

5dd`Y`g`]DUX`ØVYfhf]ZZh`]D\cbY!J Yf\_Ài ZY.  
BYi Y`? ð: i b\_h]cbYb`]a `: c\_i g

5dd`Y`j`YfnY]WbYh`I a gUhnfØW\_[ Ub[ `VY]a `]D\cbYž`XcW`XUg  
]DUX`Zcf]Yfh`a ]h`bYi Ya `Dfc!A cXY``i bX`Yf\YV`]WYa  
I a gUhnk UWgh`i a "

8]Y`U\_hi`Y``Yb`9f[ YVb]ggY`j`cb`5dd`Y`[ YVYb`Y]bYb`h]YZb`9]bV`]W\_  
]b`X]Y`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`i`bX`7\UbWbž`j`cf`XYbYb`XUg  
I bhYfbY\`a`Yb`ghY\`h`K`À\`fYbX`XYf`I a`gUhn`a`]h`]D\cbYg`Y]bYb  
`Y]W`hYb`F`ØW\_[ Ub[ `j`YfnY]WbYhž`nY][ h`Y]bY`UbXYfY`DfcXi`\_h`]b]Y  
VYa`Yf`\_Ybgk`YfhY`K`UWgh`i`a`gnU\`Ybž`X]Y`ZØf`X]Y`Ni`\_i`bZh`XYg  
I bhYfbY\`a`Ybg`j`cb`6YXYi`hi`b[ `gY]b`\_ØbbhYb"

8Yf`F`ØW\_[ Ub[ `]a `]D\cbY!! I a gUhn

5dd`Y`a`i`gghY`Y]bYb`F`ØW\_[ Ub[ `XYg`I a`gUhnYg`a`]h`gY]bYb`]D\cbYg  
]a` ``YhnhYb`E`i`UfhU``\]bbY\`a`Ybž`XYf`]a` `J`Yf[ `Y]W`ni`a` `J`cf`U\`f`i`a  
Y]b`Dfc`nYb`h`Ui`ZYhk`U`` - ž` `A`j``]UfXYb`8c``Uf`Z]Y```8]YgYf`F`ØW\_[ Ub[  
\_Ubb`U`g`Y]b`5`Ufa`nY]WbYb`ZØf`X]Y`6fUbW`Y`[ YXYi`hYh`k`YfXYbž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`XU`5dd`Y`]b`Y]bYa` `Ufh`i`a`\_`À`a`dZhYb`A`Uf`\_h`U[ ]Yfh"  
ð`7\]bUž`Y]bYa` `XYf`[ fØ»`hYb`Ga`Ufhd\cbY!A`Àf`\_hYž`j`YfnY]WbYhY  
5dd`Y`gc[ Uf`Y]bYb`F`ØW\_[ Ub[ `j`cb`ØVYf`gYW`g`Dfc`nYb`h`Ui`Z%(ž`+`  
A`j``]UfXYb`8c``Ufž`k`cXi`fW`XUg`I`bhYfbY\`a`Yb`Ui`g`XYb`Hcd`) `XYf`  
Ga`Ufhd\cbY!5bV]YhYf`]b`X]YgYa` `@UbX`Z]Y`"

9fZc`[ `XYf`]DUX!DfcXi`\_hfY]\Y

⇒ `K`]XYfgdfi`W`ni`a`]D\cbY!! I a gUhn`\_cbbhY`5dd`Y`YXcW`Y]bYb  
VYY]bXfi`W`YbXYb`5bgh]Y[ `VY]`XYb`J`Yf`\_Ui`ZgnU\`Yb`gY]bYf`]DUXg  
j`YfnY]WbYb``8Yf`I a`gUhn`XYf`]DUX!DfcXi`\_h`]b]Y`gh]Y[ `]a` `J`Yf[ `Y]W`  
ni`a` `J`cf`U\`fYgei`UfhU``i`a` `ZUgh`Y]b`J`]YfhY``Ui`Z`+ž%\*`A`j``]UfXYb

8c`Uf"8]YgY'dcg]h]j Y'9btk ]W\_i b[ 'k ]fX'hY]k Y]gY'Ui Z'X]Y  
9]bZØ\fi b[ 'Y]bYg'bYi Yb`Y]ghi b[ gghUf\_Yb'Dfc!A cXY`g'gck ]Y'Y]bYf  
BYi Ui ZU[ Y'XYg']DUX'5]f'ni fØW\_[ YZØ\fh"5bU`mghYb'k UfYb'j cb  
X]YgYa 'i bYfk UfhYh'\c\Yb'l a gUhn'ØVYffUgW\hi bX'\UhhYb'a ]h  
b]YXf][ YfYb'NU\`Yb'[ YfYW\byh"

## K UW\ghi a 'VY]'A UWg'i bX'B Yi \_i bXYb

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'@]W\hV`]W\_]gh'XYf'5bgh]Y[ 'XYg'l a gUhnYg'VY]'A UW  
7ca di hYfbž'XYf'i a '&ž( 'DfcnYbh'Ui ZØVYf'g]YVYb'A ]`]UfXYb'8c`Uf  
k i W\g"5dd`Yg'A Uf\_Yh]b[ ghfUhY[ ]Y'gW\Y]bh'Zfi W\hVUf'ni 'gY]bž'XU  
a Y\`U'g'X]Y<À`ZhY'XYf'?Ài ZYf'ni a 'YfghYb'A U`Y]b']DUX'cXYf  
Y]bYb'A UWYfk cfVYb'\Uh"8]Yg'\_ØbbhY'XUfUi Z'\]bXYi hYbž'XUgg  
5dd`Y'bYi Y'?i bXYb'[ Yk ]bbYb'\_Ubbž'k Ug'ZØf'XUg'Ub[ Zf]gh][ Y  
K UW\ghi a 'XYg'l bhYfbY\`a Ybg'YbhgW\Y]XYbX'gh"

## 9]b'6`]W\_]b'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh'a ]h'? ≠ ≠ bbcj Uh]cbYb

5dd`Y'd`Ubhž]a ' < YfVgh'bYi Y': i b\_h]cbYb'Ui Z'6Ug]g'?Øbgh]W\Yf  
≠hY`][ Ybn'ni 'ja d`Ya Ybh]YfYb"8]YgY'gc`Yb'b]W\h'bi f'X]Y  
6Ybi hnYfYfZU\fi b[ 'j YfVYggYfbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\`U'g'?Ui ZUbfY]n'ZØf  
bYi Y']D\cbYg'X]YbYb"5dd`Y!7\YZH]a '7cc\_'Yf\_'ÀfhY'j]b'Y]bYf  
HY`YZcb\_cbZYfYbnž'XUgg'VYgh]a a hY'?≠: i b\_h]cbU']hÀhYb'\c\Y  
<UfXk UfY!5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb'ghY`Yb'k YfXYbž'k cXi fW\`VYghY\YbXY  
]D\cbY!6Yg]hnYf`Y\Yf'[ YbY][ h'gY]b'\_ØbbhYbž'Ui Z'bYi YfY'A cXY`Y  
i a ni ghY][ Yb"

## A Uf\_h\YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'i bX'DYfgdY\_h]j Yb

Hfchn'XYf'[ YbUbbhYb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'VYhfUW\hYh'H]a '7cc\_  
XYb'A Uf\_h'cdh]a ]gh]gW\''9f'k Y]gh'XUfUi Z'\]bž'XUgg'j]b'ghÀXh]gW\Yb  
FY[ ]cbYb']D\cbYg'bUW\`k ]Y'j cf'ni 'XYb'VY`]YVhYghYb'Ga Ufhd\cbY!  
A cXY`Yb'nÀ\`Yb"8]Yg'\_ØbbhY'XUfUi Z'\]bXYi hYbž'XUgg'Yg'bcW\  
DchYbn]U'ZØf'K UW\ghi a gghfUhY[ ]Yb'[ ]Vhž']bgVYgcbXYfY'Xi fW\  
[ Yn]Y'hY'A Uf\_Yh]b[ a U»bU\`a Yb'i bX'DfcXi \_h]bbcj Uh]cbYb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`Àggh'g]W\`gU[ Ybž'XUgg'5dd`Yg'U\_hi Y`Yf

: ]bUbnVYf]W\h'nk Uf' [ Ya ]gW\hY`B UW\ f]W\hYb`Vf]b[ hž`YXcW\`Ui W\ d'cg]h]j Y`9bhk ]W`i b[ Yb`nY][ hž`X]Y`YbhgW\Y]XYbX`ZØf`X]Y ni \_ØbZh][ Y`Dcg]h]cb`XYg`i bhYfbY\`a Ybg`Ui Z`XYa`A Uf`h'gY]b \_ØbbhYb"

· ·B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY