

? Y`Yf_]bXYf'g]Y[Yb'ØVYffUgWx YbX°
GdUbbYbXY'Gd]Y`Y'XYf'? fY]g_`UggY'6°

⇒ a '%' "'Gd]Y`hU['XYf'%"?'fY]g_`UggY'GhUZZY`6'g]WxYfh'G_cd
gdÅh'XYb'G]Y['[Y[Yb': fYXYbž'k Å\fybX'K Y\ fghYXh#GU`nXYhZ'
i bhYf'byi Ya 'HfU]bYf'ØVYfnYi [h'NY\b'HcfY']b'; fcbUi
gcf[Yb'ZØf'5i ZgY\Yb"

K Y\ fghYXhž'8Yi hgWx`UbX'!5a '%' "'Gd]Y`hU['XYf'%"?'fY]g_`UggY
GhUZZY`6'[UV`Yg]b'a Y\fyfYb'gdUbbYbXYb'6Y[Y[bi b[Yb
VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhY'9f[YVb]ggY"8]Y'G; 'K Y\ fghYXh#GU`nXYhZ'ZY]YfhY
i bhYf']\fy' bYi Yb'HfU]bYf'Yb'6Yf[a Ubb'Y]bYb'Y]bXfi W_gj c`Yb
) .&!G]Y['[Y[Yb'XYb'GJ'6Yh\Y'b!9XX]b[\Ui gYbž'k cVY]'DUhf]W_
Y\ b'a]h'XfY]'HcfYb'['ÅbnhY"'8]YgY'@Y]ghi b['i bhYfghfY]Wxh'XYb
dcg]hj] Yb'9]bZi gg'XYg'HfU]bYfk YWxgY'g'Ui Z'X]Y'A UbbgWxUžn"

⇒ a '8i Y`nk]gWxYb'XYf'G; '5a VYf[Ui #cW_YbYa 'i bX'XYa 'HGJ
: Ø\ fghY'YbXYhY'X]Y'dUW_YbXY'DUfh]Y'a]h'Y]bYa
&.&! bYbhgWx]YXYb"'Hfchn'Y]bYg'F ØW_ghUbXg'i bX'\]hn][Yb
8]g_i gg]cbYb'i a 'Y]bYb'a Ø['WxYb'9'Za YhYf'_cbbhY'X]Y'G;
ni fØW__ca a Yb'i bX'X]Y'Di b_hY'hY]'Yb"'9]b'k Y]hYfYg'<][\][\h'k Uf
XUg'hcffY]WxY'Gd]Y`nk]gWxYb'XYa 'HGJ'; fcbUi 'i bX'XYa 'HGJ
5XYbghYXhž'XUg'a]h' .+ZØf'X]Y'; ÅghY'YbXYhYž'k cVY]'A c\Ua YX
? Uk Uf'XfY]a U`]bg'BYhn'hfUZ"

⇒ Y]bYa 'Ya ch]cbU`Yb'GWx'i ggU_h'g]WxYfhY'@_U!A UI]a]]Ub'G_cd
]b'XYf'B UWxgd]Y`nY]h'XYb' .&!G]Y['ZØf'XYb'J Z@'5XYbgYb!<U`YfVi f[
[Y[Yb'XYb'GJ': fYXYbž'bUWxXYa 'VY]XY'HYUa g'Y]b'gdUbbYbXYg
K YWxgY'gd]Y`i a 'X]Y': Ø\fi b['[Y]YZYfh'\UhhYb": Øf'XYhU]'YfhY
9]bV]W_Y]b'X]Y'Gd]Y`Y'i bX'k Y]hYfY'9bhk]W_i b[Ybž'g]Y\Y'XYb
6Yf]Wxh'Ui Z'gdcfhbYk g!\]'XYg\Y]a "XY"

8YhU]`g

Cfh

K Y\ fghYXhž'8Yi hgWΛ`UbX

6Ygi WΛYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY