

Figg`UbX'V`cW_]Yfh'G][bU`.'JYfgdÀhib[YbVY]'BUW\f]W\hYbX]YbghYb'ibX'McihiVY

Figg`UbX`\Uh`XYb`7\UhX]Ybgh`G][bU``kY[Yb`Ub[YV`]WXYf; YgYhnYgjYfghÒ»Y`V`cW_]Yfhž'kÀ\fYbX`BihnYf'ØVYf'5igZÀ``Y_`U[Yb"

A cg_Ui 'fKdUŁ' '8 Yf'j YfgW\`ØggY`hY'7\UhX]Ybgh'G][bU`']gh']b

Fi gg`UbX'j cfØVYf[Y\YbX'Ui Z[fi bX'j cb'Ub[YV`]W\Yb'J YfghÒ» Yb

[Y[Yb'`c_U`Y'; YgYhnY'V`cW_]Yfh'k cfXYb"'@Ui h'Fcg_ca bUXgcfž'XYf
ni ghÀbX][Yb'5i Zg]W\hgVY\ÒfXYž'VYZc`[Y'G][bU`'b]W\h'X]Y

YfZcfXYf`]W\Yb'[YgYhn`]W\Yb'J cf[UVYbž'X]Y'ni f'6Y_Àa dZi b['j cb

HYffcf]ga i g'i bX'9l hfYa]ga i g'bchk YbX]['gY]Yb"'8]Yg'k]fZh'YXcW\
: fU[Yb'ØVYf'X]Y'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'gc`W\Yf'A U» bU\a Yb'Ui Z'X]Y
?ca a i b]_Uh]cb'XYf'6Øf[Yf'Ui Z''

I bni Zf]YXYb\Y]h'i bhYf'Bi hnYfb

Dougland Process of the standard of the stand

; YghÒfhY ?cbbY_h]j]hÀh i bX k Y]hYfY 9]bgWkfÀb_i b[Yb

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`]gh`b]W\h`Y]bn][Ufh][`ZØf`G][bU`"`5a `8cbbYfghU[`[UV Yg`ni XYa `6Yf]W\hYž`XUgg`Bi hnYf`Ui Z`XYf`D`UhhZcfa `Mci hi VY @Ub[gUa_Y]h'i bX'GW\k]Yf][_Y]hYb'VY]a '<Yfi bhYf`UXYb'j cb J]XYcg'ZYghghY``hYb"'K À\fYbX'X]Y'fi gg]gW\Yb'6Y\ÒfXYb'g]W\'XUni b]W\h'ÒZZYbh`]W\'Ài »YfhYbž'nY][h'X]YgYg'D\Àbca Yb'Y]bYb'_`UfYb HfYbX'ni f'FYXi n]Yfi b['XYf'Cb`]bY!: fY]\Y]hYb'i bX'j YfghÀf_hY ?cbhfc``Y'ØVYf'X][]hU`Y'=b\U`hY"

8]Y 5i gk]f_i b[Yb Ui Z'X]Y ; YgY ``gW UZh

8]Y'6`cW_UXY'j cb'D`UhhZcfa Yb'i bX'8]YbghYbž'X]Y'j cb'XYb'Bi hnYfb U`g'g]W\Yf'i bX'ni j Yf`Agg]['YfUW\hYh'k YfXYbž'\Uh'b]W\h'bi f hYW\b]gW\Yž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'gcn]U`Y'?cbgYei YbnYb"'8]Y'Ni bU\a Y XYf'ghUUh`]W\Yb'?cbhfc``Y'ØVYf'XUg'\bhYfbYh'nY][hž'k]Y'gYbg]VY``X]Y fi gg]gW\Y'FY[]Yfi b['Ui Z'YI hYfbY'9]bZØggY'i bX'\bZcfa Uh]cbYb fYU[]Yfhž'X]Y']\fYf'dc`]h]gW\Yb'5[YbXU'k]XYfgdfYW\Yb"'Jcf'XYa <]bhYf[fi bX'XYg'?f]Y[Yg']b'XYf'I _fU]bYž'XYf'gY]h'\&\&\ j cf'YfgW\hž'\Uh'Fcg_ca bUXgcf'VYfY]hg'HUi gYbXY'j cb'GY]hYb V`cW_]Yfhž'X]Y']b'XYf'ÒZZYbh`]W\Yb'K U\fbY\a i b['U`g'6YXfc\i b[XYg'fi gg]gW\Yb'A UW\gmghYa g'[Y`hYb"

5i gV`]W_`Ui Z`X]Y`X][]hU`Y`?ca a i b]_Uh]cb`]b Fi gg`UbX

± Y]bYa 'ni bY\a YbX'fYghf]_h]j Yb'X][]hU`Yb'I a ZY`X'k]fX'Yg'ZØf
j]Y`Y'6Øf[Yf']b'Fi gg`UbX']a a Yf'gWkk]Yf][Yfž'ZfY]'ni
_ca a i b]n]YfYb'i bX'Ui Z'±bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni ni [fY]ZYb"'8]Y
VYj cfghY\YbXYb'9bhk]W_`i b[Yb'_ObbhYb'g]Wk'bY[Uh]j 'Ui Z'X]Y
A Y]bi b[gZfY]\Y]h'Ui gk]f_Ybž'XU'g]Wk'X]Y'6Øf[Yf'[Ynki b[Yb
gY\Ybž'g]WkYfY'?ca a i b]_Uh]cbga Yh\cXYb'k]Y'J DBg'ni 'bi hnYbž
i a '6`cW_UXYb'ni 'i a [Y\Yb"'5b[Yg]Wk'gX]YgYf
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'V`Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k]Y'g]Wk'X]Y'@UbXgWkUZh
XYf'X][]hU`Yb'?ca a i b]_Uh]cb']a '@UbX'k Y]hYfYbhk]W_Y`b'k]fX"

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY