

: 77!; YgWXÀZhgZØ\fYf`K]XYfU`gYhnh`_`UfY ; fYbnYb`ZØf`GY]XYa Ubb

?Um'GY]XYa Ubb'XUfZ'VY]'XYf'9\fYbfi bXY'b]W\h']b'X]Y'?ifj Y/; YgW\ÀZngZØ\fYf'K]XYfU'Yf_`Àfh'X]Y'i a ghf]hhYbY 8]YbghUbk Y]gi b["

K]XYfU'\Uh'Ub[Y_ØbX][hž'XUgg'GY]XYa Ubb'b]W\ha Y\f'a]h'XYf
A UbbgW\UZh'ni 'XYb'I `hfUg'[Y\Yb'XUfZ''8]YgY'5bk Y]gi b['k i fXY
X]fY_h'ØVYf'X]Y'gdcfh`]W\Y'@Y]hi b['Ub'X]Y'Gd]Y`Yf'_ca a i b]n]Yfh''
?Um']gh'Y]b'HY]`'XYg': 77ž']gh'\]Yf'k]``_ca a Yb'''9g'[]Vh'Ui W\'XUg
_`UfY'6Y_Ybbhb]g'XYf'I `hfUgž'XUgg'Yf'b]W\h'Ui g[YdZ]ZZYb'k]fX'''Bi f
]gh'XYfYb'ZØf'g]W\'XYZ]b]YfhY'fchY'@]b]Y'ØVYfgW\f]hhYbž'k Ybb'Yf']b
X]Y'?i fj Y'_ca a h ž'gc'K]XYfU']a '\ddot hYfj]Yk 'a]h'6-@8"

$8 \text{ Ug }? \text{ cb Z}]_hZY X nk]gWX Yb Gd]Y Yf i bX : Ubg$

8 Yf' <]bhYf[fi bX'X]YgYf'A U» bU\a Y']gh'h]YZ[fØbX][.'GY]XYa Ubb k i fXY']b'XYf'j Yf[Ub[YbYb'K cWXYb'bUWX'XYa '%.\$! < Y]a g]Y[[Y[Yb'XYb'7\Ya b]hnYf': 7'j cb'XYb'¾bU!I `hfUg'`Ui hghUf_ VY`Y]X][h"'8 Yf'G`c[Ub' GY]XYa Ubbž'j Yfd]gg'X]WX'K Y['Ui g i bgYfYf'?i fj Y'''j YfXYi h']WXh'X]Y'GdUbbi b[Ybž'X]Y'g]WX'nk]gWXYb

XYa 'Gd]Y`Yf'i bX'Y]bYa 'HY]`'XYf': UbgnYbY'Ui Z[YVUi h'\UVYb" 8]YgY': Y]bXgY`][_Y]hYb'\UVYb']\fYb'I fgdfi b[']b'XYf'5V`Y\bi b[gY]bYf'JYfdZ]W\hi b['Xi fW\'X]Y'U_h]j Y': UbgnYbY']a 'Gca a Yfž'X]Yg]W\'Ub'bY[Uh]j Yb'Ÿi »Yfi b[Yb'XYg'Gd]Y`Yfg'ØVYf'XYb'JYfY]b'Ui ggY]bYf'NY]h'VY]'Fch!KY]»'9fZ fh'ghÒfhY"

K]XYfU'j Yfgi Wh'bi bž'X]Y'J YfUbhk cfhi b['ZØf'X]Y'Ub[YgdUbbhY G]hi Uh]cb'ni 'ØVYfbY\a Yb"'9f'a ÒW\hY'X]Y'A UbbgW\UZh'j cb'XYf @Ugh'VYZfY]Yb'i bX'\Uh'`Àb[YfY'; YgdfÀW\Y'a]h'GY]XYa Ubb [YZØ\fh"'9f'k]f_h'gY\f'Ui Z[YfÀi a hž'k]``'b]W\h'dfcj cn]YfYb'i bX Ui W\'XYf'A UbbgW\UZh'XUg':Y]Yfb'a]h'XYb': Ubg'b]W\h'bY\a Yb ž Yf_`Àfh'K]XYfU'i bX'nY][h'XUa]h'J YfghÀbXb]g'ZØf'X]Y'_ca d`]n]YfhY @U[Y'XYg'Gd]Y`Yfg"

8]YJYfUbhk cfhi b[XYgJYfY]bg

K]XYfU'VYnY]W\bYh'X]Y'9bhgW\Y]Xi b['ZØf'Y]b'cZZ]n]Y``Yg'GØX_i fj Yb! J YfVch'ZØf'GY]XYa Ubb'U`g'X]Y' VYghgW\`YW\hYghY'U``Yf'@Ògi b[Yb'' 9f']gh'g]W\'VYk i gghž'XUgg'X]Y'?cbZ]_hY'b]W\h'k Y]hYf\]b'Ui Z'XYa F ØW_Yb'XYg'Gd]Y`Yfg'Ui g[YhfU[Yb'k YfXYb'XØfZYb'''8]Y'5bk Y]gi b[gc``'j Yf\]bXYfbž'XUgg'Yg'ni 'Y]bYf'GdU`hi b['XYf': UbgnYbY'_ca a h'' K]XYfU'Ài » Yfh'XYb'K i bgW\ž'XUgg'X]Y'A UbbgW\UZh'g]W\'hfchnXYa j cf'XYf'?i fj Y'nY][h'i bX'gca]h'XYb'?cbhU_h'ni 'XYb': Ubg'b]W\h j c``YbXg'UVVf]W\h''

8]Y FYU_h]cb j cb GY]XYa Ubb Ui Z'X]YgY 9bhk]W_`i b[Yb]gh'YVYbgc j cb 6YXYi hi b["5`g'U_h]j Yf'Gd]Y`Yfž'XYf'g]W\"]b Y]bYf'gc`W\Yb G]hi Uh]cb VYZ]bXYhž'a i gg'Yf'Y]bY gW\k]Yf][Y'6U`UbW'\U`hYb.'8]Y @cmU`]hÀh'ni f'Y][YbYb'A UbbgW\UZh'i bX'XYf'[`Y]W\nY]h][Y'I a [Ub[a]h'Y]bYa 'Ub[YgdUbbhYb'JYf\À`hb]g'ni 'Y]bYa 'HY]`'XYf 5b\Àb[YfgW\UZh''8]Yg']gh'Y]bY' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ž'X]Y'j]Y`Y'DfcZ]g]a ': i » VU``'_YbbYb'i bX'X]Y'Ui Z'i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Y'K Y]gY [Y\UbX\UVh'k]fX"

8 Yf'J cfZU``'VY]'7 Uf`'NY]gg'* XbU'j YfXYi h`]WXh'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['j cb?ca a i b]_Uh]cb'i bX'XYb'gYbg]V`Yb'l a [Ub['a]h i bhYfgWX]YX`]WXYb'* bhYfYggYb']b'Y]bYa'Gdcfhj YfY]b"'K]XYfU gWXY]bh'VYghfYVh'ni 'gY]bž'gck c\`'X]Y'6YXØfZb]ggY'XYg'Gd]Y`Yfg'U`g

Ui W\ 'X]Y 'XYf': Ubg'ni 'VYfØW_g]W\ h][Ybž'i a 'Y]bY '\ Ufa cb]gW\ Y 5 ha cgd\ ÀfY 'fi bX'i a 'XUg'HYUa 'ni 'ZÒfXYfb"

9]b k Y]hYfYg ? Ud]hY`]a : i » VU``VYn]Y\i b[gXfUa U

$8]Y <]bhYf[fØbXY XYf?cbZ]_hg]hi Uh]cb$

8 Yf??cbZ]_hfi bXi a ?UmGY]XYa Ubbi bXiX]YiybU!I `hfUgi]gh Y]b[YVYhhYhi]biY]bYi_ca d`YI Yi6Yn]Y\i b[ink]gWXYbi: Ub]XYbh]hÀh i bXiJ YfY]bgdc`]h]_"iGY]XYa UbbžXYfi]biXYfiJ Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]hVY]iFch! K Y]» '9fZi fhigd]Y`hYžiÀi » YfhYig]WXiXUa U`gibY[Uh]ji 'ØVYfiXUgiHYUa i bXiX]YiGhUXhiybU"i8]YgiZØ\fhYini iY]bYa i[YgdUbbhYbiJ Yf\À`hb]g nk]gWXYbi]\a ii bXiXYfiU_h]ji Ybi: UbgnYbYiXYgi: 77žiX]YigY]bY JYfdZ]WX hi b[i]ai Gca a YfiUV[Y`Y\bhi\UhhY"iGc`WXYi?cbZ]_hYig]bX b]WXhii bØV`]WXi]ai: i » VU``žik ciX]Yi: UbgicZhiY]bYighUf_Y Ya ch]cbU`Yi6]bXi b[ini iXYbiGd]Y`Yfbii bXiXYaiJYfY]b`\UVYbžii bX ZfØ\YfYi?cbZ]_hYibUWX\U`h][i]\fYiK U\fbY\aib[idfÀ[Yb"

8]Y'U_h]j Y': UbgnYbY'\Uh'Y]bYb'VYXYi hYbXYb'9]bZi gg'Ui Z'X]Y
5ha cgd\ÀfY']a 'GhUX]cb'i bX'X]Y'U``[Ya Y]bY'I bhYfghØhni b['XYg
J YfY]bg"'K]XYfU g'9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ž'GY]XYa Ubb'j cb'XYb'I `hfUg
ZYfbni \U`hYbž'ghY``h'Y]bYb'J Yfgi W\'XUfž'X]Y'K c[Yb'ni '[`ÀhhYb'i bX
Y]bY'k Y]hYfY'9g_U`Uh]cb'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb"'8]YgY'8 mbUa]_']``i ghf]Yfh
X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'X]Y']a 'dfcZYgg]cbY``Yb': i » VU``cZh
VYghY\Ybž'k Ybb']bX]j]Xi Y``Y'Gd]Y`Yf'Xi fW\']\fY'; YgW\]W\hY']b
GdUbbi b[Yb'a]h'Y]bYf'`cmU`Yb': UbVUg]g'[YfUhYb"

8]YFc``YXYf: Ubg]a DfcZ]Zi » VU``

: Ubgʻg]bXʻb]Wkhʻbi fʻNi gWk Ui YfžʻgcbXYfbʻgd]YʻYbʻY]bYʻhfU[YbXYFc``Yʻ]bʻXYfʻ⇒XYbh]hÀhʻi bXʻXYa ʻ9fZc`[ʻY]bYgʻJYfY]bgʻʻG]Yʻ_ÒbbYb Ya ch]cbUʻYbʻFØW_\UʻhV]YhYbžʻUVYfʻUi Wk'ni ʻY]bYa ʻ8fi W_a YX]i a k YfXYbžʻ]bgVYgcbXYfYʻk YbbʻYgʻnk]gWkYbʻGd]YʻYfʻi bXʻ: Ubgʻni GdUbbi b[Ybʻ_ca a hʻʻGc`WkYʻNk]gWkYbZÀ``Yʻk YfZYbʻcZhʻ: fU[Ybʻni fʻ: Ubj YfUbhk cfhi b[ʻi bXʻni a ʻJYf\UʻhYbʻ]bʻÒZZYbh`]WkYbʻFÀi a Yb Ui Zʻʻ8Yfʻ: 77ž'Y]bYgʻXYfʻÀʻhYghYbʻHfUX]h]cbgj YfY]bYʻ8Yi hgWkʻUbXgž]ghʻXUʻ_Y]bYʻ5i gbU\a Yžʻi bXʻX]YʻI `hfUgʻ\UVYbʻY]bYʻ`Ub[Y; YgWk]WkhYʻXYgʻ9]bZi ggYgʻUi ZʻX]YʻJYfY]bgZØ\fi b['i bXʻX]Y Gd]Y`Yfʻ

8]Y 5i gk]f_i b[Yb Ui Z X]Y HYUa XmbUa]_

K]XYfUgʻA U» bU\a Ybʻni fʻ?cbZ]_hògi b[ʻ_ObbhYbʻgck c\`_i fnZf]gh][YʻUʻgʻUi Wkʻ`Ub[Zf]gh][Yʻ5i gk]f_i b[YbʻUi ZʻX]Y

HYUa XmbUa]_ʻi bXʻX]Yʻ6Yn]Y\i b[ʻnk]gWkYbʻGd]YʻYfbʻi bXʻ: Ubg
\UVYb''`GY`VghʻX]Yʻ9bhgWkY]Xi b[žʻGY]XYa Ubbʻj cbʻXYbʻI `hfUg
ZYfbni \U`hYbžʻ_ObbhYʻUʻgʻJ Yfgi WkʻUb[YgY\Ybʻk YfXYbžʻX]Y

\[\dangle hY[fUh]cbʻXYgʻGd]Y`Yfgʻ]bʻX]YʻA UbbgWkUZhʻni ʻZOfXYfbžʻk À\fYbX
[`Y]WknY]h][ʻXUgʻF]g]_cʻk Y]hYfYfʻ?cbZ]_hYʻa]b]a]Yfhʻk]fX''`Gc`WkY
GhfUhY[]Ybʻg]bXʻYbhgWkY]XYbXžʻi a ʻX]YʻHYUa _c\Ag]cbʻni ʻghAf_Ybž
]bgVYgcbXYfYʻ]bʻXYfʻgYbg]V`YbʻD\UgYʻY]bYgʻK YhhVYk YfVgʻk]Y
XYa `8: 6!Dc_U`''

8 Y b b c W `V`Y] V h `UV ni k Uf h Y b ž c V `X] Y g Y `A U » b U\a Y b `h U h g À W `] W X] Y `[Y k Ø b g W h Y b `9 f [Y V b] g g Y `V f] b [Y b `c X Y f `c V `g] Y `X] Y `: U b g `k Y] h Y f d c `U f] g] Y f h " '9] b Y `` U b [Z f] g h] [Y `@Ògi b [`k] f X `a Ò[`] W Y f k Y] g Y `a Y \ f Y f Z c f X Y f b `U`g `V`c » Y `I a [Y \ i b [ž g c b X Y f b `U i W `c Z Z Y b Y `; Y g d f À W Y i b X `9 b [U [Y a Y b h X Y f `J Y f Y] b g Z Ø \ f i b [`a] h X Y f `: U b g n Y b Y "

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY