

: 7 7 Uf` `NY]gg` >YbU`ZY]Yfh`9fÒZZbi b[ `XYg  
bYi Yb`GhUX]cbg`a ]h`9i fcdUW`d!`? fUW`Yf

: 7 7 Uf` `NY]gg` >YbU`ZY]YfhY`a ]h`%`%`%`- + `Ni gW`Ui Yfb`X]Y  
9fÒZZbi b[ `XYf`bYi Yb`5fYbU`[ Y[ Yb`GUa`dXcf]U`; Ybi U`VY]a  
9i fcW`d!F`Yj ]j U`"

9]b`dfÀ[ YbXYg`9fY][ b]g`ZØf`>YbU`

8 Ug`\_Øfn`]W`ghUhh[ YZi bXYbY`i » VU`gd]Y`nk ]gW`Yb`XYa` : 7 7 Uf`  
NY]gg` >YbU`i bX`XYa` ]hU`]Yb]gW`Yb`J`YfY]b`GUa`dXcf]U`; Ybi U`k`Uf`  
a`Y`f`U`g`bi`f`Y]b`gdcfh]W`Yg`9fY][ b]g`/Yg`k`Uf`Y]bY`VYXYi`hYbXY`  
; Ya`Y]bgW`UZhgy]Yf`i`bX`Y]b`A`Y]`YbghY]b`ZØf`X]Y`GhUXh`>YbU`"8Yf`  
6Ui`XYg`bYi`Yb`GhUX]cbg`k`Uf`ØVYf`nk`Y]`>U`fnY`b`hY`Y]b`nYbhfU`Yg`  
dc`]h]gW`Yg`H`Y`a`U`]b`XYf`F`Y[ ]cb`ž`i`bX`X]Y`9]bk`Y]`i`b[ `a`Uf`\_Yfh`  
XYb`5VgW`i`gg`Y]bYg`Ub[ Yb`DfcnYggYg`"

8 Yf`ZY]Yf`]W`Y`F`U`a` Yb`XYf`  
GhUX]cbYf`ÒZZbi b[

8 ]Y`c`Z]n]Y`Y`9]bk`Y]`i`b[ `XYg`bYi`Yb`NY]hghUX]cbg`]a` `9fbgh!5VVY!  
GdcfhZY`X`k`i`fXY`a` ]h`Y]bYa` : YghU`hž]b`\_i`g]j`Y`GW`ØggY`ØVYf[ UVYž`  
[ YZY]Yfh`8 ]Y`5ha`cgd`ÀfY`k`Uf`Y`Y`\_hf]g]YfYbXž`U`g`%`%`%`- +  
Ni`gW`Ui`Yf`XUg`GhUX]cb`ZØ`hYb`i`bX`[ Ya`Y]bgUa`a` ]h`XYb`VY]XYb`  
A`UbbgW`UZhYb`X]YgYb`>`ghcf]gW`Yb`A`ca`Ybh`Yf`YVhYb`"8 ]Y` : Ubg`  
[ YbcggYb`b]W`h`bi`f`XUg`Gd]Y`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]b`gdY`\_hU`i` `ÀfYg`  
: Yi`Yfk`Yf`\_ž`XUg`XYb`BUW`h`]a`a`Y`j`cb`>YbU`Yf`Y`hY`"

B ]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`Gd]Y` . 8 ]Y`F`Y]gY`j`cb`  
GUa`dXcf]U`

8]Y`A UbbgW`UZh`Ui`g` ; Ybi`Už`X]Y`g]W`X`Zøf`%\*`HU[`Y`]b`š`bU`Ui`Z`]Y`hž  
i`a`Y]b`HfU]b]b[`g`U[`Yf`UVni` \`U`hYbž`VfUW`hY`b]W`h`bi`f`]\`fY`Gd]Y`Yfž  
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y`hk`U`(`\$\$`Y]XYbgW`UZh]W`Y`H]Zcg]`a`]h`8]YgY  
5ha`cgd` \`ÀfY`gh`Àf`\_`h`X]Y`J`YfV]bXi`b[`nk`]gW`Yb`XYb`VY]XYb`Gh`X`hYb  
i`bX`nY][`hž`XUgg`Gdcfh`6fØW`Yb`VUi`Yb`\_`Ubb`"

## 8]Y`gdcfh`]W`Yb`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`Yb

K`Ybb[`Y]W`XYf`gdcfh`]W`Y`K`Yh`\_`Ua`dZ]b`X]YgYf`VYgcbXYfYb  
5ha`cgd` \`ÀfY`ZUgh]b`XYb`<`]bhYf[`fi`bX`hfU`hž`k`Uf`XUg`Gd]Y`XYbbcW`  
gdUbbYbX`"GUa`dXcf]U`[`Yk`Ubb`a`]h`&.`%ž`XcW`XYf`G]Y[`k`Uf`b]W`h  
XYf`Y]bn][`Y`:`c`\_`i`g`"8]Y`6Y[`Y[`bi`b[`k`i`fXY`Xi`fW`X]Y`5V`k`YgYb`Y]h  
Y]b][`Yf`Gd]Y`Yf`Ui`Z`GY]hYb`XYg`:`7`7`[`Ydf`À[`hž`XUfi`bhYf`?`YYdYf  
A`Uf]i`g`@]YgY[`Ub[`i`bX`?`Um`GY]XYa`Ubbž`X]Y`Ui`Z[`fi`bX`j`cb  
J`Yf`Yhni`b[`Yb`Ui`gZ]Y`Yb`"6YgcbXYfg`VYgcf[`b]gYffY[`YbX`k`Uf`X]Y  
J`Yf`Yhni`b[`j`cb`9f]\_`K`Y]b`U`i`Yfž`XYf`]b`XYf`YfghYb`<`U`V`nY]h  
Ui`g[`Yk`YW`gY`h`k`YfXYb`a`i`gghY`"

## 8]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`Zøf`X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh

8]YgY`J`YfU`bghU`hi`b[`\`Uh`b]W`h`bi`f`XYb`:`i`»`VU``]b`š`bU`[`Ygh`Àf`\_`hž  
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`[`YgUa`hY` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`a`cV]`]g]Yfh`"@c`\_`U`Y  
l`bhYfbY`a`Yb`dfcZ]h]YfhYb`j`cb`XYa`Yf`\`Ø`hYb  
6Ygi`W`YfUi`Z`\_`ca`a`Ybž`i`bX`X]Y`[`YgUa`hY`GhUXh`nY][`hY`g]W`]b  
Z]gh]W`Yf`Gh]a`a`i`b[``8Yf[`Ya`Y]bgUa`Y`š`VY`ØVYf`XUg`bYi  
Yff]W`hYhY`GhUX]cb`i`bX`X]Y`a`]hfY]»`YbXY`:`i`»`VU`Uha`cgd`\`ÀfY`k`]fX  
XYb`A`YbgW`Yb`]b`š`bU`bcW`U`Ub[`Y`]b`9f]bbYfi`b[`V`Y]VYb`"

## 9]b`6`]W`\_]b`X]Y`Ni`\_`i`bZh

:`øf`X]Y`š`bUYf`ghY`h`bi`b`XUg`b`ÀW`ghY`<`Y]a`gd]Y``[`Y[`Yb`<`Yfh`U  
NY`\`YbXcfZ`Ua`\_`\_`ca`a`YbXYb`GcbbhU[`Ui`ZXYa`Dfc[`fUa`a`"8]Y  
J`cfZfYi`XY`Ui`Z`k`Y]hYfY`gdUbbYbXY`6Y[`Y[`bi`b[`Yb`]a`bYi`Yb  
GhUX]cb`]gh[`fc`»`i`bX`Àggh`XUfUi`Z`\`cZZYbž`XUgg`X]YgYf`HU[`bi`f`XYf  
5bZUb[`Y]bYf`bYi`Yb`gdcfh`]W`Yb`Y`fU`Zøf`XYb`:`7`7`Uf`NY]gg`š`bU  
]gh`"

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY