

8 Yb\_YbXcfZ'gci j YfÅb. '\* . \$!9fZc`[ ' ]a  
5 VghY][ YfXi Y``[ Y[ Yb '@]ddYfhg\cZYb °

GJ '8 Yb\_YbXcfZ'g]W\Yfh'g]W\X]Y'<YfVgha Y]ghYfgW\UZh]b'XYf  
?fY]g\_UggY '%8cbUi #gUfž'k Å\fYbX'HGJ '5`ha UbbghY]b'j ]Yf  
Di b\_hY '\]bhYf'D`Uhn'nk Y]'Y[ h"

⇒b[ c`ghUXhž'8 Yi hgW\`UbX'!'8 Yf'GJ '8 Yb\_YbXcfZ'\Uh'g]W\Ua  
GcbbhU[ 'XYb'H]hY`XYg<YfVgha Y]ghYfg']b'XYf'?fY]g\_UggY '%  
8cbUi #gUf'[ Yg]W\Yfhž'bUW\XYa 'Yf'a ]h'Y]bYa 'VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb  
\*.\$!G]Y[ '[ Y[ Yb'XYb'GJ '@]ddYfhg\cZYb'X]Y'6Ø\by'VYhfUh"  
8 Yb\_YbXcfZ'V'Y]Vh'i b[ YgW\`U[ Yb'i bX'Xca ]b]Yfh'a ]h' '\$'Di b\_hYb"  
⇒a 'gdUbbYbXYb'Hcdgd]Y``UbXYhY'XYf'HGJ '5`ha UbbghY]b'Y]bYb  
'.%!G]Y[ '[ Y[ Yb'XYb'HØf\_]gW\`GJ '⇒b[ c`ghUXhž'XYf'XUa ]h'gY]bY  
Xf]hY'B]YXYf'U[ Y]'b'XYb`YhnhYb'j ]Yf'Gd]Y'Yb'\]bbY\`a Yb'a i gghY"  
BUW\`Y]bYf'ZfØ\Yb': Ø\fi b[ 'ZØf'⇒b[ c`ghUXhž'\_cbhYfhY'5`ha UbbghY]b  
i bX'gW\bUddhY'g]W\`XYb'G]Y[ ž'k cXi fW\`XYf'5VghUbX']b'XYf  
HUVY`Y'Ui Zj ]Yf'Di b\_hY'Ubki W\g"

8 Yf'HGJ '9h]b[ 'ZY]YfhY'Y]bYb'dUW\_YbXYb'(.&!G]Y[ '[ Y[ Yb'XYb'HGJ  
⇒b[ c`ghUXh!BcfXž'k Å\fYbX'XYf'G7'GhY]bVYf[ 'a ]h' '.&[ Y[ Yb'XYb': 7  
5fbgVYf[ 'hf]i a d\]YfhY"'8 Ug'l bYbhgW\]YXYb'nk ]gW\Yb'XYa ' : 7  
; Y'VY`gYY'i bX'XYa 'HGJ ; U]a Yfg\Y]a 'YbXYhY'&.&ž'k Ug'; Y'VY`gYY  
]a 'HUVY`Yb\_Ua dZ'\_Ui a 'j cfUbVfUW\hY"'8 Yf'HGJ '@Ybh]b[ 'a i gghY  
Y]bY'\$.&!B]YXYf'U[ Y]'[ Y[ Yb'XYb'GJ '6i l \Y]a '\]bbY\`a Yb'i bX  
V'Y]Vh'XUa ]h'a '5Vk ÅfhghfYbX'a ]h'XYf'j ]YfhYb'B]YXYf'U[ Y]'b'ZØbZ  
Gd]Y'Yb"'8]Y '@[ U'V'Y]Vh'gdUbbYbXž'i bX'X]Y'bÅW\ghYb'Gd]Y'Y  
j YfgdfYW\Yb'k Y]hYf\]b'BYfj Yb\_]hnY"' : Øf'k Y]hYfY'8YhU]gž'g]Y\Y  
XYb'6Yf]W\h'Ui Z'k k k "XcbUi \_i f]Yf"XY"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	⊖[ c`ghUXhž`8Yi hgWλ`UbX

6Ygi WλYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY