6Y`]YVhYg`HfYbX!7UZÅ`]b`>YbU
[YgWÅ`cggYb.`K Ug`ghYW\_h`XU\]bhYf3

9fZU\fyb`G]Yž`k Ufi a`X]Y`HØfYb`XYg`HfYbX!7UZÅg`Ua`A Uf_h
]b`>YbU`d`Øh`]WÅ`[ YgWÅ`cggYb`g]bX`i`bX`k Ug`XU\]bhYf`ghYW_h`
6`Y]VYb`G]Y`]bZcfa`]Yfh`ØVYf`X]Y`i`b[Yk`Ø\`b`]WÅY`GWÅ`Y»`i`b[
XYg`VY`_UbbhYb`7UZÅg`"

9]b`J Yf`i`gh`ZØf`X]Y`j`Y[ UbY`7ca`a`i`b]hm`8 Ug
9bXY`XYg`?`cfc`7UZÅ`/`≠W`7fYUa`]b`>YbU

[8\]Y`fchYb`HØfYb`XYg`VY`\\_UbbhYb`HfYbX!7UZÅg`Ua`
A Uf_h`\]b`>YbU`g\]bX`gY\]h`Y\]b\]\[ Yf`NY\]h`ZYgh
j`YfgWÅ`cggYb`"8 Ug`\[fc»`Y`k`Y\]»`Y`6UbbYf`ØVYf`XYf
9\]b\[Ub\[ghØf`i`bX`X\]Y`i`bVYfØ`fhY`9\]b\]WÅ`hi`b\[ `\]a`
≠bYfYb`UggYb`X\]Y`DUggUbhYb`fÅhgY`bž`k Ug`a`\]h
XYa`7UZÅ`dUgg\]Yfh\]gh`"](#)

[8 Ug`?`cfc`7UZÅ`/`≠W`7fYUa`YfØZZbYhY`gY\]bY`
HØfYb`\]b`>YbU`\]a`A U\]`&\\$&&`i`bX`Vch`ni`bÅWÅ`gh`Y\]bY`
J\]Y`nU\`j`cb`9\]ggc`fhYb`Ub`"GdÅ`hYf`Yfk`Y\]hYfhY`XUg`
7UZÅ`gY\]b`5b\[YVch`i`a`j`Y\[YhUf\]gWÅY`i`bX`j`Y\[UbY`
@YVYbga`\]hhY`ž`k Ug`Yg`ni`Y\]bYa`VY`\]YVhYb`
HfYZZdi`b`_h`ZØf`J`Y\[ UbYf`\]b`XYf`GhUXh`a`UWÅ`hY`"8cWÅ`
gY\]h`A`\]hhY`GYdhYa`VYf`\]gh`XUg`7UZÅ`\[YgWÅ`cggYb`
i`bX`Ui`h`Y\]bYf`GdfYWÅYf\]b`k`\]fX`Yg`Ui`Z`
i`bVYgh\]a`a`hY`NY\]h`b\]WÅ`h`k`\]YXYf`ØZZbYb`"](#)

8 Yf'GhUbXcfh']b'>bU'k Uf'ZØf'X]Y'?YhhY' ?cfc 'Y]b
9l dYf]a Ybhž'XU'XUg'l bhYfbY\ a Yb'bcfa U`Yfk Y]gY
ZØf'gY]bYb'Cb`]bY!G\cd'i bX'XYb'JYf_Ui Zj cb
:]hbYgg!F]Y[Y`bž'< UgY`bi ggWfYa Y'i bX'UbXYfYb
@YVYbga]hhY`b'VY_Ubbh']gh" Hfc hn'XYg'dcg]hj Yb
: YYXVUW_g'Ui g'XYf'GhUXh'V`Y]Vhi b\_`Ufž'cV`XUg
7UZÅ`Ya U`g'k]YXYf'gY]bY'HØfYb'ÒZZbYb'k]fX"

8]Y'GW`Y» i b['XYg' ?cfc'7UZÅ / '≠W'7fYUa]b
>bU']gh'Y]b'gdØfVUFYf'J Yf'i gh'ZØf'X]Y'j Y[UbY
7ca a i b]hm]b'XYf'GhUXh" J]Y`Y'J Y[UbYf'\ UVYb
XYb'HfYZZdi b_h[YbcggYb'i bX'gW`ÀhnYb'[ Y`Yfbhž
gcXUgg'X]Y'd`Òhn`]WY'GW`Y» i b['ZØf
9bhh`i gW`i b['gcf[h"9g'V`Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'cV
g]W`]b'Ni \_i bZh'Y]bY'A Ò[ `]W`_Y]h'Yf[]Vhž'XUg'7UZÅ
k]YXYfni YfÒZZbYb'i bX'X]Y'Vi bhY'J]Y`ZU'h'Ub
j]Y[UbYb'GdY]gYb'i bX'9]ggcfhYb'ni fØW ni Vf]b[Yb"

':B5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY