

K c`K UgWVÄfYb`k c`bYb.`H]ddg`[ Y[ Yb  
X]Y`\_`Y]bYb` ; UfhYbd`ØbXYfYf

8]YgYf`5fh]\_Y`VY`Yi W`hYh`X]Y`Ua V]j U`YbhY`F c`Y`XYg  
K UgWVÄfYb`]b`<Y]`Vfcbb! : fUb\_Yb.`D`U[ Y`cXYf`b]YX`]WYf  
BUWVUf3`H]ddg`ni f`GWUXYbgj Yfa Y]Xi b[ "

8]Y`8]g\_i gg]cb`fi bX`i a`K UgWVÄfYb`]b`<Y]`Vfcbb! : fUb\_Yb  
dc`Uf]g]Yfh`X]Y` ; Ya ØhYf`8]YgY`\_`Y]bYb`ž`ØVYfUi g`WYj YfYb`H]YfY  
`UVYb`g]W`b]W`h`bi f`]b`bcfXUa Yf]\_Ub]gWYb`K`Ä`XYfb  
k c`[ YZØ`h`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`]b`XYb`Y]a`]gWYb` ; ÄfhYb`i bX  
8`ÄWYfb`YhUV`]Yfh`5`g`i b[ YVYhYbY` ; ÄghY`a UWYb`g]Y`g]W`b]W`h  
gY`hYb`ØVYf`C VghVÄi a`Y`cXYf`A Ø`hcbYb`Yf`i bX`Vf]b[ Yb`XUa`]h  
gc`a UbW`Y]bYb` ; UfhYbVYg]hYf`ni f`J Yfnk Y]Zi b[ "

A ]h`]\fYa`Ui Za Yf\_gUa Yb`6`]W`i bX`XYf` : Ä`][`\_Y]h`ž`g]W`Xi fW  
gW`a U`Y`^ Zbi b[ Yb`ni`nk`Äb[ Yb`ž`k YfXYb`K UgWVÄfYb`Äi Z]`U`g  
D`U[ Y`Ub[ YgY`Yb`"8cW`k`]Y`gW`]a a`ghY`h`Yg`k`]f`\_]W`i a`X]Y  
K UgWVÄfdcdi`Uh]cb`]b`XYf`F Y[ ]cb3`8]Y`5b`hk`cfh`ž`gc`VYf]W`hYh  
K`]`Xh]YfVYUi`ZhFU[ hYf`? U]`< U[ YbVfi W`ž`]gh`Xi fW`Ui g`X]ZYfYbn]Yfh`  
`b` : Ä`Yb`ž`]b`XYbYb`H]YfY`U[ [ fYgg]j`]b`G]YX`i b[ Yb`U[ ]YfYb`ž`]gh`Yg  
YggYbn]Y`Y`YfUi`gni Z]bXYb`ž`k`]Y`XYfYb`@YVYbgfUi a`[ Yg]WYfh  
k YfXYb`\_Ubb"

5\_hi Y`Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`Xi fW  
K UgWVÄfYb

< U[ YbVfi W`ghY`h`ZYgh`ž`XUgg]`ja`J Yf[`Y]W`ni`UbXYfYb`F Y[ ]cbYb  
]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`ž`k`]Y`? UggY`ž`X]Y`K UgWVÄfdcdi`Uh]cb`]b`<Y]`Vfcbb!  
: fUb\_Yb`bcW`j Yf`Ä`hb]ga`Ä»][`[ Yf]b[`]gh`"b`? UggY`  
VY]gd]Y`gk`Y]gY`UVYb`g]W`K UgWVÄfYb`gY]h`]\fYf`5bg]YX`i b[ ]a  
`X`f`%-`' ( `YI d`cg]cbgUfh][`j Yfa Y`fh`GhUhh`XYf`5i gVfY]hi b[

VY [ Øbgh] [ h'XYf'K ]'Xh]YfVYUi ZhfU [ hY'YXcW'Y]bY  
a Y\FX]a Ybg]cbU'Y'GhfUhY [ ]Y'ni f'< UbX\UVi b [ 'XYf'H]YfYž'XU'\c\Y  
6Y'U [ i b [ 'XYb'6YghUbX'b]W'h'g] [ b]Z\_Ubh'ni 'fYXi n]YfYb'j Yfa U [ "

K UgW VÅfYb'g]bX'Ài » Yfgh'UbdUggi b [ gZÀ\ [ "' ÆfY': Å\ [ \_Y]hž'g]W  
gWbY''ni 'j Yfa Y\fybž'a UW'h'g]Y'ni 'Y]bYf'Yfbgh'ni 'bY\ a YbXYb  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ 'ZØf'X]Y'H]Yf! 'i bX' l a k Y'hVY\ ÒfXYb" 8 Ug  
@UbXfUhgUa h'< Y]'Vfcb b '\Uhj YfgW]YXYbY'A U» bU\ a Yb  
j cf [ YgW'U [ Ybž'i a 'K UgW VÅfYb'Ui g'G]YX'i b [ Yb'ZYfbni '\U'hYb"  
8]YgY'< Ui ga ]hY'h'g]bX'YXcW'b]W'h'ZØf'U''Y'YZZY\_h]j ž'i bX'cZhg]bX  
i a ZUb [ fY]W'Y'G]W'Yf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb'i bi a [ Åb [ 'W"

- 8]Y': ØhYfi b [ 'j cb'K UgW VÅfYb'gc''hY'i bhYfVi bXYb  
k YfXYb"
- A Ø'h'cbbYb'a ØggYb'g]W'Yf'j YfgW'cggYb'k YfXYbž'i a  
Y]bYb'Ni [ Ub [ 'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb"
- ?ca dcgh\Ui ZYb'gc''hYb' [ YgW'cggYb'k YfXYbž'i a '\_Y]bY  
BU\fi b [ 'Ubni V]YhYb"
- J cf\UbXYbY'CVghVÀi a Y'g]bX'Xi fW'gdYn]Y''Y  
J cff]W'hi b [ Yb'ni 'gW ØhYb"

J Yf [ 'Y]W'gk Y]gY'Y]bZUW' i a gYhVUFY'A U» bU\ a Ybž'k ]Y'XUg  
Ni gUa a YbfÀi a Yb'j cb'CVgh'i bX'XUg'5VXYW\_Yb'j cb  
: i hhYfghY''Yb'ZØf'< Ui gh]YfYž'\_ØbbYb'\Y'ZYbž'K UgW VÅfYb'j ca  
Y] [ YbYb'; fi bXghØW'\_ZYfbni '\U'hYb" 8]Y'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ Ybž'X]Y  
a ]h'X]YgYb'A U» bU\ a Yb'j YfVi bXYb'g]bXž'UbU'mg]YfYb'b]W'h'bi f  
K ]ggYbgW'UZhYfž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'6Øf [ Yfž'X]Y'X]fY\_h'VYhfcZZYb'g]bX"  
Gc [ ]Vh'Yg'gck c\''l bhYfghØhni b [ 'U'g'Ui W'G\_Ydg]g'ni 'XYb  
j cf [ YgW'U [ YbYb'H]ddg"

## 2 ZZYbh`]W'Y'F YU\_h]cbYb'i bX': cfXYfi b [ Yb

8]Y'A Y]bi b [ Yb'ØVYf'X]Y'K ]f\_gUa \_Y]h'X]YgYf'H]ddg'g]bX' [ YhY]'h"  
A UfW'c'@ hnž'; YgW'ÅZhgzØ\ fYf'XYf'B 56l !6Yn]f\_g [ YgW'ÅZhgghY''Yž  
i bhYfghØhnh'X]Y'A U» bU\ a Yb'U'g'k ]W'h] [ 'ZØf'X]Y'J YfXfÅb [ i b [ 'XYf  
H]YfY'Ui g'i fVUbYb'; YV]YhYbž'k Å\ fYbX'UbXYfY'9l dYfhYb'k ]Y  
6f]hhU'6Ø\ f]b [ Yf!F YhhYfž'J cfg]hnYbXY'XYg'B 56l '< Y]'Vfcb bž'XYb  
5i Zk UbX'ZØf'ØVYfhf]YVYb'\U'hYb" G]Y'k Y]gh'XUfUi Z'\bž'XUgg'k Ybb

bi f'Y]bY'DYfgcb'5W\hgUa \_Y]h'ØVhž'B UW\ VUfb'i b[ YghfUZh'V'Y]VYb  
\_ØbbhYb''8]Y'9a dZY\i b[ 'j cb'5bXfYU'<c\k YW\_ž]b'Y]bY  
K ]X\_Ua YfU'ni 'bj Ygh]YfYbž'i a 'ZYghni ghY''Ybž'cV'hUhgÅW'jW  
K UgW\VÅfYb'ja ' ; fi bXghØW\_U\_hj 'g]bXž'k ]fX'j cb'j ]Y'Yb'U'g  
g]bbj c''YfUW\hYh"

5V[ YgY\Yb'j cb'XYb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž'X]Y'X]YgY'H]YfY'a ]h'g]W  
Vf]b[ Ybž' ]Vh'Yg'Ui W\ 'dcg]h]j Y'9bhk ]W\_ 'i b[ Yb''9]b'bYi Yg'@]YXž  
DYXfc ž'XUg'\_Øfn'W\ [ fc»Y'Dcdi 'Uf]hÅh'Yf'Ub[ hYž'\Uh'X]Y  
<cZbi b[ '[ Yk YW\_ž'Y]bY'\Ø\YfY'GYbg]V']hÅh'ZØf'K UgW\VÅfYb'ni  
gW\UZZYb'ibX'\_ØbbhY'a Ø[ 'j]W\Yfk Y]gY'ZØf'a Y\ f'j YfghÅbXb]g'ZØf  
\fY'Fc''Y'j]b'XYf'^2 \_c'c[ ]Y'gcf[ Yb''Gc'\_ØbbhY'X]YgY'\_cbgYfj Uh]j Y  
G]W\hk Y]gYž'XUgg'K UgW\VÅfYb'bi f'GW\ÅX'j]b[ Y'g]bXž'ØVYfXUW\h  
k YfXYb"

8]YgY'K cW\Y'VfUW\hY'Ui W\ 'X]Y'8Yi hgW\ 'UbX'Hci f'Y]b][ Y  
5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h'bUW\ '<Y]'Vfcbbž'k c'XYf'F UXgdcfhnU\ 'fY]W\Y  
Ni gW\Ui Yf'Ub'cW\_hY'i bX'bYi Y'hci f]gh]gW\Y'DYfgdY\_hj] Yb  
YfØZbYhY''8]Y'GhUXh'gY'Vgh'\_ØbbhY'j cb'X]YgYf'5fh'j cb  
J YfUbghU'hi b[ Yb'dfcZ]h]YfYbž'Ui W\ 'k Ybb'X]Y'i ba ]hhY'VUfYb  
5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'Ui Z'XYb'Hci f]ga i ggY\_hcf'gW\k Yf'ZUggVUf'g]bX"  
@Ub[ nY]hk ]f\_i b[ Yb'j]b'6Yni [ 'Ui Z'æ U[ Y'i bX'K UW\ghi a 'g]bX  
'YXcW\ 'j cb'[ fc»Ya 'ϕhYfYggY"

Ni gUa a Yb[ YZUggh'Àggh'g]W\ 'gU[ Ybž'XUgg'X]Y'8]g\_i gg]cb'fi bX'i a  
K UgW\VÅfYb'Y]b'Gd]Y[ Y'V]'X'XYg'?cbZ]\_hg'A YbgW\ '[ Y[ Yb'H]Yf  
XUfghY''h''i a 'j]b'Y]bYa '6U'UbW\U\_h'ni ''YVYbž'g]bX'5i Z\_Àfi b[ 'i bX  
I a gYhni b[ 'YZZY\_hj] Yf'A U» bU\ a Yb'bc'hk YbX][ ž'i a 'gck c\''XUg  
K c\''XYf'H]YfY'U'g'Ui W\ 'XYf'A YbgW\Yb'ni 'k U\fYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\ Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY