

Nj YfYj '[`Àbnh']b`K]Yb.`Gci j YfÀbYf 5i ZhU_hg]Y[`]b`bi f`* + `A]bi hYb`°

5`YI UbXYf`Nj YfYj `g]Y[h'gci j YfÀb`]b`K]Yb`[Y[Yb`œY`
GWk Àfn`Yf`i bX`YffY]Wk h`XUg`5Wk hY`Z]bU`Y`VY]'gY]bYa
<Y]a hi fb]Yf"

K]Ybž`² ghYffY]Wk `!`5`YI UbXYf`Nj YfYj `U`h`VY]a `5HD!Hi fb]Yf`]b
K]Yb`gY]bY` : Uj cf]hYbfc`Y`Y]bXfi W_gj c``i bhYfa Ui Yfh`BUWk `bi f
* + `A]bi hYb`VYg]Y[hY`XYf`Ub`Bi a a Yf`Y]bg[YgYmhY`8Yi hgWk Y
XYb`² ghYffY]Wk Yf`œY`GWk Àfn`Yf`XYi h]Wk `a]h`* .&ž`* .&"`8UVY]
nY][hY`Nj YfYj `hfc`hn`ZfØ`YfYf`[Ygi bX`Y]h]Wk Yf`DfcV`Ya Yž`X]Y`Ui Z
Y]bY`@ b[YbYb`hnØbXi b[`ni fØW`ni ZØ`fYb`g]bXž`Y]bY`gci j YfÀbY
@Y]ghi b[`i bX`Xca]b]YfhY`XUg`Gd]Y``[Y[Yb`XYb`' (+ "`XYf
K Y`hfUb[`]ghY"

⇒ `5Wk hY`Z]bU`Y`hf]Zh`XYf`<Ua Vi f[Yf`bi b`Ui Z`XYb` ; Yk]bbYf`XYf
DUfh]Y`nk]gWk Yb`5`YI `A]Wk Y`gYb`i bX`A UfW`g;]fcb``8Yb`A UhWk VU``
`]Y»`g]Wk`Nj YfYj `nk Uf`Yfgh`VY]a `j]YfhYb`J Yfgi Wk`g]Wk Yfbž`XcWk
]bg[YgUa h'ghfU`hY`Yf`di fY`8ca]bUbn`Ui g"8]Y`J cfZfYi XY`Ui Z`X]Y
bÀWk ghYb`Gd]Y`Y`ghY][h`K Y]hYfY`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni `X]YgYa `Hi fb]Yf
Z]bXYb`G]Y` \]Yf"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	K]Ybž`² ghYffY]Wk

6Ygi Wk Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY