

J Yf_Y\fgWk Ucg`ja `< Uj Y`UbX. `5_hi Y`Y
GhUi k Ufbi b[Yb`i bX`l bZU`VYf]Wk hY`

5a `&("%"&\$&(`[]Vh`Yg`GhUi !K Ufbi b[Yb`Z0f`5&ž`5%\$ž`5%(ž
6) ž`6%\$&`i bX`6%, , `ja `< Uj Y`UbX" `5_hi Y`Y`J Yf_Y\fg`U[Y
i bX`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb"

< Uj Y`UbXž`8Yi hgWk`UbX`!`a `< Uj Y`UbX`V`Y]Vh`XYf`J Yf_Y\f
Ub[YgdUbbh`5_hi Y`Y`A Y`Xi b[Yb`nY][Ybž`XUgg`GhUi g`i bX
J Yfn0[Yfi b[Yb`Ui Z`XYb`5i hcVU`bYb`5&ž`5%\$`i bX`5%(`gck]Y`XYb
6i bXYgghfU» Yb`6) ž`6%\$&`i bX`6%, , `ni bY`a Yb" `5i hcZU`fYf
a 0ggYb`g]Wk`Ui Z`YfUi gZcfXYfbXY`6YX]b[i b[Yb`Y]bghY`Ybž`XU
BYVY`i bX`6Ui ghY`Yb`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`k Y]hyf`j YfgWk`AfZYb"

8]Y`J Yf_Y\fg`U[Y`k]fX`j cb`Y]bYa `ni j Yf`Àgg][Yb`8]Ybgh`Y]ghYfž
Hca Hca ž`_cbh]bi]Yf`]Wk`U_hi U`]g]Yfh`8]YgYf`[fY]Zi`Ui Z`8 UhYb
j cb`A]`]cbYb`j cb`; DG!; Yf`ÀhYb`ni f0W`ž`i a `Y]bY`df`Àn]gY
J Yf_Y\fgUbU`mgY`ni `[Yk`À`f`Y]ghYb" `8]Y`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`k YfXYb
U`Y`Z0bZA]bi hYb`U_hi U`]g]Yfhž`gcXUgg`i: U`fYf`nY]hbU`0VYf`bYi Y
9fY][b]ggY`]bZcfa]Yfh`k YfXYb" `8]Y`ZfYei Ybh]YfhYb`GhfYW`Yb`]b
Gh`AXhYb`k]Y`i: U`_YbgYYž`B`Ui Yb`i bX`F Uh`Ybck`g]bX`j cb`XYb
Gh0fi b[Yb`VYgcbXYfg`VYhfcZYb" `i: 0f`a Y`f`8YhU]`g`ni `XYb
U_hi Y`Yb`J Yf_Y\fgVYX]b[i b[Yb`]a `< Uj Y`UbXž`YgYb`G]Y`X]Y
bYi YghYb`6Yf]Wk`hY`Ui Z`k k k "a Un!cb`]bY"XY"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	< Uj Y`UbXž`8Yi hgWk`UbX

6Ygi Wk Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY