

< Y]XYb\Y]a 'hf]ZZh'Ui Z'6? '< ÀW_Yb. '8Yf 9i fcdUdc_U`! < Uhhf]W_'VY[]bbh°</pre>

 $< Y]XYb \ Y]a \ 'hf]ZZh']a \ 'YfghYb''9i fcdUdc_U`!Gd]Y``XYf \\ J YfY]bg[YgWX]WX hY 'Ui Z'6?' < AW_Yb'''8]Y' <]bfi bXY']gh'Ua '&&'' \\ 5i [igh''$

8 Y f '5 i Zgh] Y ['X Y g '%" : 7 '< Y] X Y b \ Y] a '] a] b h Y f b U h] c b U `Y b ': i » V U ``

8 Y f '%": 7 '< Y]XYb\Y]a žY]b :: i » VU``j Y f Y]b ž'XY f ']b 'XY f '`Y hn h Y b GU]gc b 'ZØf': i fc f Y 'gc f [h Y ž'gh Y\h'j c f 'Y]b Y f '\]ghc f]g\W\Yb \\ < Y f U i gZc f XY f i b [" =a 'F U\a Yb 'XY f '7 c b Z Y f Y b \\ W\ '@Y U [i Y 'gd]Y `h X U g \\ H Y U a '[Y [Y b 'XY b 'g\W\ Y X]g\W\Yb 'J Y f Y]b '6? ' < À \\ W_Y b ž' k U g 'D f Y a]Y f Y ZØf 'XYb ' < Y]XYb\Y]a Y f '7 `i V ']gh"

8 UgʻYfghYʻ8 i Y```]bʻXYfʻ; YgWX]WX hYʻXYfʻ9 i fcdUdc_U`! HY]`bU\a Y

 $: \emptyset f'XYb'\%'': 7 < Y]XYb \setminus Y]a \quad]gh'Yg'XUg'YfghY'9i \; fcdUdc_U`!Gd]Y`\\ \emptyset VYf \setminus Ui \; dh''8]Y'A \; UbbgW UZh' \setminus Uh'g]W \; XUb_'VYY]bXfi \; W_YbXYf \\ @Y]ghi \; b[Yb']b'XYf'`YhnhYb'GU]gcb'Z\Identifyf'X]YgYb'K \; YhhVYk YfV \\ ei \; U`]Z]n]Yfh''8 Ug' <]bgd]Y`'[Y[Yb'6?' < \AW_Yb'Z]bXYh'Ua' &\&''5i [igh ghUhh\Identifyk \A\fYbX'XUg'F\IdentifyW_gd]Y`'Y]bY'K cWXY'gd\AhYf'UbghY\h''8]Y : Ubg'g]bX'[YgdUbbh\IdentifycV']\f'HYUa'X]Y'A \O[`]WX_Y]h'bi hnYb'_Ubb\Identifyg]WX'Z\IdentifyfYb'' \equiv fiddYbd\UgY'XYf'7cbZYfYbWY'\@YU[iY'nie'U\]Z]n]YfYb''$

8Yf; Y[bYf.6? < AW_Yb i bX XYfYb K YfXY[Ub[

 $8 \ Yf \ gWX \ k \ YX] gWX \ Y \ J \ YfhfY \ hYf \ fo? \ '<\grave{A}W_Yb \ '\ Uh'] a \ 'F \ \varnothing W_gd] Y \ `XYf \ Xf] \ hYb \ 'E \ i \ U'] Z]_Uh] \ cbgfi \ b \ XY'[Y[Y[Yb'DU]XY'@] \ bbUa \ YYg_cbX'Ui g \ 9gh`Ub X'Y] b '% \ %'Yfn] Y \ `hž'b UWX XYa \ g] Y 'X Ug' <] \ bgd] Y ``a] h'* \ .% [Yk cbbYb'\ UhhYb'' \ 8] YgY' Xca] b] YfYb XYb' \ 9f[YVb] ggY' nY] [Ybž' X Ugg < \hat{A}W_Yb'b] WXh'ni 'i bhYfgWXh'nYb'] ghž' k Ug' < Y] XYb\Y] a 'j cf'Y] bY Yfbgh\ UZhY' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b['ghY'`h'']$

$8]Y^{6}YXYi hi b[^{Z}Øf^{X}]Y^{F}Y[]cb^{i}bX^{X}Yb^{J}YfY]b$

8]YgYf'5i Zgh]Y[']b'XYb'Yi fcdÀ]gWXYb':i » VU```]gh'ZØf'XYb'%": 7 < Y]XYb\Y]a 'b]WXh'bi f'Y]b'gdcfh`]WXYf'9fZc`[ž'gcbXYfb'\Uh'Ui WX k Y]hfY]WXYbXY'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'FY[]cb"'8Yf'JYfY]b fYdfÀgYbh]Yfh'X]Y'GhUXh'< Y]XYb\Y]a 'i bX'X]Y'i a `]Y[YbXY; Ya Y]bgWXUZhž'i bX'YXYf']bhYfbUh]cbU`Y'5i Zhf]hh'_Ubb'X]Y G]WXhVUf_Y]h'i bX'XUg' \$\DAY fYggY'Ua ':i » VU``']b'XYf'FY[]cb ghY][Yfb"'@c_U`Y'I bhYfbY\a Yb'i bX'GdcbgcfYb'_ObbhYb'j cb Y]bYa 'YfZc`[fY]WXYb'JYf'Ui Z'XYg'Hi fb]Yfg'dfcZ]h]YfYb"

: Ubg'i bX']\fY'9fk Ufhi b[Yb

8]Y'I bhYfghØhni b['XYf': Ubg'\Uh']a a YbgY'6YXYi hi b["'8]Y': Ubg XYg'%": 7 < Y]XYb\Y]a 'g]bX'Yi d\cf]gW\'i bX'i bhYfghØhnYb']\f HYUa 'gck c\`']a 'GhUX]cb'U`g'Ui W\'ØVYf'gcn]U`Y'A YX]Yb"'=\f 9b[U[Ya Ybh'_ \dot{O} bbhY'YbhgW\Y]XYbX'gY]b'ZØf'XYb'9fZc`['XYg JYfY]bg']b'XYb'_ca a YbXYb'Gd]Y`Yb"'8]Y'JcfZfYi XY'Ui Z'X]Y 9i fcdUdc_U`!Gd]Y`Y'\Uh']bbYf\U`V'XYf'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'Y]b'\c\Yg A U $_{a}$ 'Ub'6Y[Y]ghYfi b['Ui g[Y' \dot{O} gh"

8]Y'_ca a YbXYb'Gd]Y`Y'k YfXYb'nY][YbžcV'XUg ,VYffUgWXi b[ghYUa 'XYf'`YhnhYb'GU]gcb'g]WX'[Y[Yb'XYb gWXk YX]gWXYb'; Y[bYf'Xi fWXgYhnYb'_Ubb"'9]b'G]Y['_ObbhY'b]WXh bi f'XYb'9]bni [']b'X]Y'; fi ddYbd\UgY'VYXYi hYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX Y]bYb'VYXYi hYbXYb'GWXf]hh']b'XYf'JYfY]bg[YgWX]WXhY'XUfghY``Yb" 8]Y'5i [Yb'XYf': Ubg'g]bX'Ui Z'XUg'HYUa '[Yf]WXhYhž'k À\fYbX'Yg q]WX'Ui Z'X]YgY'bYi Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b['j cfVYfY]hYh'

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY