

9bhhÀi gWk i b[ 'ZØf`XYi hgWk Y`GWk k ]a a Yf.  
A ÀfhYbg'i bX`K Y`VfcW\_`gWk Y]hYfb`]b`DUf]g

@ \_Ug`A ÀfhYbg`j YfdUggh`]b`DUf]g`bUWk`ZØbZhYf`D`Uhn`ØVYf`  
&\$ \$a` : fY]gh]`X]Y`A YXU]`Y`/K Y`VfcW\_`gWk Y]XYh`ZfØ`Ui`g"

6Y]`XYb`C`ma`d]gWk Yb`Gd]Y`Yb`]b`DUf]g`UVYb`X]Y`GWk k ]a a Yf  
@ \_Ug`A ÀfhYbg`i bX` : `cf]Ub`K Y`VfcW\_`Y]b][ Y`9bhhÀi gWk i b[ Yb  
Yf`YVYb`a`ØggYb`"K`À`fYbX`A`ÀfhYbg`ØVYf`X]Y`&\$ \$`A`YhYf` : fY]gh]`  
Y]bY`ghUf`\_Y`@Y]ghi b[ `UV`]YZYfhY`ž`fY]Wk`hY`Yg`Ua` `9bXY`b]Wk`h`ZØf`XYb  
Yf`c`ZhYb`A`YXU]`Yb[ Yk`]bb`"K`Y`VfcW\_` `]b[ Y[ Yb`gWk`]YX`VYfY]hg  
]a`J`cf`Ui`Z`ØVYf`X]Y` , \$ \$`A`YhYf` : fY]gh]`Ui`g`ž`k`Ug`ni` : fU[ Yb`ØVYf`  
gY]bY` : cfa` `ZØ`fhY"

@i \_Ug`A ÀfhYbg` ` \_bUddY`B`]YXYf`U[ Y

8Yf`&&!`À`f][ Y`@ \_Ug`A ÀfhYbg`ž`XYf`a` ]h`XYa` `N]Y`Ub[ YfY]gh`k`Uf`ž  
gY]bY`[ c`XYbY`J`cfghY`i b[ `ØVYf`(` \$ \$`A`YhYf` : fY]gh]`ni  
k`]YXYf`c`Yb`ž`a`i`gghY`g]Wk`bi`b`a` ]h`XYa` `ZØb`ZhYb`D`Uhn`ØVYf`X]Y`  
&\$ \$`A`YhYf` : fY]gh]`VY[ bØ[ Yb`"9f`VYfØ`fhY`X]Y`K`UbX`bUWk`Y]bYf`  
NY]hj`cb`%`(`) `ž`(`\*`A`]bi`hYb`ž`bi`f`\*`+`<`i`bXYfhghY`gY`\_i`bXYb` `]bhYf`  
6fcbnYa`YXU]`Yb[ Yk`]bbYf`@`\_Y`<cVgcb`Ui`g`XYb`i`G5`i`bX`k`Y]h  
YbhZYfb`hj`cb`gY]bYf`Y][ YbYb`6YghY]ghi b[ "`8Yf`K`Yh`\_Ua`d`Z`k`Uf`  
j`cb`Y]bYf`ghUf`\_Yb`@Y]ghi b[ `XYg`Fi`a`ÀbYb`8Uj`]X`Dc`dcj`]W  
[ Ydf`À[ h`ž`XYf`XUg`F`Yb`bYb`ZØf`g]Wk`Yb`hgWk`]YX"

9]b`Yb`hhÀi`gWk`Yb`XYf`5i`ZhU`\_h`ZØf` : `cf]Ub  
K`Y`VfcW\_`

: `cf]Ub`K`Y`VfcW\_`ž`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYf`dfca`]bYbhYf`XYi`hgWk`Yf`  
GWk`k`]a`a`Yf`ž` `U`hY`VY]a` `J`cf`Ui`Z`XYf` , \$ \$`A`YhYf` : fY]gh]`Y]bYb`

YbhhÀi gWXYbXYb`HU[ `Yfk ]gW`h`A ]h`Y]bYf`NY]h`j cb`+.( +ž- %  
A ]bi hYb`VYYbXYhY`XYf`&\*!`À\`f][ Y`XYb`K Yhh\_Ua dZ`Ui Z`XYa  
nk Ò`ZhYb`D`Uhn`i bX`j YfdUgghY`XUa ]h`XUg` : ]bU`Y`XYi h`]W`"C`V`k c`\  
Yf`]b`XYf`J`Yf[ Ub[ Yb`Y]h`VYfY]hg`GW`k ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb`]b`X]YgYa  
K Yhh\_Ua dZgY[ a Ybh`U`hY`ž`V`Y]Vh`Yf`c`d`h]a ]gh]gW`Z`Øf`gY]bY  
VYj c`f`ghY`YbXYb`8 ]gn]d`]bYb`"

## 8 ]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYf`9f[ YVb]ggY`ZØf`X]Y 5h`YhYb

K `À`fYbX`A `ÀfhYbg`U`g`Y]bYf`XYf` : Uj c`f]hYb`]bg`F`YbbYb`[ ]b[ ž`]gh  
gY]b`ZØbZhYf`D`Uhn`Y]b`nY]hk`Y`][ Yg`F`ØW`gW`U[ ž`XYf`X]Y` : fU[ Y  
Ui Zk ]fZh`k ]Y`5h`YhYb`a YbhU`a ]h`gc`W`Yb`B]YXYf`U[ Yb`i`a [ Y`Yb`"  
A `ÀfhYbg`nY][ hY`g]W`XYbbcW`ni`j`Yfg]W`h]W`i`bX`VYhcbhY`ž`XUgg`Yf  
VYfY]h`gY]ž`Ui`g`X]YgYa`9f`YVb]g`ni`YfbYb`"5bXYfYfgY]hg`[ ]Vh  
K Y`V`f`c`W`ni`j`YfghY`Ybž`XUgg`X]YgY`9fZU`fi`b[ `ZØf`]b`b`Øhn`]W  
k Ufž`i`a`g]W`VYggYf`Ui`Z`X]Y`bc`W`VYj`c`f`ghY`YbXYb`K`Yhh`À`a`d`Z`ž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`ØVYf`%)`\$\$`A`YhYf` : fY]gh]ž`j`c`fni`VYfY]hYb`"

## 8 ]Y`F`c`Y`XYf`HYUa`\_c`Y[ Yb`i`bX Ni`\_i`bZhgdYfgdY`\_h]j`Yb

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`XYi`hgW`Yf`GW`k`]a`a`Yfž`Gj`Yb`GW`k`Ufnž`\_c`bbhY  
\  
]b[ Y[ Yb`YfZfYi`]W`Y`B`UW`f]W`hYb`j`Yfa`Y`XYb`"A`]h`gY]bYf`NY]h`j`cb  
+.( `ž`+`A`]bi`hYb`ei`U`]Z]n]YfhY`Yf`g]W`ZØf`XUg` : ]bU`Y`XYf` , \$\$`A`YhYf  
 : fY]gh`]i`bX`k`]fX`gca`]h`Y]bYb`k`]W`h][ Yb`6Y]hfU[ `ni`a`XYi`hgW`Yb  
HYUa`Y]ghYb`"A`ÀfhYbg`k`]fX`ni`XYa`U`g`HY]`XYf`(`3`&\$\$`A`YhYf  
 : fY]gh]`ghUZZY`UbhfYhYbž`k`Ug`Y]bY`7`UbW`Ui`Z`HYUa`!6fcbnY  
XUfghY`Yb`\_Ø`bbhY`"

## GW`i`ggZc`[ Yfi`b[ `i`bX`5i`gV`]W`\_

8 ]Y`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[ Ybž`j`c`f`XYbYb`A`ÀfhYbg`i`bX`K`Y`V`f`c`W`  
ghY`Ybž`g]bX`HY]`Y]bYf`Àb[ YfYb`F`Y]gY`Ui`Z`XYa`K`Y[ `ni`k`Y]hYfYb  
9fZc`[ Yb`"À`fY`9fZU`fi`b[ Yb`]b`DUf]g`k`YfXYb`k`c`X`Uni`VY]hfU[ Ybž  
]`fY`@Y]ghi`b[ Yb`]b`ni`\_Ø`bZh][ Yb`K`YhhVYk`YfVYb`ni`j`YfVYggYfb`"  
K `À`fYbX`]bX]j`]Xi`Y`Y`9fZc`[ Y`a`UbW`a`U`b]W`h`k`]Y`Yf`c`Zh

j Yf`Ui ZYbž`V`Y]Vh`XYf`HYUa [ Y]gh`i bX`X]Y`I bhYfghØhni b[ `i bhYf`XYb  
5h\`YhYb`j cb`YbhgWXY]XYbXYf`6YXYi hi b[ `ZØf`XYb`XYi hgWXYb  
GWk ]a a gdcfh"

· · B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY