

HfU[ÒX]Y ']b 'A Ya a]b [Yb . '%+! ðÀ \ f][Yf
bUW\ '9l d`cg]cbgi b [`ØW_ 'YbhXYW_h

B UW\ 'Y]bYf`K c \b \Ui g!9l d`cg]cb ']b 'A Ya a]b [Yb `k i fXY`X]Y
@Y]W\ Y`Y]bYg '%+! ðÀ \ f][Yb 'Ui g`XYb`HfØa a Yfb '[YVcf[Yb "

9fgh\ Y`ZYf`i bX`9]bgUhn_fÀZhY`ghY\ Yb`i b hYf
GW\ cW_

8]Y`9]bgUhn_fÀZhY`]b 'A Ya a]b [Yb`ghY\ Yb`bUW\ 'Y]bYa`hfU[]gW\ Yb
J cfZU``i bhYf`GW\ cW_ "B UW\ 'Y]bYf`9l d`cg]cb ']b`Y]bYa`K c \b \Ui g
Ua` : fY]hU[ž`XYa` '&* "' ð '] & \$ & (ž`k i fXY`X]Y`@Y]W\ Y`Y]bYg
%+! ðÀ \ f][Yb` ð [YbX`]W\ Yb`Ui g`XYb`HfØa a Yfb '[YVcf[Yb``8]YgY
YfgW\ØhhYfbXY`9b`hk]W_`i b [`Zc`[hY`Ui ZY]bY`]bhYbgj] Y`Gi W`!`i bX
F Y`hi b [gU_h]cbž`X]Y`ØVYf`Ghi bXYb`UbXUi YfhY"

8]Y`9l d`cg]cb`i bX`] \ fY` : c `[Yb`ZØf`X]Y
B UW\ VUfgW\ UZh

8]Y`9l d`cg]cb`]b`XYf`VUmYf]gW\ Yb`GhUXh`A Ya a]b [Yb`j Yfk UbXY`hY
Y]b`ni j cf`VYk c \bhYg`K c \b \Ui g`Ua` : fY]hU[bUW\ a]hhU[`]b`Y]b
HfØa a YfZY`X``8 Ug`VYhfcZZYbY` ; YV`Ai XY`k Uf`XUVY`]gc`ghUf_
VYgW\`ÀX][hž`XUgg`X]Y`6Yf[i b [gUfVY]hYb`Ài » Yfgh\`YfUi gZcfXYfbX
k UfYb``9]bgUhn_fÀZhY`\`UhhYb`5b [ghž`VY]`XYb`F Y`hi b [gU_h]cbYb`Ui Z
k Y]hYfY`CdZYf`ni`ghc» Ybž`i bX`X]Y`Gcf[Y`i a`X]Y`G]W\ Yf\Y]h`XYf
5bk c \b Yf`k Uf`U``[Y [Ybk`Àfh][``8]Y`9l d`cg]cb`\`Uh`b]W\ h`bi f
a UhYf]Y``Y`GW\`ÀXYb`j Yfi fgUW\ hž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`XUg
; Ya Y]bgW\ UZhg [YZØ`\`XYf`B UW\ VUfgW\ UZh`ni h]Y Zgh`YfgW\ ØhhY`fh"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b [`ZØf`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh

8Yf'JYf'i gh'Y]bYg'† b[Yb'@VYbg'\Uh'X]Y' [UbnY'; Ya Y]bgWkUZh
VYhfcZYb'[Ya UW'h": fYi bXYž: Ua]Y'i bX'BUWkVUfb'hfUi Yfb'i a
XYb'j Yfa]gghYb'š [YbX'WkYb"Gc'WkY'HfU[ÒX]Yb'k YfZYb': fU[Yb
Ui Z'k]Y'X]Y'G]WkYf\Y]h'i]b'K c\ b[YV]YhYb'Yf\Ò\h'k YfXYb'_Ubb'i bX
k Y'WkY'A U» bU\ a Yb'ni f'J Yf\Øhi b['À\ b']WkYf'J cfZÀ''Y'Yf[f]ZYb
k YfXYb'gc''hYb"DfÀj Ybh]j Y'A U» bU\ a Yb'i bX'fY[Y'a À»][Y
G]WkYf\Y]hg]bgdY_h]cbYb'_ÒbbhYb']b'Ni _i bZh'k]Wk h]['gY]bž'i a
XYfUfh][Y'J cfZÀ''Y'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb"

5_hi Y''Y'G]hi Uh]cb'i bX'FYU_h]cbYb

8]Y'dc`nY]'WkYb'9fa]h'i b[Yb''Ui ZYb'Ui Z<cWk hci fYbž'i a 'X]Y
[YbUi Yb'i a ghÀbXY'XYf'9I d'cg]cb'ni '_`ÀfYb"'6YfY]hg'Ua 'ZfØ\Yb
GUa ghU[a cf[Yb'[UV'Y]b'Dc`nY]gdFYWkYf'VY_Ubbhž'XUgg'XYf
j Yfa]gghY'š [YbX'WkY'hch'i]b'Y]bYa 'ghUf'_VYgWkÀX][hYb
BUWkVUf\Ui g'Yb hXYW_h'k i fXY"'8]Yg'VfUWk hY'X]Y'6YghØfni b['i bX
HfUi Yf'ib'XYf'FY []cb'Ui ZY]b'byi Yg'@Yj Y'ž'XU'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgWkUZh
bi b'a]h'XYb'Ya ch]cbU'Yb'i bX'd\mg]gWkYb'BUWk]f_i b[Yb'X]YgYf
?UhUghfcd\Y'i a [Y\Yb'a i gg"'8]Y'6Y\ØfXYb'fi ZYb'XUni 'Ui Z'g]Wk
[Y[YbgY]h]['ni 'i bhYfghØhnYb'i bX'ib'X]YgYf'gWk k YfYb'NY]h
ni gUa a Ybni \U'hYb"

9]b'6`]W_']b'X]Y'Ni _i bZh

8]Y'HfU[ÒX]Y']b'A Ya a]b[Yb']gh'Y]b'hfUi f][Yg'6Y]gd]Y''ZØf'X]Y
; YZU\ fYbž'X]Y']b'U''hÀ['WkYb'G]hi Uh]cbYb''Ui Yfb'_ÒbbYb"'9g'V'Y]Vh
ni '\cZYbž'XUgg'Xi fW'X]YgY'gWk a Yfn\UZhY'9fZU\fi b['b]Wk h'bi f
9f]bbYfi b[Yb'Ub'XYb'j Yfghc'fVYbYb'š [YbX'WkYb'ž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk
k]Wk h][Y'@Y\ fYb'ZØf'X]Y'Ni _i bZh'Yb'ghY\Yb"'9]bY'Yb[Yf
ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYbXY'; Ya Y]bgWkUZh'_Ubb'XUni 'VY]hfU[Ybž'XUgg
G]WkYf\Y]h'i bX'DfÀj Ybh]cb']b'XYb'J cfXYf[fi bX'fØW_Yb"

' B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY