX]b[g'k]fX X]Yg'a Ò[`]WXYfkY]gY'b]WXh'Ui gfY]WXYbž'i a 'X]Y'j c``Y 6Y\UbX`i b[g_cghYb'ni 'XYW_Yb"

B 5;

8 Y hU]`q

6 Y gi W Y b 'G] Y 'i b g 'U i Z 'b ! U ["X Y