&\$ ' >U\ fY 'I f! ? fc gh]hnYf 'DUfhmVU\ b . : Y]Yfb
G]Y 'a]h'i bg ']b ' >YbU °

: Y]Yfb 'G]Y '&\$ ' >U\ fY 'I f! ? fc gh]hnYf 'DUfhmVU\ b 'a]h
GW\bi ddYffi bXYb 'Ua ' <c`na Uf\_h" H]W\_Yhg 'ZØf '%\$ ' ' ]b\_`"
GbUW_g'i bX ' , VYffUgW\i b [°

: Y]Yf`]W\ _Y]hYb 'ni f '&\$! 'Ä\ f][Yb
> ÿ V]`Äi a gZU\ fh'XYf 'I f! ? fc gh]hnYf 'DUfhmVU\ b

⇒a 'FU\ a Yb'XYg '&\$! 'Ä\ f][Yb ' > ÿ V]`Äi a g'XYf 'I f! ? fc gh]hnYf
DUfhmVU\ b 'k i fXY 'Y]b 'VYgcbXYfYg '9j Yb'h'cf[Ub]g]Yfhž'XUg'X]Y
'c_U`Y'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'i]b ' >YbU'ni gUa a YbVfUW\hY" '8]YgY '6U\ bž'X]Y
i fgd fØb[']W\ 'ja ' >U\ f '%- * * '[YVUi h'k i fXYž[UV '&\$\$(']\ f '8YVØh'U'g
DUfhmVU\ b ']b 'XYf 'GhUXh'i bX '\Uh'g]W\ 'gY]hXYa 'ni 'Y]bYa 'VY`]YVhYb
HfYZZdi b_h'ZØf': Y]Yf` ]W\ \_Y]hYb 'i bX 'J YfUbghU'hi b [ Yb 'Yb'hk ]W\_Y`h"

9]b '6`]W_ ']b 'X]Y'; YgW\]W\ hY

8]Y'I a k UbX'i b['ni f'DUfhmVU\ b'k i fXY 'ja ' >U\ f '&\$\$ ('j c`nc[Ybž
i bX 'gY]h'XYf ' > ÿ b[ZYfbZU\ fh'Ua ' '&+' '5i [i gh'&\$\$ ('YfZFYi h'g]W\ 'XUg
l bhYfbY\ a Yb ' [fc » Yf '6Y ']YVh\Y]h" '8]Y 'Øb[ghY 'F Ybcj]Yfi b ['ja
>U\ f '&\$\$ 'ZØ\ fhY 'ni 'Y]bYf ' : f]gW\Y_i f ž'X]Y 'XUg '8Yg][b
a cXYfb]g]YfhY 'i bX 'X]Y '5h'fU_h]j]hÄh'XYf '6U\ b 'ghY][YfhY" '9]b
VYgcbXYfYg '<][\`][\h'i]gh'XYf 'ja ' : U\fnYi [']bhY [f]YfhYž'gYW\g
A YhYf`Ub[ Y'i bX 'Xi fW\ [ Äb[ ] [ 'VY`Yi W\hYhY 'HfYgYbž'XYf'XYb
; ÄghYb'Y]b'Y]b'UXYbXYg'5a V]YbhY 'V]YhYh"

GW\bi ddYffi bXYb 'ni a ' : Y]Yfb 'i bX ' ? cghYb

8]Y'GW\bi ddYffi bXYb 'Z]bXYb ']b 'a Y\ fYfYb 'NY]hZYbghYfb 'ghUhh 'i a

%('l \fz%) 'l \fz%* 'l \f'i bX'%+'l \f'UV'XYa '<c`na Uf_h": Øf'bi f'%\$
9i fc'dfc'DYfgcb'\UVYb' ðhYfYgg]YfhY'X]Y'; Y'Y[Yb\Y]hž']b'X]Y
5ha cgd\ÅfY'XYf'i f!?'fcgh]hnYf'DUfhmVU\ b'Y]bni hUi WXYb"H]W_Yhg
g]bX'ja '?i bXYbWb hYf'Yf\Å'h]Wž'k Å\fybX'FYgh_UfhYb'Ui W
X]fY_h']a ': U\fnYi ['Ub[YVchYb'k YfXYb"'-a 'DfY]g]bVY[f]ZYb'g]bX
Y]b'; YhfÅb_'gck]Y'_Y]bY'GbUW_gž'i bX'X]Y'; ÅghY'XØfZYb'g]W'Ua
9bXY'XYf': U\fh'Ui ZY]bY'_Y]bY', VYffUgWxi b['ZfYi Yb"

; Ya Y]bgW UZh'i bX ``c_U`Y`DUfhbYfgW UZhY b

9]b'k YgYbh]WYf'6YghUbXhY]'X]YgYg'ð V]'Åi a g']gh'X]Y
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a]h'XYa ``c_U`UbGÅgg][Yb'7UhYf]b[dUfhbYf
<cZUXYb': fUb_Yž'XYf'ZØf'X]Y'J YfdZY[i b['k Å\fybX'XYf': U\fhYb
gcf[h'Gc`WXY'DUfhbYfgW UZhYb'ghÅf_Yb'b]W h'bi f'X]Y``c_U`Y
K]fhgW UZhž'gcbXYfb'ZØfXYfb'Ui W'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW UZhž']bXYa 'g]Y
X]Y'A YbgWYb'ni gUa a YbVf]b[Yb'i bX'XYb'dYfgØb`]WYb
5i ghUi gW'ZØfXYfb"

8]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYg'ð V]'Åi a g'ZØf'>YbU

8 Ug'&\$!Å\ f][Y'6YghY\Yb'XYf'i f!?'fcgh]hnYf'DUfhmVU\ b']gh'b]W h
bi f'Y]b'5b`Ugg'ni f': Y]Yfž'gcbXYfb'gd]Y[ Y'h'Ui W'X]Y'9b'k ]W`i b[
XYg': fY]nY]hUb[YVchg]b'ð' b'U'k]XYf"'Gc`WXY'9fY][b]ggY'g]bX
YbhgWY]XYbXž'i a'XUg'; Ya Y]bgW UZhg[YZØ\`ni'ghÅf_Yb'i bX'X]Y
: fYi XY'Ua 'A]hY]bUbXYf'ni'ZØfXYfb"'8]Y'6U\ b'\Uh]g]W'U`g'Y]bY
ðgh]hi h]cb'YhUV`]Yfhž'X]Y'b]W h'bi f': U\fhYb'Yfa Ò[ `]W hž'gcbXYfb
Ui W'9f'YVb]ggY'gW UZhž'X]Y']b'9f]bbYfi b['V`Y]VYb"

' B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY