

9]bVfØW\Y`]a`?`Y]b[UfhYbj YfY]b`<Y]gYXY.
Dc`]nY]`gi W\h`NYi [Yb

⇒a`?fY]g`<]XYg\Y]a`_Ua`Yg`YfbYi h`ni`9]bVfØW\Yb`]b
<Y]gYXYž`k`c`@YVYbga`]hhY`i`bX`K`Yf_nYi [Y`[Yghc`\Yb
k`i`fXYb`"Dc`]nY]`Yfa`]hhY`h`

8]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h`]b`Y]bYa`_`Y]bYb` ; UfhYbj YfY]bž`k`]Y`XYa
?`Y]b[UfhYbj YfY]b`<Y]gYXYž`[Yf`Å`h`ni`bY`\a`YbX`]b`XYb` : c`_i`g`XYf
Øfh`]W\Yb` ; Ya`Y]bgW\UZh`"⇒`XYb`Y`mhYb`HU[Yb`[UV`Yg`a`Y`fYfY
6Yf]W\hY`ØVYf`9]bVfØW\Yž`X]Y`b]W\h`bi`f`a`UhYf]Y`Y`J`Yf`i`ghY
j`Yfi`fgUW\Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`XUg` ; YZØ`\`XYf`G]W\Yf\Y]h`i`bhYf`XYb
6Yk`c`\bYfb`VYY]bhf`ÅW\h] [Yb"

9]bVfØW\Y`U`g`VYgcf[b]gYffY [YbXYf`HfYbX

⇒`XYf`NY]h`j`cb`8]YbghU[ž`%+`i` \fž`V]g`A`]h`k`c`W\ž`%&""`\$`i` \fž`\Uh
X]Y`Dc`]nY]j`cb`nk`Y]9]bVfØW\Yb`]b` ; UfhYb`Ui`VYb`XYf`?`c`cb]Y
<Y]gYXY`VYf]W\hYh`"8]YgY`J`cfZ`Å`Y`g]bX`HY]`Y]bYf`VY`Åb[gh][YbXYb
9bhk`]W`_i`b[ž`X]Y`g]W\`]b`XYf`FY []cb`<]XYg\Y]a`ni`j`Yfgh`Åf`_Yb
gW\Y]bh`"8Yf`J`Yf`i`gh`j`cb` ; UfhYbk`Yf_nYi [Ybž`@YVYbga`]hhY`b
gck`]Y`Y]bYg`Ghfca`U[[fY[Uhg`\Uh`Y]bYb` ; YgUa`hk`Yfh`j`cb`fi`bX
*`&\$`9i`fc`YffY]W\h`"Gc`W\Y`9fY][b]ggY`k`YfZYb` : fU[Yb`bUW\`XYf
G]W\Yf\Y]h`i`bX`XYa`i`GW\i`h`j`cb`9][Ybhi`a`Ui`Z`

8]Y`5i`gk`]f`_i`b[Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bgW\UZh

9]b`9]bVfi`W`]gh`b]W\h`bi`f`Y]b`Z]bUbn]Y`Yf`J`Yf`i`gh`Yf`hf]h`ic`Z`h`a`]h
Y]bYa`_`c`\Yb`Ya`ch]cbU`Yb`DfY]g`Ui`Z`"8]Y`VYhfc`ZYbYb` ; Åf`hb`Yf`i`bX
]\fY` : Ua`j`]Yb`ZØ`\Yb`g]W\`Xi`fW\`X]Y`J`cfZ`Å`Y`VYXfc`\h`"8]Y
 ; Ya`Y]bgW\UZh`i`fYU[]Yfh`a`]h`6Ygcf[b]g`Ui`Z`X]YgY`9bhk`]W`_i`b[Yb`
X`XY`G]W\Yf\Y]hg`ØW`_Y`_Ubb`XUg`J`Yfhf`Ui`Yb`i`bhYf`B`UW\`VUfb

YfgWÅØhYfb'i bX'XUg'; Ya Y]bgWÅUZhg[YZØ\`VYY]bhfÅWÅh][Yb"

5i Zfi Z'ni f'K UWÅgUa _Y]h

8]Y'Dc`nY]'b'GUfghYXh'V]hhYh'XUfi a žj YfXÅWÅh][Y'DYfgcbYb'cXYf
: U\fnYi [Y'ni 'a Y'XYb"8]Yg']gh'Y]b'5i Zfi Z'ni f'K UWÅgUa _Y]h'Y]bY
A U» bU\ a Yž'X]Y'b]WÅh'bi f'XUfUi Z'UVn]Y'hž'J YfVfYWÅYf'ni 'ZUggYbž
gcbXYfb'Ui WÅ'X]Y'8cfZ[Ya Y]bgWÅUZh'Yb[Yf'ni gUa a Ybni Vf]b[Yb"
>XYf'<]bk Y]g'_ØbbhY'YbhgWÅY]XYbX'gY]bž'i a 'XUg
G]WÅYf\Y]hg[YZØ\`XYf'5bk c\ bYf'k]YXYf\Yfni ghY``Yb"

9]b'k Y]hYfYg'6Y]gd]Y`'j cb'_f]a]bY``Yf

9bYf[]Y

B]WÅh'bi f'X]Y'; UfhYbUb`U[Yb'k UfYb'VYhfcZZYb"6YfY]hg']b'XYf
j Yf[Ub[YbYb'K cWÅY'_Ua 'Yg'k Å\fybX'Y]bYg'Gd]Y'g'ni 'Y]bYa
9]bVfi WÅ'j b'X]Y'I a _Y]XY'XYg'HGJ '<Y]gYXY"8]YgYg'9fY][b]g'nY][hž
XUgg'X]Y'?f]a]bU']hÅh]b'XYf'FY[]cb'Y]b'Yfbgh\UZhYg'DfcV'Ya
XUfghY`hž'XUg'X]Y'A YbgWÅYb'XUni 'nk]b[hž']\fY'; Yk c\ b\Y]hYb'ni
ØVYfXYb_Yb'i bX'G]WÅYf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb'ni 'Yf\Ø\Yb"

: Un]h

≠'5bVYhfUWÅh'XYf'Øb[ghYb'J cfZÅ``Y']a '?`Y]b[UfhYbj YfY]b
<Y]gYXY'k]fX'X]Y'6YXYi hi b[]cb'; Ya Y]bgWÅUZhi bX
[Y[YbgY]h][Yf'I bhYfghØhni b['i a gc'XYi h]WÅYf"8]Y'5bk c\ bYf
g]bX'[YZcfXYfhž'Ui ZY]bUbXYf'5WÅh'ni '[YVYb'i bX'U_hj]'[Y[Yb'X]Y
6YXfc\i b['Xi fWÅ'9]bVfØWÅY'j cfni [Y\Yb"Bi f'Xi fWÅ'[Ya Y]bgUa Y
5bghfYb[i b[Yb'_Ubb'X]Y'G]WÅYf\Y]h]b']\fYf'B UWÅVUfgWÅUZh
[Yk Å\ f'Y]ghYh'k YfXYb"

' B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY