Dc `]h]gW\ Yg `7 \ Ucg `]b `H\ U]`UbX. `GfYhh\ U
H\ Uj]g]b `k ]fX `ØVYffUgW\ YbX `UV [YgYhnh

8 Ug `h\ U]`ÀbX]gW\ Y `J YfZUggi b [ g [ Yf]W\ h ` \ Uh`DfYa]Yfa]b]ghYf
GfYhh\ U `H\ Uj ]g]b `UV [YgYhnh" `Dc `]h]gW\ Yg `7 \ Ucg `Xfc\ h`YfbYi `h"

⊖ `XYb `YhnhYb `A cbUhYb ` \ Uh`H\ U]`UbX `YfbYi `h`hi fVi `YbhY `dc `]h]gW\ Y
K Y `Yb [ YgW\ `U [Ybž`X]Y `b]W\ h `bi f `X]Y `dc `]h]gW\ Y `@UbXgW\ UZh
gcbXYfb `Ui W\ `X]Y [YgY `gW\ UZh]W\ Yb `Ghfi ` \_hi fYb `XYg `@UbXYg
VYhfYZYb " `8 Yf `d `Øh `]W\ Y `F ØW\_ hf]hj `cb `A ]b]ghYfd fÀg]XYbh`GfYhh\ U
H\ Uj]g]b ` \ Uhj ]Y `Y `6Øf [ Yf `Ub `X]Y `j Yf [Ub [YbYb `dc `]h]gW\ Yb `? f]gYb
Yf]bbYfh"

8 Ug `J YfZUggi b [ g [ Yf]W\ h `gW\ `À [ h `ni

5a `A ]hkc W\ `YbhgW\]YX `XUg `J YfZUggi b [g [Yf]W\ h]b `6Ub [ \_c `a]h
Y]bYf ` \_bUddYb `A Y \ f \ Y]hj `cb `ZØbZni `j ]Yf `Gh]a `a Ybž`XUgg `GfYhh\ U
H\ Uj]g]b `gY]bYg `5a `hYg `Ybh\ c VYb `k ]fX " `8]YgY `9bhgW\ Y]Xi b [ `Z]Y `]a
Ni gUa `a Yb \ Ub [ `a]h`Y]bYf `? `U [ Yž`X]Y `j cb `8i hnYbXYb `GYbUhc fYb
Y]b [YfY]W\ h`k cfXYb `k Ufž`i bX `gc f [hY `ZØf ` , VYffUgW\ i b [`i bX
5i ZfY [i b [`]a ` [Ubnyb `@UbX " `8 Yf `A ]b]ghYfd fÀg]XYbh`k Uf `b]W\ h
dYfgØb `]W\ `Ubk YgYbXž`i a `XUg `i fhY] `ni ` \ ØfYbž`gcbXYfb ` \ UhY
UbXYfY `HYfa ]bY `k U \ f [Ybca `a Ybž`k Ug `j ]Y `Y `6YcVUW\ hYf `U`g
NY]W\ Yb `gY]bYf `i bj cfVYfY]hYh\ Y]h`k YfhYb"

8 Yf `? cbhYI h`XYf `9fbYbbi b [

8 Ug ; Yf]W\ h`ghY `hY `ZYghž`XUgg`GfYhh\ U ` [Y [Yb `Yh\]gW\ Y
J c f g W\ f]ZhYb `j Yfghc » Yb ` \ UVYž `]bXYa `Yf `D]W\ ]h `7 \ i YbVUb `ni a
A]b]ghYf `YfbUbbhYž`cVkc \ `X]YgYf `j cfVYghfUZh]gh " `D]W\ ]h`k i fXY `j cf
) ` \ f Yb `]b `Y]bYa `6YghYW\ i b [gg_UbXU `j Yfi fhY] `hž`k Ug ; fU [Yb
ni f `⊖ hY [ f]h`h`XYf `F Y []Yfi b [`Ui Zk ]fZh " `GfYhh\ U `j YfhY]X] [ hY `g]W\ ž

]bXYa 'Yf'Yf_`ÄfhYž'XUgg'Yf'F YW hgVYfUhi b['Y]b[Y\c'h\UVYž
k cXi fW 'X]Y'9fbYbbi b['fYW ha Ä»][' [Yk YgYb'gY]"

8]Y 'F YU_h]cb 'XYf'6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[

8]Y' l bni Zf]YXYb\Y]hi bhYf'XYf'6Yj Ò`_Yfi b['k Uf'j cf'GfYh\Ug
5VgYhni b['VYfY]hg'gdØfVUf"9]bY' l a ZFU[Y'Ui g'XYa 'ž b]'X]YgYg
š\ fYg'nY][hYž'XUgg'j]Y'Y'H\U]g'a]h'XYf'@Y]ghi b['gY]bYf'F Y[]Yfi b[
i bni Zf]YXYb'k UfYb' 'Y]b'NY]WYb'ZØf'X]Y'ZFU[]Yb'ÖZZYbh]WYb
A Y]bi b[Yb']b'NY]hYb'dc`h]gWYf' l bg]WYf\Y]h"8]Y'gWk UWY
k]fhgWUZh]WY'@U[Y'i b'X'X]Y'ni bY\ a YbX'VY'UghYbXY
GWk' 'XYb'Ugh'df]j UHf'<Ui g\U'hY'k UfYb'nYbhfU'Y'H\Ya Yb"8]YgY
: U_hcfYb'Y[Yb'bU\Yž'XUgg'X]Y'5VgYhni b['XYg
A]b]ghYfd fÄg]XYbhYb'a Ò[']WYfk Y]gY'Ui W'Ui g'Y]bYf'VfY]hYfYb
l bni Zf]YXYb\Y]h'a]h'XYa 'dc`h]gWYb'GmghYa 'fYgi `h]Yfh"

Ni _ØbZh][Y'DYfgdY_h]j Yb

B UW'XYa 'F ØW_hf]h]j cb'GfYh\U'k]fX'bi b'Y]bY
, VYf[Ub[gfY[]Yfi b[' [YV]'XYhž'i bhYf'XYf': Ø\fi b['j cb'J]nY!
DfYa]Yf'D\i a h\Ua 'K YWUmUWU]" ð'bU\Yf'Ni _i bZi]gh'Yg
YbhgWY]XYbXž'XUgg'XUg'DUf'Ua Ybh'Y]bYb'bYi Yb
A]b]ghYfd fÄg]XYbhYb'k Ä`h" ð'XYb'A YX]Yb'_i fg]YfYb'VYfY]hg
BUa Yb'k]Y'5bi h]b'7\Ufbj]fU'_i ž'XYf'; Ygi bX\Y]hga]b]ghYf'ghž
cXYf'DUYhcb[hUfb'G\]bUk UhfUž'HcW hYf'XYg'ZfØ\YfYb
A]b]ghYfd fÄg]XYbhYb'H\U_g]b'G\]bUk UhfU"8]YgY'G]hi Uh]cb'gd]Y[Y'h
X]Y'<YfUi gZcFXfYfi b[Yb'k]XYfž'a]h'XYbYb'XUg'@UbX'gY]h'A cbUHyb
_cbZfcbh]Yfh'gh"

9]b '\]ghcf]gWYf'F ØW_V`]W_

8]Y'dc`h]gWYb' l bfi \Yb']b'H\U]'UbX'g]bX'b]W h'bYi " ð'XYb
'YhnhYb'š\ fnY\ bhYb'_Ua 'Yg]a a Yf'k]YXYf'ni 'GhUUhggfY]WYb
i bX'A]]hÄffY[]Yfi b[Yb"8]YgY'k]YXYf_Y\ fYbXYb'?f]gYb'\UVYb
b]W h'bi f'X]Y'dc`h]gWYb'Ghfi _hi fYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb
XYf'6Øf[Yf']b'X]Y'8Ya c_fUh]Y'i bhYf[fUVYb"8 Yf'Øb[ghY': U`
VYhf]Zh'X]Y'dfc[fYgg]j Y'A cj Y': cfk UfX!DUfhY]ž'X]Y'hfcm'Y]bYg

_`UfYb`K U\`[ Yk ]bbg`]a `A U]`&\$&` `b]W\h`Ub`X]Y`A UW\h`[Y`Ub`[Yb
_cbbhY" `≠f`Y\Ya U][Yf`Gd]hnYb\_UbX]XUh`D]hU`@]a `UfcYbfUh`i bX
ZØ\ fYbXY`A ]h[ `]YXYf`g]bX`Xi fW\`Y]bY`[Yf]W\h`]W\Y`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[
ZØf`nY\`b`≠\`fY`j cb`dc`]h]gW\Yb`ÿa hYfb`Ui g[ YgW\`cggYb`k cfXYb"

K Ufi a `V`Y]Vh`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`_f]h]gW\ 3

8]Y`VYj cfghY\YbXYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`ZØf`H\U]`UbX`YfZcfXYfb
b]W\h`bi f`Y]bY`bYi Y`FY[]Yfi b[ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Y]b`I a XYb_Yb`]b
XYf`dc`]h]gW\Yb`5bgdfUW\Y`i bX`XYb` : Ø\fi b[ggh]`Yb" `8Yf
I a ghUbXž`XUgg`X]Y`FY[ ]Yfi b[ `b]W\h`a Y\`f`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`XYf
6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ `[Yb]Y» hž`\_ÒbbhY`[fUj]YfYbXY`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y
dc`]h]gW\Y`GhUV]`]h`h`XYg`@UbXYg`\UVYb" `8]Y`\_ca a YbXYb`K cW\Yb
k YfXYb`nY][ Ybž]bk ]YZYfb`X]Y`bYi Yb`dc`]h]gW\Yb`Ghfi _hi fYb`Y]bY
bUW\`U`h][Y`@Øgi b[ `ZØf`X]Y`Xf`Åb[ YbXYb`DfcV`Ya Y`XYg`@UbXYg
V]YhYb`_ÒbbYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY