9fa]hh`i b[ Yb`i a `A Uhh\Yk `DYffmg`HcX.
8fc[Ybf]b[`i bX`gWk YfY`J cfk ØfZY

B UW`XYa `8fc[YbhcX`j cb`A Uhh\Yk `DYffm`ghY\Yb`ÿfnhYž
8YU`Yf`i bX`gY]b`5gg]ghYbh`]b`@cg`5b[ Y`Yg`k Y[ Yb`?YhUa `]b!
<UbXY`g`j cf`; Yf]Wk"

8Yf`hfU[ ]gWY`HcX`j cb`A Uhh\Yk `DYffmž`VY_Ubbh`U`g`7\UbX`Yf`6]b[
Ui g`XYf`VY`]YVhYb`GYf]Y`~: f]YbXg" ž\Uh`Y]bY`K Y`Y`XYg`9bhgYhnYbg
i bX`XYf`HfUi Yf`Ui g[ Y`Ògh" 8Ug`d`Òhn`]WY`5V`YVYb`XYg
) (!Å\`f][ Yb`]a `C`_hcVYf`&\$&&k ]fZh`b]Wk`h`bi`f`: fU[Yb`ni`f`; YZU\`fYb
j cb`Gi Wk`hi bX`8fc[ Yba `]ggVfUi Wk`Ui Zž`gcbXYfb`VY`Yi Wk`hYh`Ui Wk
X]Y`Xi b`_Yb`A UW`YbgWk`UZhYb`Y]bYg`]`Y[U`Yb`8fc[Yba`Uf`_hYg`]b
@cg`5b[ Y`Yg"

9fa]hh`i b[ gYf[ YVb]ggY`i bX`k Y]hfY]Wk YbXY
?cbgYe i YbnYb

8]Y`6Y\`ØfXYb`]b`@cg`5b[ Y`Yg`\UVYb`Y]b`i a`ZUggYbXYg`\_f]a `]bY`Yg
BYnk Yf`\_`Ui Z[YXYW`\_hž`XUg`ZØf`X]Y`J YfVfY]hi b[ `j cb`?YhUa `]b
j YfUbhk`cfh`]Wk`]gh" 8]Y`GhUUhgUb`k U`hgWk`UZh`Yf\`YVh`gWk`k YfY
J cfk ØfZY`[ Y[ Yb`ZØbZ`DYfgcbYbž`XUfi`bhYf`ÿfnhYž`8fc[ Yb`\`ÅbX`Yf
i bX`Y]b`dYfg`Òb`]Wk`Yf`5gg]ghYbh`DYffmg" `A`Ufh]b`9ghfUXUž`XYf
GhUUhgUb`k U`hž`Yf`_`ÀfhY`]b`Y]bYf`DfYggY`\_cbZYfYbnž`XUgg`X]YgY
`bX]j ]Xi Yb`DYffmg`Gi Wk`hdfcV`Ya`Y`Ui g[ Ybi`hnh`\UVYbž`i a`g]Wk
gY`Vgh`ni`VYfY]Wk`Yfb" 8]YgY`9bhk`]W`\_i b[ Yb`k YfZYb`Y]b`@]Wk`h`Ui`Z
X]Y`Xi b`_Y`GY]hY`XYf`; Ygi bX\Y]hgj Yfgcf[ i b[ `i bX
8fc[Ybj YfhY`]i b[ `]b`<c`mk`ccX"

DYffmg`9f]bbYfi b[ Yb`i bX`XYf`? Ua`dZ[Y[Yb
X]Y`Gi Wk`h

DYffm\UhhY`]b`XYf`J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h`c ZYb`ØVYf`gY]bY`?Àa dZY`a]h
8fc[Yb!`i bX`5`\_c`c`gi W\h[ YgdfcW\Yb`i bX`]b`gY]bYf
5i hcV]c[fUZ]Y`~: f]YbXgž`@cj Yfg`UbX`h\Y`6][`HYff]V`Y`H\]b["`gY]bY
9fZ\fi b[Yb`Xc`_i a Ybh]Yfh`9g`k]fX`VYf]W\hYhž`XUgg`Yf`g]W\`j cf
gY]bYa`HcX`Y]bYf`?YhUa`]b!H\YfUd]Y`i bhYfnc[ Yb`\UhhYž`i a`gY]bY
8YdfYgg]cbYb`i bX`5b[ghni ghÅbXY`ni`VY\UbXY`b`"HfU[]gW\Yfk Y]gY
\UhhY`X]Y`YhnhY`G]hni b[ `a Y\`f`U`g`Y]bY`K cW\Y`j cf`gY]bYa`HcX
ghUhh[YZi bXYbž`k Ug`Nk Y]ZY`Ub`XYf`<Yf`_i bZi`XYg`?YhUa`]bg`]b
gY]bYa`6`i h`Ui Zk]fZi"

9]b`dYfg`Òb`]W\Yf`5gg]ghYbh`VY`_Yb`bh`g]W\
gW\i`X][

, VYf`X]Y`fYW\h]W\Yb`?cbgYei YbnYb`\]bUi g`\Uh`XYf`dYfg`Òb`]W\Y
5gg]ghYbh`DYffmg`VYfY]hg`gY]bY`GW\i`X`Y]b[YghUbXYb`"9f`[YghUbXž
?YhUa`]b`ZØf`XYb`GW\Ui gd]Y`Yf`VYgW\UZi`i bX`]a`X]Y`Gi VghUbn
c\bY`a YX]n]b]gW\Y`?Yb`bh]ggY`j YfUVfY]W\h`ni`\UVYb`"8]Yg`k]fZi
Yfbgh\UZhY`Yh\]gW\Y`: fU[Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`J YfUbhk cfhi b[]j cb
5gg]ghYbndYfgcbU`i bX`XYfYb`9]bZi gg`Ui Z`X]Y`; Ygi bX\Y]hij cb
\cW\VYhU[hYb`?`]YbhYb`Ui Z`8Yf`5gg]ghYbh`_ÒbbhY`V]g`ni`%)`Z\`fY
; YZAb[b]g`Xfc`Yb`"

8 Ug`F ]g]\_c`j cb`? YhUa`]b`i bX`gY]bY`B`i hni b[

?YhUa`]b`k]fX`\Ài Z][`U`g`B`Uf`_cgYa`]hY`Y]b[YgYhnhž`\Uh`YXcW\
Ui W\`GW\UhhYbgY]hYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`k Ybb`Yg`a`]ggVfÅi W\`]W\
Ub[Yk YbXYh`k ]fX`"C`V`k`c`\`Yg`]b`XYf`a`cXYfbYb`A`YX]n]b`ni`f
6Y\UbX`i b[ `gW\k YfYf`8YdfYgg]cbYb`Y]b[YgYhnh`k YfXYb`_Ubbž
ghY][`h`a`]h`XYa`A`]ggVfUi W\`XUg`F]g]_c`gW\k Yfk]Y[YbXYf
B`YVYbk ]f`_i b[Ybž`Y]bgW\`Y»`]W\`Yf`\Ò\hYf`<YfnZfYei Ybn`i bX
6`i hXfi W`"8Yf`: U`j cb`A`Uh\Yk`DYffminY][`hž`k ]Y[ YZÅ\`f]W\`XYf
Ni [Ub[`ni`gc`W\Yb`Gi VghUbnYb`gY]b`_Ubbž`VYgcbXYfg`ZØf
A`YbgW\Yb`a`]h`Gi W\h[YgW\]W\hY`"

8 Yf`9]bZi`gg`Ui Z`<c`mk`ccX`i bX`X]Y
; YgY`gW\UZh

8Yf: U``\Uh'b]W'h'bi f'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'XUg'@YVYb'U`Yf
6YhY]`][hYbž'gcbXYfb'k]fZhiUi W\Y]b'@]W'h'Ui Z'X]Y'VfY]hYfY
H\Ya Uh]_`XYg'8fc[Yba]ggVfUi W'g']b'<c``mk ccX'i bX'X]Y
JYfUbnk cfhi b['j cb'; Ygi bX\Y]hgX]Ybgh'Y]ghYfb"9g'V`Y]Vh
UVni k UfhYbž'k Y`W\Y'@Y`fYb'X]Y'6fUbW\Y'Ui g'X]YgYa 'JcfZU`
n]Y\Yb'k]fX'i bX'cV'X]YgYf'hfU[]gW\Y'JYf'i gh'Y]bYb'K UbXY`]b'XYf
l bhYfghØhni b['i bX'6Y\UbX'i b['j cb'Gi W'h_fUb_\Y]hYb'bUW'g]W
n]Y\Yb'_Ubb"

9]b'i bj Yf[YggYbYf'GW\Ui gd]Y`Yf

A Uh\Yk `DYffmg'JYfa ÅW'hb]g'U`g'GW\Ui gd]Y`Yf'V`Y]Vh'Ui W\`bUW
gY]bYa `HcX'VYghY\Yb"8]Y'?i `hgYf]Y`~: f]YbXg"ž]b'XYf'Yf'Y]bY
nYbhfU`Y`F c``Y`gd]Y`hYž'k]fX'ni bY\ a YbX'U`g'Y]b'k]W'h][Yf'HY]'XYf
Dcd_i `hi f'UbYf_Ubbh"GY]bY'8UfghY``i b[`XYg'W\Ufa UbhYbž'UVYf
cZhi bg]W\YfYb'7\UbX'Yf'6]b['k]fX'ZØf']a a Yf']b'9f]bbYfi b[
V`Y]VYbž'k Å`fYbX'DYffmgY`Vgh'U`g'6Y]gd]Y`XUZØf'[ ]hž'k ]Y`Yfbgh
i bX'j Yf\YfYbX'XYf?Ua dZ[Y[Yb'Gi W'h'gY]b'_Ubb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY