

9f`YVY`XYb`NUi VYf.`GWa`YhhYf`]b[ gdUf\_  
I`g`Uf`Yf`ÒZZbYh`]a` : fØ\`]b[ °

9f`ÒZZbi b[ `XYg`U`Uf]g`GWa`YhhYf`]b[ gdUf\_g`]b`I`g`Uf`Ua` `&\*"`  
A`Àfn`&\$&)``9]b`gdUbbYbXYg`5i`gZi`[ gn]Y`ZØf`X]Y`[ Ubny`  
 : Ua` ]]Y`°

I`g`Uf`ž`8Yi`hgW`UbX`!`

⇒a` : fØ\`U\`f`&\$&) `ÒZZbYh`XYf`U`Uf]g`GWa`YhhYf`]b[ gdUf\_`]b`I`g`Uf`  
Ua` `&\*"`A`Àfn`gY]bY`HØfYb``8]Y`HfcdYb\U`Y`XYg`DUf\_g`k`]fX`a` ]h`  
Zf]gW`Ya` ; fØb`i`bX`V`Ø\`YbXYb`6UbUbYbghUi`XYb`Ui`Zk`UfhYb`i`bX`  
Yfa` Ò[ `]W`h`XYb`6Ygi`W`Yfb`ž`X]Y`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb` ; ci`XUa` UX]bYb`  
VY]`XYf`5i`Zni`W`h`]fYf`BUW`\_ca` a`Yb`ni`VYcVUW`hYb`"

8]Y`6Ygi`W`Yf`\_ÒbbYb`hÀ[ `]W`Yg`GW`ØdZYb`j`cb`8i`hnYbXYb`  
GWa`YhhYf`]b[ Yb`VY]`Ub[ YbY\`a`Yb`HYa`dYfUhi`fYb`j`cb`Yhk`U`&\$`  
; fUX`7Y`g]i`g`Yf`YVYb``Ni`XYa`Yf\`À`h`a`Ub`]a`DUf\_`]b`hYfYggUbhY`  
⇒Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`GWa`YhhYf`]b[ gY]Yfž`FUi`dYbž`Di`ddYb`i`bX`  
XYfYb`HUfbi`b[ ``8Yk`YnYh`VYf]W`hYhY`ž`XUgg`X]Y`²`ZZbi`b[ gnY]hYb`  
XYg`DUf\_g`]cb`8]YbghU[ `V]g`GcbbhU[ `j`cb`%\$`V]g`%+`I`f`g]bX/  
a`cbhU[ g`V`Y]Vh`XYf`DUf\_`[ YgW`cggYbž`Ui`g[ Ybca`a`Yb`Ub`  
 : Y]YfhU[ Yb`"

6YgcbXYfY`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[ Yb`i`bX`  
5hhfU\_h]cbYb`

Ni`XYb`VYgcbXYfYb`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[ Yb`nÀ\`Yb`Y]bY`?Ø`YbfU`mY`Ua`  
CghYfgcbbhU[ `i`bX`CghYfa`cbhU[ ž`X]Y`ZØf`HY]`bY\`a`Yf`Y]bY`  
,`VYffUgW`i`b[ `VYfY]h`À`hž`gck`]Y`XUg`9j`Ybh` : fØ\`]b[ g[ YXØbg`Ua`  
&+``5df]ž`XUg`?i`bgh\`UbXk`Yf\_ž`]bXYfa`]ha`UW`U\_h]cbYbž`Y]bY`

Hca Vc`U`i bX`j YfgWk]YXYbY`GdY]gYb`i a ZUggh"8]Y`HfcdYb\U`Y  
Z b[ ]YfhXUVY]`U`g`k YhhYfi bUV\Ab[ ][ Yg`5i gZi [ gn]Y`ž`k c`X]Y  
-bgY\_hYb`b]Wk`hgWkYi`g]bX"

: Øf`XUg`Y]V`]WkY`K c\`gc f[ h`Y]b`7UZÅžXUg`U`i g[ Ya UWk`hYb  
?i WkYb`i bX`Y]bY`5i gk U\`Ub`9]ggcfhYb`ZØf`? ]bXYf`UbV]YhYh"  
Ni XYa`[ ]Vh`Yg`Y]b`5i »Yb[ Y`AbXYž`XUg`a ]h`\_cghYbZfY]Yb`6Yf[ !  
?YhhWUfg`i bX`k Y]hYfYb`Gd]Y`a Ò[ `]Wk\_Y]hYb`Ui g[ YghUhhYh`]gh"8Yf  
6Ygi Wk`XYg`7UZÅg`]ghi bUV\Ab[ ][ `j ca`9]bhf]hh]b`XYb  
GWk`a YhhYf`]b[ gdUf`\_`a Ò[ `]Wk`i bX`]a`Ub[ fYbnYbXYb`; YgWkYb`\_Y!  
G\cd`[ ]Vh`Yg`A ]hVf]b[ gY`ZØf`U`Y`5`hYfg`\_UggYb"

8]Y`9]bhf]hhgdYf]gY`Y[ Yb`ZØf`9fk UWk`gYbY`VY]`%\$`9i fc`i bX`ZØf  
? ]bXYf`gck ]Y`ž [ YbX`]WkY`f&!%+`ž\`fYŁ`VY]`+`9i fc`" `ž\`fYg`UfhYb  
g]bX`YVYbZU`g`Yf\`À`h]Wk`.`9fk UWk`gYbY`nU\`Yb`(\$`9i fc`ž`?)bXYf`&\$  
9i fc`": Øf`; fi ddYb`UV`&\$`DYfgcbYb`k ]fX`Y]b`DfY]g] cb`&\$`9i fc`dfc  
DYfgcb`Ub[ YVchYbž`XYf`Y]bYb`J`cfhfU[ `gck ]Y`? UZZYž`HY`i bX  
?i WkYb`]b`\_`i X]Yfh"?)bXYf[ YVi`fhghU[ gZ]Yfb`]a  
GWk`a YhhYf`]b[ gdUf`\_ž`X]Y`V]g`ni`%\$`DYfgcbYb`i a ZUggYbž`\_cghYb  
&\$`\$`9i fc`i bX`VY]b\U`hYb`Y]b`A ]hhU[ YggYbž`Y]bY`?i WkYb`hUZ`ž  
; YhfAb`\_Y`gck ]Y`Y]bY`9bhXYW`\_i b[ gfY]gY`i bX`6UghY`!`cXYf  
Gd]Y`U`\_h]cbYb"

Ni gÅhn`]Wk`VYghY`h`k Å\`fYbX`XYf`C`ghYfZYf]Yb`X]Y`A Ò[ `]Wk\_Y]hž`]b  
gdYn]Y`Yb`GWk`UZÅggYfb`ni`ØVYfbUWk`hYb`ž`k cVY]`<`i bXY  
k ]`\_ca`a`Yb`g]bX"6i Wk`i b[ Yb`\_ÖbbYb`gck c\`ØVYf`X]Y`K YVgY]hY  
XYg`DUf`\_g`U`g`Ui Wk`hY`YZcb]gWk`j`cf[ Ybca`a`Yb`k`YfXYb"K ]Y`XYf  
**GWk`a`YhhYf`]b[`gdUf`\_`gY`Vgh`]bZcfa` ]YfhYž`]gh`X]Y`5b`U[`Y  
ni`XYa`VUff]YfYZfY]`i bX`Yfa`Ò[ `]Wk`h`XYb`6Ygi Wk`a`]h`F`c`Uhc`f`cXYf  
F`c`gh`i`\"G]hn[ Y`Y[ Yb`Y]hYb`]b`XYf`HfcdYb\U`Y`gc f[ Yb`ZØf  
9f\c`i b[ `k Å\`fYbX`XYg`5i ZYbh`U`hg"**

J c f Z U ``	G c b g h [ Y g
C f h	I g ` U f ž ` 8 Y i h g W ` U b X
E i Y `` Y b	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k " X Y k Y n Y h " X Y</li><li>• k k k " g W a Y h h Y f ` ] b [ g d U f _ " c f [</li></ul>

6 Y g i W X Y b ` G ] Y ` i b g ` U i Z . ` b ! U [ " X Y