

9I d`cg]cb`]b`A Ya a ]b[ Yb.  
F Y]\YbYW\_\Ui g`Y]b[ YghØfnh`  
; fc» Y]bgUhn`XYf`Dc`]nY]

B UW`Y]bYf`9I d`cg]cb`]gh`b`A Ya a ]b[ Yb`Y]b`F Y]\YbYW\_\Ui g  
Y]b[ YghØfnh`Dc`]nY]`i bX`F Yhi b[ g\_fÅZhY`UfVY]hYb`]a  
; fc» Y]bgUhn`j cf`C fh"

8Yf`9]bghi fn`Y]bYg`F Y]\YbYW\_\Ui gYg`]b`A Ya a ]b[ Yb`\Uh`b]W h  
bi f`Y]bY`i ba ]hY`VUFY`; YZU`f`ZØf`X]Y`5bk c`bYf`XUf[ YghY`hž  
gcbXYfb`k ]fZh`Ui W`Yfbgh`UZhY`; fU[ Yb`ni f`G]W Yf`Y]hj cb  
; YVÄi XYb`]b`XYf`F Y[ ]cb`Ui Z`8]Y`9I d`cg]cbž`X]Y`ni `X]YgYa  
hfU[ ]gW Yb`J cfZU`ZØ`fhYž`\Uh`X]Y`GhUXh`]b`Y]bYb`BchZU`a cXi g  
j YfgYhnh`i bX`X]Y`9]bgUhn\_fÅZhY`]b`\ØW ghYf`5`Ufa VYfY]hgW UZh  
j YfgYhnh"

9]b`XfUa Uh]gW Yf`J cfZU`

5a`:`fY]hU[ UVYbX`\_Ua`Yg`]b`GWk UVYb`ni`Y]bYf  
gWk Yfk ]Y[ YbXYb`9I d`cg]cbž`X]Y`Y]b`F Y]\YbYW\_\Ui g`]b  
A Ya a ]b[ Yb`ni a`9]bghi fn`VfUW hY`8]Y`Dc`]nY]`\Uh] Yf`Ui hVUFYb  
`UggYbž`XUgg`V]g`Ub[ `i b`\_Uf`gY]ž`cV`g]W`A YbgW Yb`]b`XYa  
; YVÄi XY`VYZUbXYb`8]Y`@U[ Y`]gh`Äi » Yfgh`Ub[ YgdUbbhž`k`Å`fYbX  
X]Y`F Yhi b[ g\_fÅZhY`j Yfgi W Ybž`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`a`Ò[ `]W Y  
CdZYf`ni`Yf`U`hYb"

9]bY`; Ya Y]bgW UZh`]b`Gcf[ Y

8Yf`J cfZU`U`Uh`b]W h`bi f`XUg`VYhfc ZYbY`; YVÄi XYž`gcbXYfb`Ui W  
X]Y`i a`]Y[ YbXYb`Ghfi`\_hi fYb`ghUf`\_VYgW`ÅX][ h`8]Yg`ZØ`fh`ni  
Yf`YV`]W Yb`G]W Yf`Y]hgVYXYb`\_Yb`]b`XYf`B UW VUfgW UZhž`k`c`g]W  
j ]Y`Y`6Øf[ Yf`Yhnh`ZfU[ Ybž`k ]Y`Yg`i a`X]Y`b`hY[ f]h`h`XYf`UbXYfYb

; YVÄi XY`ghY`h"8]Y`5Vf]ggUfVY]hYb`i bX`G]WXYf\Y]hgdFØZ b[ Yb`  
\_ÖbbhYb`K cWXYb`]b`5bgdfi W`bY`a Ybž`k Ug`X]Y`5bk c`bYf`j cf  
ni gÄh`]WXY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`ghY`h"

## 9]b gUhn\_fÄZhY`]b`5`Ufa VYfY]hgW UZh

⇒XYf`GhUXh`g]bX`nU`\fY]WXY`Dc`]nY]!`i bX`FYhhi b[ g\_fÄZhY  
a cV`]g]Yfhž`i a`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ni`YbhgWÄfZYb`i bX`a Ö[`]WXY  
JYf`YhnhY`ni`j Yfgcf[ Yb`"5i W`l bhYfghØhni b[ `Ui g`XYa  
bU\Y[ Y`Y[ YbYb`6UXYb!K ØfhYa VYf[ `k i fXY`Ub[ YZcfXYfh`9]b  
Dc`]nY]\i VgW`fUi VYf`\_fY]ghY`ØVYf`XYa`9]bgUhc fhž`k Ug`X]Y  
8fUa Uh]\_XYf`@U[ Y`i bhYfghfY]W`h"8]YgY`; Y[ Yba U» bU`a Yb  
nY][ Yb`XYb`9fbgh`XYf`G]hi Uh]cb`i bX`X]Y`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h`Y]bYf  
gW`bY`Yb`FYU\_h]cb`Ui Zgc`WXY`BchZÄ`Y"

## 5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`⇒bZfUghfi \_hi f

8]YgYf`J cfZU`\_ÖbbhY`k Y]hfY]WXYbXY`?cbgYei YbnYb`ZØf`X]Y  
6Ui j cfgW`f]ZhYb`i bX`X]Y`G]WXYf\Y]hgghUbXUfXg`]b`XYf`FY[ ]cb  
\UVYb`"9i dYfhYb`VYZØfW`hYbž`XUgg`Yg`Ui Z[ fi bX`gc`WXYf  
9fY][ b]ggY`ni`ghfYb[ YfYb`\_ VYfdFØZ b[ Yb`Ä`hYfYf`; YVÄi XY  
\_ca a Yb`\_ÖbbhYž`i a`XUg`F]g]\_c`ni`\_ØbZh][ Yf`?UhUghfcd`Yb`ni  
a ]b]a ]YfYb`"8]Y`GhUXh] Yfk U`hi b[ \_ÖbbhY`[ Ynk i b[ Yb`gY]bž`bYi Y  
G]WXYf\Y]hg]W`h`]b]Yb`ni`Yf`UggYbž`i a`XYb`5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb`Ub`XYb  
6YghUbX`XYf`K c`b[ YVÄi XY[ YfYW`h`ni`k YfXYb"

## F YgØa YY`i bX`5i gV`]W\_

8]Y`9i d`cg]cb`i bX`XYf`UbgW`]Y»YbXY`9]bghi fn`XYg  
FY]\YbYW\_\Ui gYg`]b`A Ya a ]b[ Yb`k YfZYb`Y]b`@W`h`Ui Z`X]Y  
: fU[ ]]hÄh] cb`; YVÄi XYb`]b`XYb`j cb`G]WXYf\Y]h[ YdfÄ[ hYb  
; Ya Y]bgW`UZhYb`"K Ä`fYbX`X]Y`9fa ]hhi b[ Yb`ØVYf`X]Y[ YbUi Yb  
l fgUW`Yb`XYf`9i d`cg]cb`Ui ZYbž`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`: fU[ Yž`k ]Y`ni`\_ØbZh][  
Ä`b`]WXYb`J cfZÄ`Yb`j cf[ YVYi [ h`k YfXYb`\_Ubb`"8]Y`; Ya Y]bXY  
ghY`h]j cf`XYf`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ ž`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`XYf`6Øf[ Yf`ni  
VYk U`fYb`i bX`[ `Y]W`nY]h][ `X]Y`G]WXYf\Y]h`U`Yf`ni`[ Yk Ä`f`Y]ghYb"

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY