

8fc\!9!A U]`g`Ub`H\Øf]b[Yf`GW\i`Yb. Dc`]nY]`g]Y\h'_Y]bY'; YZU\f

GhUb X. '%&"\$, "&\$&('%%.' %'I \f

GWXi `Yb]a : c_i g XYf 6YXfc\i b[

±0 'H\Øf]b[Yb 'ghY\Yb 'YfbYi h'GW\i `Yb']a 'A]hhY`di b_h
VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYf'8fc\i b[Yb"'Nk]gW\Yb 'GcbbhU[UVYbX'i bX
A cbhU[a cf[Yb'Yf\]Y`hYb'%' 'GW\i `Yb']b 'GhÀXhYb'k]Y'K Y]a Ufž
≯bUž'H\Ua gVfØW_i bX'GW\`Yi g]b[Yb'9!A U]`gž']b 'XYbYb
6ca VYbXfc\i b[Yb'Ui g[YgdfcW\Yb'k i fXYb"'8]Y'Dc`]nY]'\Uh
YXcW\'VYhcbhž'XUgg'bUW\'XYf'U_hi Y``Yb'@U[Y'j cb'Y]bYf
Yfbgh\UZhYb'6YXfc\i b['b]W\h'Ui g[Y[Ub[Yb'k YfXYb'_Ubb"

<]Yf [Y\h'Yg b]W\h'bi f i a '6YXfc\i b[Yb</pre>

8]YgYg'9fY][b]g']gh'HY]``Y]bYf'VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYb'GYf]Yž'X]Y']a
`Ui ZYbXYb'GW\i `'U\fž'XUg'Ua '%"'5i [i gh'VY[Ubbž']\fYb'5bZUb[
bU\a "'6YfY]hg'XYf'YfghY'GW\i `hU['\UhhY'Xfc\YbXY'9!A U]`g'Ub
nk Ò`Z'GW\i `Yb']b'j YfgW\]YXYbYb'GhÀXhYb'k]Y'9fZi fhž'9]gYbUW\'i bX
: f]YXf]W\fcXU'ni f': c`[Y"'8]YgY'JcfZ\``Y'k YfZYb'k]W\h][Y': fU[Yb
Ui Zž']bgVYgcbXYfY'\]bg]W\h`]W\'XYf'G]W\Yf\Y]h'Ub'GW\i `Yb'i bX'XYf
U``[Ya Y]bYb'; YZU\fYbk U\fbY\a i b[']b'XYf'; YgY``gW\UZh"

9fghY FYU_h]cbYb Ui Z'X]Y 8fc\i b[Yb

9]b][Y'XYf'VYhfcZZYbYb'GWXi `Yb'a i gghYb'j cfgcf[`]WX'Yj U_i]Yfh

 $k\ YfXYb\ Z'i\ a\ 'X]Y'G]WXYfY]h'XYf'GWX\ \varnothing 'Yf'i\ bX'\ \varnothing Yff'ni \\ [\ Yk\ A\ f'Y]ghYb'''8\]Y'Dc`]nY]'\ UhhY'X]Yg'U`g'dfAj\ Ybh]j\ Y'A\ U» bU\ a\ Y \\ Xi\ fWX [\ YZ\varnothing\ fhz'cVk\ c\ '`]b'_Y]bYf'XYf'GWXi\ 'Yb'hUhgAWX`]WX \\ [\ YZA\ f']WXY';\ Y[\ YbghAbXY'[\ YZ]\ bXYb'k\ i\ fXYb'''Gc`WXY'A\ U» bU\ a\ Yb gc``Yb'XUg'J\ YfhfUi\ Yb'XYf'9`hYfb'i\ bX'XYf';\ Ya\ Y]bgWX\ UZh']b'X]Y \\ G]WX\ Yf\ Y]h'XYf'GWXi\ `Yb'ghAf_Yb'i\ bX'nY][\ Ybz'XUgg']a\ '9fbghZU`` gWX\ bY``'fYU[\]Yfh'k\]fX''$

K]WX h][Y=bZcfa Uh]cbYb i bX <]bhYf[fi bX

8]Y'GYf]Y'j cb'8fc\i b[Yb'i bX'XYfYb'<Ài Z][_Y]h'_ÒbbYb'Ui Z'Y]bY ni bY\a YbXY'6Ygcf[b]g']b'XYf'; YgY``gW\UZh'\]bk Y]gYbž'i bX'Yg ghY``h'g]W\'X]Y': fU[Yž'k]Y'GW\i `Yb'i bX'6Y\ÒfXYb'a]h'gc`W\Yb JcfZ\``Yb'i a [Y\Yb"'9|dYfhYb'VYhcbYb'X]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]h'Y]bYg _`UfYb'?f]gYba UbU[Ya Ybhg'gck]Y'XYf': ÒfXYfi b['Y]bYg'dcg]h]j Yb GW\i `_`]a Ug"'5i W\'X]Y'dgmW\c`c[]gW\Yb'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'gc`W\Yf 8fc\i b[Yb'Ui Z'GW\Ø`Yf'i bX'@Y\fYf'gc``hYb'b]W\h'i bhYfgW\Ahnh k YfXYb"

: Un]hi bXini _ØbZh][YiA U»bU\a Yb

Hfchn XYf k]YXYf\c`hYb 8fc\i b[Yb]gh Yg k]W\h][ž X Ugg X]Y

2 ZZYbh]W_Y]h]b Zcfa]Yfh i b X V Ygcbb Yb V Y]Vh " 8]Y 6Y\ Ôf X Yb

Uf V Y]h Yb X Uf Ub ž X]Y <]b h Yf [f Øb X Y X]Yg Yf J cf ZA``Y ni Yfa]h Y`b i b X

Yb hgd f Y W\ Yb X Y A U » b U\a Yb ni Yf [f Y]Z Yb ž i a X]Y G]W\ Yf\Y]h]b

XYb GW\i Yb ni [Yk A\f`Y]gh Yb " \div X]Yg Ya ?cbh Yl h]gh X]Y

Ni gUa a Yb Uf V Y]h nk]g W\ Yb GW\i Yb Z Dc`]n Y] i b X X Yf 7 ca a i b]h m

Yb hg W\ Y] X Yb X ž i a X Ug J Yfh f Ui Yb]b X Ug 6] `Xi b [gg mgh Ya 'ni
gh Af Yb i b X A\b`] W\ Y J cf Z A``Y]b X Yf Ni _i b Zh ni 'j Yf \]b X Yf b"

A8F'fWcŁ#XdU

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY