

8 Uf[ ck Yf'; Ygd fÄW. 'DYfgdY\_h]j Yb 'ZØf  
: f]YXYb 'ja 'l \_fU]bY\_f]Y[ 'X]g\_i h]Yfh°

5a %- "' > \bi Uf' X]g\_i h]YfYb '9l dYfhYb 'ja ' : fY]FUi a '8 Uf[ ck  
: f]YXYb 'jb 'XYf'l \_fU]bY "'9]bhf]hh'ZfY]ž'U\_h]j Y 'HY]'bU\ a Y  
Yfk ØbgW h"

8 Uf[ ck ž'8 Yi hgW 'UbX 'l'

⇒ 8 Uf[ ck 'Z]bXYh'Ua 'GcbbhU[ ž'XYb %- "' > \bi Uf' i a '%\* 'l \f'XUg'' "  
8 Uf[ ck Yf'; Ygd fÄW 'ja ' : fY]FUi a '8 Uf[ ck 'ghUhh"'8 ]Y  
J YfUbg hU'hi b[ 'hfÄ[ h'XYb 'H]hY'' GhfY]hdi b\_h'i \_fU]bY\_f]Y[ ' 'k ]Y  
[ Y\h: f]YXYb3 'i bX'n]Y'h'XUfUi Z'UVž'Y]bY'D'UhhZcfa 'ZØf'X]g\_i fg]j Y  
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ Yb'ØVYf'XYb'l \_fU]bY\_cbZ]\_h'ni 'V]YhYb"'8 ]Y  
VY\_UbbhYb'; ÄghY'g]bX'X]Y'æi fbU'gh]b'i bX'6i WUi hcf]b'? UhU  
; 'c[ Yfž'X]Y'j cf'U''Ya 'ZØf']\fY'K Yf\_Y'ØVYf'XYi hgW!fi gg]gWY  
6Yn]Y\i b[ Yb'VY\_Ubbh]ghž'gck ]Y'?cbghUb]b'j cb'Bchnž  
6i bXYghU[ gUV[ YcfXbYhYf'j cb'6ØbXb]g' - \$#8 ]Y'; fØbYb'i bX  
9l dYfhY'ZØf'8 ] [ ]hU'g]Yfi b[ 'i bX'7mVYffYg']Ybn"

⇒ a 'FU\ a Yb'XYf'8 ]g\_i gg]cb'k YfXYb'j YfgW]YXYbY'5gdY\_hY  
YfØfhYfhž'XUfi bhYf'DYfgdY\_h]j Yb'ZØf': f]YXYb 'jb'XYf'l \_fU]bYž'X]Y  
; YghU'hi b[ 'j cb'J Yf\UbX'i b[ Ybž'X]Y'U''Y'GY]hYb'VYfØW\_g]W h][ Ybž  
gck ]Y'X]Y'Fc''Y'9i fcdUg]b'XYf'Gi WY'bUW '@Øgi b[ Yb"'5i W'X]Y  
[ Ycdc'h]gWYb'J YfZYW hi b[ Yb'i bX''Ub[ Zf]gh][ Yb'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb  
XYg'?cbZ]\_hg'k YfXYb'h\Ya Uh]g]Yfh"'8 ]Y'HY]'bY\ a YbXYb'\UVYb  
ni XYa 'X]Y'A Ø[ 'W \_Y]hž'U\_h]j 'jb'X]Y'8 ]g\_i gg]cb'Y]bni [ fY]ZYb"'8 Yf  
9]bhf]hh]gh'ZfY]ž'GdYbXYb'ZØf'XYb': fY]FUi a '8 Uf[ ck 'g]bX  
k ]''\_ca a Yb"'8 ]Y'J YfUbg hU'hi b[ 'ÄXh']bhYfYgg]YfhY'6Øf[ Yf'Y]bž  
g]W 'U\_h]j 'Ub'XYb'[ YgY''gW UZh]W 'fY'Yj UbhYb'H\Ya Yb'ni  
VYhY]''[ Yb'i bX'a ]hY]bUbXYf'ni 'X]g\_i h]YfYb"

9]bV`]W\_`]b`X]Y`[ Ycdc`]h]gW Yb`8]a Ybg]cbYb

8]Y`?ca d`YI ]h`h`XYg`l \_fU]bY\_f]Y[ g`k ]fX`Ui W`]b`Y]bYa `U\_hi Y`Yb  
9ggUm`XYg`Dc`]hc`c[ Yb`>fnm`A Uā\_ĭ k `VY`Yi W`hYhž`XYf`X]Y  
[ Ycdc`]h]gW Yb`6YnØ[ Y`ni f`fi gg]gW Yb`5[ [ fYgg]cb`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y  
l \_fU]bY`h`Ya Uh]g]Yfh`A Uā\_ĭ k `[ fY]Zh`XUVY]`Ui Z`X]Y`<YUfh`UbX!  
H`Ycf]Y`j`cb`<U`ZcfX`x`b`A UW\_]bXYf`ni fØW\_ž`X]Y`VYgU[ hž`XUgg`X]Y  
?cbhfc`Y`ØVYf`XUg`Yi fcUg]Uh]gW Y`HYff]hc]f]i a `Yb`hgW Y]XYbX`ZØf  
X]Y`K Y`h`YffgW UZh`]gh`>`gY]bYf`5bU`mgY`i bhYfgi W`h`Yfž`k ]Y`X]YgY  
H`Ycf]Y`XYb`fi gg]gW Yb`5b[ f]Zg\_f]Y[ `Y[ Yb`X]Y`l \_fU]bY`Yf`\_`ÀFYb  
\_Ubb"

8Yf`9ggUm`VY`UbXY`h`X]Y`>`bhYfYggYb`U[ Yb`k Y`hk Y]h`VYhY`][ hYf  
5\_hYi fYž`Y]bgW`]Y>`]W`XYf`l \_fU]bYž`Fi gg`UbXž`XYf`l G5ž  
9i fcd`À]gW Yf`@`ÀbXYf`k ]Y`8Yi hgW`UbX`i bX`Dc`Yb`gck ]Y`k Y]hYfYf  
GhUUhYb`k ]Y`7`]\bUž`>X]Ybž`>Ub`i bX`XYf`HØf`\_Y]"`9f`YfØfhYfh  
Ui >YfXYa `XUg`5i gV`Y]VYb`Y]bYf`k ]f\_gUa Yb`9i !Dc`]h`\_`[ Y[ YbØVYf  
Fi gg`UbX`i bX`XYf`l \_fU]bY`i bX`ZfU[ h`bUW`XYb`?cbgYei YbnYb`ZØf  
XYb`?f]Y[ gj Yf`Ui Z`gck ]Y`XYb`J`cfnY]W`Yb`ZØf`Y]bY`ni \_ØbZh][ Y  
ghUV]`Y`Yi fcd`À]gW Y`G]W Yf`Y]hg!`i bX`f]YXYb`gcfXbi b[ "`8]YgY  
i a ZUggYbXY`5bU`mgY`i bhYfghfY]W`h`XYb`\_ca d`YI Yb  
[ Ycdc`]h]gW Yb`<]bhYf[ fi bX`XYg`l \_fU]bY\_f]Y[ gž`k ]Y`VYfY]hg`  
`Yfnc[ hi a !X]fY\_h`XY`VYf]W`hYhY"

9f[ `ÀbnYbX`XUni `nY][ h`Y]bY`k Y]hYfY`E i Y`Yž`XUgg`X]Y`9i `Y]bY  
J]Y`nU`Ub`GhfUHY[ ]Yb`i bX`Dc`]h`\_Yb`]a d`Ya Ybh]Yfh`\Uhž`i a `X]Y  
[ Ycdc`]h]gW Yb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`Ubni [ Y`Ybž`X]Y`]a  
Ni gUa a Yb`Ub[ `a ]h`XYa`l \_fU]bY\_f]Y[ `ghY`Ybž`i bX`XUgg`X]YgY  
: fU[ YghY`i b[ Yb`Ui W`]b`XYb`8]g\_i fgYb`k `À`fYbX`XYf`8Uf[ ck Yf  
; Ygdf`ÀW Y`VY`UbXY`h`k YfXYb`\_ØbbhYbž`k ]Y`VdV`XY`VYf]W`hYhY"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU`	Gcbgh][ Yg

8YhU]`g	
C fh	8Uf[ ck ž'8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• \Yfnc[ hi a !X]fY_h"XY</li><li>• k k k "VdV"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY