

9f\ U`h`XYf`H\ Øf]b [ Yf  
: Yfbj Yf\_Y\ fgghfYW\_Yb. `6Øf[ Yf`gUa a Y`b  
I bhYfgW\ f]ZhYb

⊕`>bU`ghUfhYh`Y]bY`I bhYfgW\ f]ZhYb\_Ua dU[ bY`ni a `9f\ U`h`  
XYf`H\ Øf]b [ Yf`=>!GhfYW\_Ybž`fYU[ ]YfYbX`Ui ZXfc\YbXY  
GhfY]W\ i b[ Yb`Xi fW\ `X]Y`8Yi hgW\ Y`6U\ b"

K ]W\ h][ Y`8YVUhhY`i a `XYb`9f\ U`h`XYg  
: Yfbj Yf\_Y\ fg`]b`H\ Øf]b [ Yb

8]Y`\_Øfn`]W\ ` [ YghUfhYh`Y`I bhYfgW\ f]ZhYb\_Ua dU[ bY`]b`>bUž`X]Y`g]W\  
ZØf`XYb`9f\ U`h`XYf` : Yfbj Yf\_Y\ fg`]b]Yb`]b`H\ Øf]b [ Yb`Y]bgYhnhž`\Uh  
[ fc»Y`6YXYi hi b[ `ZØf`X]Y [ YgUa hY`FY [ ]cb" `8]Y`5V[ YcfXbYhYb`XYf  
@]b\_gZfU\_h]cb`]a `H\ Øf]b [ Yf`@UbXhU[ ` \UVYb`X]YgYb`GW\ f]hh  
Y]b [ Y`Y]hYhž`i a `Ui ZX]Y`UbghY\YbXYb` , VYfdfØZ b[ Yb`XYg  
: Yfbj Yf\_Y\ fgUb [ YVchYg`Xi fW\ `X]Y`8Yi hgW\ Y`6U\ b`Ui Za Yf\_gUa  
ni `a UW\ Yb"

< ]bhYf[ fi bX`XYf`? Ua dU[ bY

5b [ Yg]W\ hg`j cb`6Yf]W\ hYbž`XUgg`X]Y`8Yi hgW\ Y`6U\ b`Vi bXYgk Y]h  
Y]b][ Y`]\fYf`@]b]Yb`Y]bghY`Yb`cXYf`fYXi n]YfYb`a ÒW\ hYž`VYZØfW\ hYb  
j ]Y`Y`]b`H\ Øf]b [ Yb`X]Y`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui ZX]Y`A cV]`hÅhi bX`X]Y  
k ]fhgW\ UZh]W\ Y`5bV]bXi b[ `XYf`FY [ ]cb" `6YgcbXYfg`VYhfc`ZYb  
\_ØbbhYb`X]Y`⊕hYfW]hml`@]b]Yb`) %i bX`\*`%gY]bž`X]Y`k ]W\ h][ Y  
J YfV]bXi b[ Yb`nk ]gW\ Yb`GhÅXhYb`k ]Y`? Ò`bž`? UggY`ž`9fZ fhž`>bUž  
; YfU`i bX`@Y]dn][ `V]YhYb" `8Ug`nY][ hž`k ]Y`j Yfk i bXVUf`X]Y  
J Yf\_Y\ fgbYhY`g]bX`i bX`k ]Y`gY\`f`g]Y`Ui ZX]Y`dc`]h]gW\ Y  
I bhYfghØhni b[ `Ub [ Yk ]YgYb`g]bX"

## 8 ]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `ZØf`X]Y`F Y[ ]cb

8]Y`a Ò[ `]WXYb`GhfY]Wxi b[ Yb`XYg': Yfbj Yf\_Y\fg`k ØfXYb`b]Wxh`bi f  
X]Y`F Y]gYbXYb`]b`ŒbU`VYY]bhfÅWxh][ Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wx`ZØf`X]Y  
bYi Yb`6i bXYg`ÅbXYf`Yf\YV`]WXY` : c`[ Yb`\UVYb"9]b`[ i h  
Zi b\_h]cb]YfYbXYf`² DBJ`fP ZZYbh]WXYf`DYfgcbYbbU\j Yf\_Y\fl`]gh  
b]Wxh`bi f`k ]Wxh][ `ZØf`X]Y`A cV`]hÅh`XYf`6Øf[ Yfž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wx`ZØf`  
X]Y`k ]fhgWxUZh]WXY`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ `i bX`5hhfU\_hj ]hÅh`j cb`H\Øf]b[ Yb  
U`g`K c`b`!`i bX`K ]fhgWxUZhggghUbXcfh"8]Y`9bhgWXY]Xi b[ `ØVYf`XYb  
9f\U`h`X]YgYf`GhfY\_W\_Yb`\_ØbbhY`gca ]h`k Y]hfY]WXYbXY  
?cbgYei YbnYb`\UVYb"

## Dc`h]gWXY`I bhYfghØhni b[ `i bX`A U» bU\ a Yb

8]Y`#]h]Uh]j Y`XYg': fY]ghUUhYg`H\Øf]b[ Ybž`X]Y`ja`6i bXYgfUh  
Y]bgh]a a ][ `Y]bY`F ØW\_bU\ a Y`XYf`?Øfni b[ Yb`VY]`XYf  
HfUggYbdfY]gZØfXYfi b[ `VYgWx`cggž`i bhYfghfY]Wxh`X]Y`[ fc» Y  
dc`h]gWXY`I bhYfghØhni b[ `ZØf`XYb`9f\U`h`XYf  
: Yfbj Yf\_Y\fgghfY\_W\_Yb"8]Yg`nY][ h`Ui Wx`ž`k ]Y`ghUf`\_X]Y`A YbgWXYb  
]b`XYf`F Y[ ]cb`\]bhYf`X]YgYa`5b`]Y[ Yb`ghY\Yb`i bX`g]Wx`U\_hj ]ZØf`  
]\fY`Ni \_i bZh`Y]bgYhnYb"

## GWx`i ggZc`[ Yfi b[

8]Y`I bhYfgWxf]ZhYb\_Ua`dU[ bY`]b`ŒbU`]gh`Y]b`\_UfYg`NY]WXYb`XYg  
K ]XYfghUbXg`[ Y[ Yb`Y]bY`a Ò[ `]WXY`F YXi n]Yfi b[ `XYg': Yfbj Yf\_Y\fg  
]b`H\Øf]b[ Yb"8]Y`6Øf[ Yf`i bX`]fY`J YfhfYhYf`nY][ Ybž`XUgg`g]Y  
VYfY]h`g]bXž`ZØf`X]Y`A cV`]hÅh`i bX`X]Y`5bV]bXi b[ `]\fYf`F Y[ ]cb`ni  
\_Åa`dZYb"8Yf`5i g[ Ub[ `X]YgYf`?Ua`dU[ bY`k ]fX`a Ò[ `]WXYfk Y]gY  
b]Wxh`bi f`X]Y`Ni \_i bZh`XYf`J Yf\_Y\fgj YfV]bXi b[ Yb`]b`H\Øf]b[ Yb  
VYY]bZi ggYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wx`XUg`[ YgUa`hY` : YgdfÅW`ØVYf`X]Y  
Fc`Y`XYg`ÒZZYbh]WXYb`J Yf\_Y\fg`]b`i bgYfYf` : YgY`gWxUZh"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY