

< c`[Yf'6YW_Yf'ØVYf'C ghXYi hgWk Yg
K À\`Yfj Yf\U`hYb.'9]b'6`]W_`Ui g`XYf'DZU`n

< c`[Yf'6YW_YfžGD8!5V[YcfXbYhYfž'UbU`mg]Yfh'X]Y
@UbXhU[gk U\`Yb`]b'H\Øf]b[Yb'i bX'XYb'5i Zgh]Y['XYf'6GK `]a
ϕhYfj]Yk "

8Yf'dc`]h]gWkY`K]bX`]b`C ghXYi hgWk`UbX`k Y\h`_fÅZh][`i bX`gc f[h`ZØf
gdUbbYbXY`9bhk]W_`i b[Yb" <]YfVY]`gh]Wk h'VYgc bXYfg`X]Y
?ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g`XYa `g][b]Z]_UbhYb'5i Zgh]Y['XYf'5Z8`i bX`XYa
bYi `[Y[fØbXYhYb'6ØbXb]g'GU\ fU`K U[Yb_bYWk h'fB GK Ł]bg'5i [Y"
< c`[Yf'6YW_Yfž'XYf'U`g'GD8!5V[YcfXbYhYf'ZØf'XYb`K U\`_fY]g`>bU
U_hj]`]gh'i bX`gY]bY`K i fnY`b`]b`?i gY`U`hž[]Vh]a `ϕhYfj]Yk `gY]bY
G]Wk h`k Y]gY`ØVYf'X]Y`9fY][b]ggY`]b`H\Øf]b[Yb'i bX`GUWk gYb`dfY]g"

8]Y`VY]XYb`@UbXhU[gk U\`Yb`]b`X]YgYb`6i bXYg`ÀbXYfb`\UVYb`Y]b
XYi h`]Wk Yg`NY]Wk Yb`[YgYhnh"8]Y`5Z8ž`Y]bY`DUfhY]ž`X]Y`c`Zh`U`g
fYWk hgdc di `]gh]gWk `Y]b[Yghi Zh`k]fXž`U`h`Ub`Dc di `Uf]hÅh[Yk cbbYb"
; `Y]Wk nY]h][`nY][h`XUg'6ØbXb]g`j cb`GU\ fU`K U[Yb_bYWk hž`Y]bYf
Y\Ya U`][Yb`@]b_gdc`]h]_Yf]bž`Y]bYb`VYUWk h`]Wk Yb`Ni gdfi Wk"8]Y
dc`]h]gWk Yb`J Yf\`À`hb]ggY`gWk Y]bYb`b]Wk h`bi f`Y]bY
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`ZØf'X]Y`YhUV`YfhYb`DUfhY]Yb`XUfni ghY`Ybž
gcbXYfb`gd]Y[Y`b`Ui Wk`h]YZYfY[YgY`gWk UZh]Wk Y`F]ggY`k]XYf"

8]Y`dc`]h]gWk Y`@UbXgWk UZh`]b`H\Øf]b[Yb`i bX
GUWk gYb

8]Y`ghUf`_Y`DfÀgYbn`XYf'5Z8`k]fZi: fU[Yb`Ui Z`6YW_Yf`gWk`À[hij cfž
XUgg`X]Y`i fgUWk Yb`ZØf'XYb'5i Zgh]Y[`X]YgYf`DUfhY]j]Y`gWk]Wk h][
g]bX" `ϕ`H\Øf]b[Yb'i bX`GUWk gYb`\Uh]g]Wk `Y]b`; YZØ\`XYf
J YfbUWk`Àgg][i b[`Ui Z[YVUi h"J]Y`Y`K À\`Yf'ZØ\`Yb`g]Wk`j cb`XYb
YhUV`]YfhYb`DUfhY]Yb`b]Wk h`a Y\`f`j YfhYhYb`ž`Yf`_`Àfh'6YW_Yf"

8]YgYg; YZØ\`_Ubb`ni`Y]bYf`K`Å\`Yfk`UbXYfi`b[`ZØ\`fYbž`VY]`XYf`
X]Y`A`YbgW`Yb`bUW`5`hYfbUh]`Yb`gi`W`Ybž`X]Y`j\`fYb`5bg]W`hYb`
Y\`Yf`Yb`hgd`fYW`Yb"

≠`NY]hYbž`]b`XYbYb`X]Y`gcn]U`Yb`GdUbbi`b[`Yb`ghY][`Ybž`k`]fX`Ui`W`
X]Y`F`c`Y`j`cb`DYfgØb`]W`_Y]hYb`k`]Y`GU\`fU`K`U[`Yb`_bYW`h`
]b`hYfYggUb`hYf`5`g`ZØ\`fYbXY`Gh]a`a`Y`XYg`6GK`Å\`Uh`g]Y`Yg`
[`YgW`UZZhž`Y]b`bYi`Yg`dc`]h]gW`Yg`NYb`hfi`a`ni`gW`UZZYbž`XUg`
K`Å\`Yf`Ub`gdf]W`hž`X]Y`g]W`a`]h`XYb`hfUX]h]cb`Y`Yb`]b`_Yb`c`XYf`
fYW`hYb`DUfhY]Yb`b]W`h`X]Yb]Z]n]YfYb`_ØbbYb`" `K`U[`Yb`_bYW`h`
gdf]W`h]j`]Y`Y`Ubž`X]Y`X]Y`<`c`Zbi`b[`Ui`Z`gcn]U`Y`;`YfYW`h][`_Y]h`
gi`W`Yb`ž`a`Y]b`h`6YW`_Yf`"8]YgY`J`YfVi`bXYb`Y]h]gh`Yb`hgW`Y]XYb`Xž`
XU`X]Y`K`Å\`Yf`gck`c`j`cb`XYf`5Z8`U`g`Ui`W`j`cb`K`U[`Yb`_bYW`hg`
6Øb`Xb]g`a`ch]j`]Yf`h]g]b`Xž`J`Yf`Åb`XYfi`b[`Yb`Y`fVY]ni`ZØ\`fYb"

8]Y`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[`Yb`ZØf`X]Y`Y`hUV`]Yf`hYb` DUfhY]Yb`

6YW`_Yf`k`Ufb`h`YXc`W`j`c`f`XYb`;`YZU\`fYbž`X]Y`X]Y`U`_hi`Y`Yb`
9b`hk`]W`_i`b[`Yb`a`]h`g]W`Vf]b[`Yb`"8]Y`A`UW`hž`X]Y`VY]XY`;`fi`dd`Yb`
[`Yk`]b`b`Yb`_ØbbYbž`ghY`h`Y]b`Y`Yfb`gh\`UZhY`6YXfc`i`b[`ZØf`X]Y`
dc`]h]gW`Y`GhUV`]h`Å`h`XUf`ž`gU[`h`Yf`"K`Ybb`X]Y`Y`hUV`]Yf`hYb`DUfhY]Yb`
b]W`h`Ui`Z`X]Y`6YXØf`Zb]ggY`i`b`X`Y`b[`ghY`XYf`6Øf[`Yf`Y]b[`Y\`Ybž`
f]g_]YfYb`g]Yž`bc`W`k`Y]hYf`UVni`fi`hgW`Yb`i`b`X`Ub`9]b`Zi`gg`ni`
j`Yf`]YfYb`"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`k`]W`h][`Yf`Di`b`_h]b`X]YgYf`8YVU`hY`]ghž`k`]Y`
;`Ya`Y]b`XYb`]bg[`YgUa`h`Ui`Z`X]YgY`J`Yf`Åb`XYfi`b[`Yb`fYU[`]YfYb`"8]Y`
5i`Zgd`]h`hYfi`b[`XYf`K`Å\`YfgW`UZh`i`b`X`X]Y`Ni`bU`a`Y`dc`]h]gW`Yf`
9i`hfYa`Y`_Øbb`hYb`ni`Y]b`Yf`j`Yfgh`Å`_hYb`Dc`Uf]g]Yfi`b[`ZØ\`fYb`"8]Y`
K`Å\`Yf`g]b`X`ni`b`Y`a`Yb`X`Zfi`ghf]Yf`h`i`b`X`j`Yf`Ub[`Yb`b`UW`a`Y`f`
Hf`Ub`gd`Uf`Yb`ni`b`X`Y]b`Ya`Y`f`]W`Yb`8]U`c[`]j`cb`XYb`
J`Yf`Ub`hk`c`fh]W`Yb`"≠`XYf`?`cbgYe`i`Yb`n]gh`Yg`k`]W`h][`ž`XUgg`g]W`X]Y`
DUfhY]Yb`a`]h`XYb`h`Uhg`Å`W`Yb`Gcf[`Yb`XYf`6Øf[`Yf`
Ui`gY]b`Ub`XYfgY`h`Yb`i`b`X`g]W`b]W`h]b`]X`Yc`c[`]gW`Yb`?`Åa`d`ZYb`
j`Yf`]YfYb`"

<`c[`]Yf`6YW`_Yf`U`g`Gh]a`a`Yb]Yf`hYf`XYf`GD8`Å\`Uh`X]Y`

J YfUbhk cfhi b[ž'X]Y'GhfUhy[]Y'gY]bYf'DUfhY]'ni 'ØVYfXYb_Yb'i bX
Y]bYb'_`UfYbžj YfghÀbX`]WYb'?i fg'ni 'gYhnYb"'8]Y'5bhk cfh'Ui ZX]Y
: fU[Yb'XYf'K À\`Yf'k]fX'YbHgWY]XYbX'XUZØf'gY]bž'cV`X]Y'GD8`]b
Ni _i bZh'bcW`Y]bY'Fc`Y`]b'XYf'dc`]h]gWYb'@UbXgWUZhj cb
H\Øf]b[Yb'i bX'GUW'gYb'gd]Y'Yb'_Ubb"'5b[Yg]W'hg'XYf
XmbUa]gWYb'9bhk]W_i b[Yb'i bX'XYf'ghUf_Yb'?cb_i ffYbn'V`Y]Vh
UVni k UfhYbž'k]Y'g]W'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'k Y]hYf'YbhZU'hYh"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY