B Yi Yg'H]a VYf'UW_g!F YghUi fUbh. 'F]W\ hZY gh]b'6UX' < YfgZY`X' [YZY]Yfh°

H]a VYf'UW_g!F YghUi fUbh'YfÖZZbYh'&\$&) ']b'6UX' < YfgZY`X.
F]W\ hZY gh' [YZY]Yfhž'Zi hi f]gh]gW\ Yg' < c`n\Ui g'a]h'(*'
G]hnd`ÄhnYb`YbhghY`h"

5a `A cbhU[ bUW\ a ]hhU[ `ZUbX`]b'6UX' < YfgZY`X`XUg'F ]W\ hZY gh`XYg
bYi Yb`H]a VYf'UW\_g!F YghUi fUbhg'ghUhhž'i bX`X]Y
K YhhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb`k UfYb`XUVY]`XYi h]W\ `VYggYf`U`g`VY]a
GdUhYbgh]W\ `ni j cf"8]YgYg'[ Ughfcbca ]gW\ Y' < ] [ \`][\h'k]fX`Ui Z
XYa `Y\Ya U][ Yb': cfX!; Y`ÄbXY`YbhghY`Yb'i bX`gc``5bZUb[`&\$&)
X]Y`HØfYb`ÖZZbYb"Fi bX', \$[Y`UXYbY'; ÄghY`UhhYb`X]Y
; Y`Y[ Yb\Y]hž`XUg]a dcgUbhY' < c`n[ YVÄi XYž`XUg'a]h`Y]bYf
a cXYfbYb`5fW\]hY`_hi f`Ui Zk UfhYhž`ni `VYg]W\h][ Yb'i bX`g]W\`Y]bYb
YfghYb`\_i`]bUf]gW\Yb`9]bXfi W`_ni`j YfgW\ UZZYb"

H\ca Ug'6U`\_žJ cfghUbXga ]h[ `]YX`XYg`J F!6Ub_j YfY]bg'6UX
< YfgZY`X!F chYbVi f[ ž`VYgW\ f]YV`XYb`5b`Ugg`U`g`VYXYi hYbXYb
A Y]`YbhY]b`ZØf`X]Y`GhUXh'gck]Y`X]Y`i a `]Y[ YbXY`F Y[]cb"8]Y
A YbgW\Yb`\_ÖbbYb`g]W\`Ui ZY]b`k]f`_]W\ Yg[Ughfcbca]gW\ Yg
<] [\`][ \h'ZfYi Yb`ž`gU[ hY`Yf'i bX`VYhc`bHž`k ]Y`k]W\h][`Yg`gY]ž`Y]bYb
DUfhbYf`k ]Y`H]a VYf'UW_g]Ub`gY]bYf`GY]hY`ni `UVYb"8]YgY
?ccdYfUh]cb`n]Y`h`XUfUi Z`UVž`Y]bY`GmbYf[]Y`ni`gW\ UZZYbž`X]Y`ZØf
XYb`9fZc`[`XYg`Dfc`Y`_hg`YbhgW\Y]XYbX`]gh"

8 Ug'F YghUi fUbh!8 Yg][b`i bX`X]Y 6Ui [YgW\]W\ hY

8 Ug'H]a VYf'UW_g`F YghUi fUbh'k ]fX`]a `Ua Yf]\_Ub]gW\Yb`Gh`]a]h
Y]bYa `5a V]YbhY`Ui g`BUhi f`c`nghÄa a Yb`[YghU`hYhž`k Ug`ni f
fi gh]_U`Yb`Ygh\Yh]_`VY]hfÄ[ h"8]Y`GhÄa a Yž`X]Y`ZØf`XYb`6Ui

VYbØh][h'k YfXYbžk i fXYb`VYfY]hg`&\$&`]b`6fc hYfcXY`[ Y`U[Yfhž
i a`Xcfh'ni`hfcW_bYb" `a`GYdhYa VYf`&\$&` `VY[ Ubb`X]Y
J cfa cbhU[Y`XYg`6`cW\_\Ui gYg`Ui ZXYa` : Yfh][ i b[ g[ Y`ÀbXY`XYf
:]fa U`@ZZYf`BUhi fghUa a` \Ui g" BUW`bU\Yni`bYi b`A cbUhYb
6Ui nY]h'ghY\Yb`bi b`X]Y`GhÀa a`Y`VYfY]hž`i a`bUW`6UX`<YfgZY`X
hfUb'gdcfh]Yfh`i bX`Xcfh`Ui Z[ YghY`h'ni`k YfXYb"

6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf]b`5b`_Y`<cZa Ubb`nY][hY`g]W`YVYbZU`g`YfZFYi h
ØVYf`XYb` : cfhgW`f]hh` 9g`]gh`k cbXYfZ` `ni`gY\Ybžk Ug`\]Yf`VYfY]hg
YbhghUbXYb`]gh ž`gU[hY`g]Y`i bX`XUb`_hY`XYb`A`]hUfVY]hYfb`XYf
J Yfk U`hi b[ `ZØf`X]Y`fY]Vi b[g`cgY`?ccfX]bUh]cb`XYg`Dfc`Y`_hg" `8 Ug
F YghUi fUb`h`k]fX`Y]bY` ; fi bXZ`ÀW`Y`j cb`' &`a U`' \$`A YhYfb
i a`ZUggYb`i bX`j YfZØ[ h`ØVYf`&)` `bYbd`ÀhY`gck ]Y`&%\$`D`ÀhY
Ui ZY]bYf`[ fc»nØ[ ] [ Yb`5i »YbhYffUggYž`X]Y`XYb` ; ÀghYb`Y]bYb
gW`ØbYb`5i gV`]W`_Yfa Ø[`]W`Yb`k YfXYb"

8]fY`\_h`bYVYb`XYa`F YghUi fUb`h`Yb`hghY`h`U`_hi Y`Y]bY`<U`Y`ZØf
6Uh`h`Y?Ufh`i bX`Y]b`J F!GYfj ]W`X`5dUfha Ybhg!<chY`k]fX`dUfU`Y`
Ybhk]W`\_Y`h" `b`Y]bYa`ni`_ØbZh][Yb`6Ui UVgW`b]h`h`gc`Yb`ni`XYa
k Y]hYfY`Dfc`Y`\_hY`Ua`GhUXhY]b[ Ub[ `j cb`6UX`<YfgZY`X`fYU`g]Yfh
k YfXYb" `6U`_`Ài »YfhY`X]Y`<cZbi b[ ž`X]YgY`J Yf`U`bX`i b[Yb`VU`X
ni a`9fZc`[`ni`Vf]b[Yb`i bX`XUa`]h`ni f`b`ZfUghfi`\_hi fl`i bX
GhUXhYbhk]W`\_i b[ `VY]ni hfU[Yb"

8 Ug`F ]W`hZY`gh`a Uf`\_YfhY`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bYb`k`Y]hYfYb`6Ui Zc`fhgW`f]hž
gcbXYfb`Ui W`_Y]bY` ; Y`Y[Yb`Y]h`ZØf`X]Y` ; ÀghYž`X]Y`_i` `]bUf]gW`Yb
J cfnØ[Y`j cb`H]a`VYf`UW`\_g`ni`hYghYb" `9]b` : ccXhfi`W`\_k`Uf`j`cf`C`fhž
i a`XYb`Y]b[Y`UXYbYb` ; ÀghYb`VYfY]hg`Y]bYb`J cf[ YgW`a`UW`_ni
[YVYb`i bX`X]Y`J cfZFYi XY`Ui Z`X]Y`c`ZZ]n]Y`Y`9fØZZbi b[ `]a`b`ÀW`ghYb
»U`f`ni`ghY][ Yfb" `A]W`UY`<YfVghž`J cfghUbX`VY]a`J F!6Ub`_j`YfY]bž
H\ca Ug`?Ya`a`Yfž`XYf`b`U`VYf`j`cb`H]a`VYf`UW`\_gž`i bX
F]W`ha`Y]ghYf`7`f]gh]Ub`@ZZYf`Y`hYb`Ui ZXYa`8 UW`XYg`bYi Yb
 ; YV`Ài`XYg`Y]bY`_i`fnY`5bgdfUW`Yž`X]Y`a`]h`Y]bYa`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb
F]W`hgd`fi`W`_i`bX`Y]bYa`G`W`b`Udg`[ YZY]Yfh`k`i`fXY"

8]Y`J F!6Ub`_j`YfY]b`Y ; `U`hhY`XUg`5fYU`U`b`XYf`<c`W`VfØW`\_Y`]a
C`\_hc`VYf`&\$&\$`Yfk`cfVYbž`i`bX`a`]h`XYa`F ]W`hZY`gh]gh`Y]b
VYXYi`hYbXYf`G`W`f]h]b`F ]W`hi`b[ `b`bYbUi`gVUi`YfZc`[`h" `8]Y

5i ggWk fY]Vi b[Yb`Z0f`X]Y'; Yk Yf_Y`g]bX`VYfY]hg`j Yf0ZZYbh`]Wk h`i bX
j]Y`Y`5i ZhfA[Y`k i fXYb`Ub`\Y]a ]gWk Y`6Yhf]YVY`j Yf[ YVYb`zi a`XYb
6Ui dfcnYgg`nY]hbU`\`j cfUbni hfY]VYb``8]Yg`U``Yg`gc``
[Yk A`f`Y]ghYb`z`XUgg`X]Y', VYf[ UVY`XYg'; YV`Ai XYg`Ub`H\ca Ug
?Ya a Yf`k ]Y`[Yd`Ubh`ini a`f`X`fYgYbXY`YfZc`[ Yb`_Ubb"

8 Ug`H]a VYf`UW_g!F YghUi fUb`h`k]fX`b]Wk h`bi f`XYb`9]bk c`bYfb`j cb
6UX`< YfgZY`X`Y]b`bYi Yg`[ Ughfcbca ]gWk Yg`9f`YVb]g`V]YhYb`z
gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`6Ygi Wk Yfb`i bX`Hci f]ghYb`X]Y`A 0[`]Wk\_Y]h`[YVYb`z
X]Y`Ua Yf[\_Ub]gWk Y`?0Wk Y`]b`Y]bYa`Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yb`5a V]YbhY`ni
[Yb]Y»Yb``8]Y`?ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g`a cXYfbYa`8Yg][b`z`fi gh]_U`Ya
: `U]f`i bX`fY[ ]cbU`Yb`Ni hUhYb`j Yfgdf]Wk h`Y]b`VYgcbXYfYg`9f`YVb]g
Z0f`U``Y'; A`ghY"

þg[YgUa h`ZfYi Yb`g]Wk`X]Y`6YhY]`][ hYb`Ui Z`X]Y`9f0ZZbi b[`i bX`g]bX
[YgdUb`bh`z`k ]Y`XUg`bYi Y`F`YghUi fUb`h]b`X]Y`F`Y[ ]cb`i bX`X]Y
[Ughfcbca]gWk Y`@UbXgWk UZi`6UX`< YfgZY`Xg]bhY[f]Yfh`k YfXYb
k]fX``A]hY]bYa`\_`UfYb`?cbnYdh`i bX`Yb[ U[ ]YfhYb`DUfhbYfb`_0bbhY
XUg`H]a VYf`UW_g!F YghUi fUb`h`VU`X`ni`Y]bYa`VY`]YVhYb
5b`Ui Zdi b`_h`Z0f'; Yb]Y»Yf`k YfXYb"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY