

B Yi Yf' > [YbX_ccfX]bUhc f'H\ca Ug
F cgYbVYf['ghÅf_h'XYb 'J ZJ '\$* '<]`XYg\Y]a

H\ca Ug'F cgYbVYf['ØVYfb]a a h'U`g' > [YbX_ccfX]bUhc f'VY]a
J ZJ '\$* '<]`XYg\Y]a 'i bX'ghÅf_h'X]Y' > [YbXcf[Ub]gUh]cb'bUW
XYa 'l !%+!9fZc`["

B Yi Y'DYfgdY_h]j Yb'ZØf'XYb 'J ZJ '\$*
<]`XYg\Y]a . 'H\ca Ug'F cgYbVYf['U`g
> [YbX_ccfX]bUhc f

8 Yf'J ZJ '\$* '<]`XYg\Y]a '\Uh'Y]bYb'VYXYi hYbXYb'GWf]h]b'XYf
9bhk]W_`i b['gY]bYf' > [YbXUVhY]i b['i bhYfbca a Ybž]bXYa 'Yf
H\ca Ug'F cgYbVYf['ni a 'bYi Yb' > [YbX_ccfX]bUhc f'YfbUbbh'\Uh"
8]YgY'9bhgWY]Xi b['k]fX'U`g'Y]b'YbhgWY]XYbXYf'DfcnYgg
Ub[YgY\Ybž'ia 'X]Y'ghfi _hi fY''Yb'i bX'cf[Ub]gUhc f]gWYb'5gdY_hY
XYg'J YfY]bg'ni 'ghÅf_Yb"

8 Yf'5i Zgh]Y['U`g'HfU]bYf'a ch]j]Yfh'ni f
K Y]hYfYb hk]W_`i b[

5`g'Y\Ya U`][Yf'HfU]bYf'XYf'l !%+ '\Uh'H\ca Ug'F cgYbVYf[
VYk]YgYbž'XUgg'Yf']b'XYf'@U[Y']ghž'HU'YbhY'ni 'ZØfXYfb'i bX
YfZc`[fY]W'ni 'ZØ\fyb"l bhYf'gY]bYf'@Y]hi b['\Uh'X]Y'l !%+ 'b]W'h'bi f
X]Y'6Yn]f_g][U!A Y]ghYfgW UZh'[Yk cbbYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'XYb
5i Zgh]Y[']b'X]Y'@UbXYg][U[YgW UZh''8]Yg'nY][h'gY]bY'?ca dYhYbn
]b'XYf' > [YbXZØfXYfi b['i bX'gY]b'9b[U[Ya Ybhž'Gd]Y'Yf'Ui Z'XUg
bÅW ghY'B]j YUi 'ni 'Vf]b[Yb"

⇒bhY[fUh]cb'Øb[YfYf' >J\ f[Åb[Y'i bX'bYi Yf
5`hYfg_`UggYb

A]h'XYf', VYfbU\ a Y'XYf'Fc`Y'U'g'đ [YbX_ccfX]bUhc'k]fX'H\ca Ug
FcgYbVYf['VYgcbXYfg'XUfUb'UfVY]hYbž'X]Y'Øb[YfYb'đ\ f[Åb[Y
XYg'J ZJ '\$* '<]'XYg\Y]a 'cf[Ub]gUhc'f]gW\ ni 'i bhYfghØhnYb"'9]b
GWk Yfdi b_h'gY]bYf'5fVY]h'k]fX'XUf]b'VYghY\Ybž'U_hi Y``ZY\`YbXY
5'hYfg_`UggYb'ja 'J YfY]b'ni 'j]bhY[f]YfYb"'8]Yg']gh'Y]b'k]W'h][Yf
GWf]hž'i a 'X]Y'D]dY`]bY'j cb'HU`YbhYb'_cb]bi]Yf`]W
Ui ZfYW'hni Yf\U`hYb'i bX'g]WYfni ghY`Ybž'XUgg'XYf'J YfY]b'Ui W`]b
Ni _i bZ'h'k YhhVYk YfVgZÅ\]['V`Y]Vh"

9]b'ghUf_Yg'B Yhnk Yf_`ZØf'HU`YbhY'Ui g'XYf F Y[]cb

8i fW'gY]b'i a ZUb[fY]WYg'B Yhnk Yf_`U'h'H\ca Ug'FcgYbVYf['j]b
XYb'j Yf[Ub[YbYb'đ\ fYb'j]Y`Y'hU`Ybh]YfhY'Gd]Y`Yf'Ui g'XYf'F Y[]cb
ZØf'XYb'J ZJ '\$* '<]'XYg\Y]a '[Yk]bbYb'_ØbbYb"'8]Yg']gh'j cb
YbhgWY]XYbXYf'6YXYi hi b[ž'XU`X]Y'5bk YfVi b[`c_U`Yf'HU`YbhY
b]W'h'bi f'X]Y'A UbbgWUZh'j YfghÅf_Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W`X]Y
J YfVi bXYb\Y]h'XYg'J YfY]bg'a]h'XYf'7ca a i b]hmZØfXYfb'_Ubb"
8Yf': c_i g'Ui ZfY[]cbU`Y'Gd]Y`Yf'_Ubb'XYb'J YfY]b'`Ub[Zf]gh][
ghÅf_Yb'i bX'V]YhYh'7\UbW'b'Ui ZbUW\U'h][Yb'9fZc`["

5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW UZh'i bX ni _ØbZh][Y'DYfgdY_h]j Yb

8]Y'9fbYbbi b['j cb'H\ca Ug'FcgYbVYf['k]fX'b]W'h'bi f'X]Y
Gdcfhghfi _hi f'ja 'J YfY]b'j YfÅbXYfbž'gcbXYfb'\U'h'Ui W`XUg
DchYbn]U'ž'X]Y[YgUa hY'; Ya Y]bgW UZh'ni 'j]bgd]f]YfYb"'9]b'ghUf_Yf
đ [YbXVYfY]W`_Ubb'b]W'h'bi f'X]Y'5hhfU_h]j]hÅh'XYg'J YfY]bg
Yf\Ø\Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W`XUg'đbhYfYggY'† b[Yf'A YbgWYb'Ua
: i »VU``ZØfXYfb"'8Ug'9b[U[Ya Ybh]b'XYf'đ [YbXUfVY]h'k]fX'U'g
Y]bYf'XYf'k]W'h][ghYb'5gdY_hY'Ub[YgY\Ybž'i a 'XUg': i bXUa Ybh
ZØf'_ØbZh][Y'9fZc`[Y'ni ``Y[Yb"

đg[YgUa h'a Uf_]Yfh'X]Y'9fbYbbi b['j cb'H\ca Ug'FcgYbVYf['U'g
đ [YbX_ccfX]bUhc'f'Y]bYb'VYXYi hYbXYb'GWf]h'ZØf'XYb'J ZJ '\$*
<]'XYg\Y]a "'8i fW'gY]bY'9fZU\fi b[ž'gY]b'9b[U[Ya Ybh'i bX'gY]b
B Yhnk Yf_'k]fX'Yf'Y]bY'YbhgWY]XYbXY'Fc`Y'VY]`XYf

K Y]hYfYbhk]W_`i b[`XYgJ YfY]bg`i bX`XYf` : ÒfXYfi b[`j cb`HU`YbhYb
Ui g`XYf`FY[]cb`gd]Y`Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\ Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY