

A ]h': U\ ffÀXYfb 'ZØf': U]fbYgg. '7f]h]WU`  
A Ugg'Zc fXYfh'VYggYfY 'K Y [ Y ' ]b ' >Yb U

5a '' '' GYdhYa VYf'fUXY'h'X]Y '7f]h]WU`'A Ugg' >bU'ØVYf'X]Y  
GhUXhfcXUYf'GhfU» Yž'i a 'ZØf': 'ÀWYb [ YfYW h][ \_Y]hi bX  
g]WYfY'F UXk Y [ Y 'ni 'dfchYgh]YfYb"

⊖ 'XYf'h\Øf]b [ ]gWYb'GhUXh'>bU'k ]fX'Ua '8]YbghU[ ž'XYa '' "  
GYdhYa VYf'&\$&( ž'i a '%, 'l \f'Y]bY'k ]W h][ Y  
: U\ ffUXXYa c bghfUh]c b'ghUhhZ]bXYb''8]Y 'À\ f' ]W Y' '7f]h]WU`'A Ugg  
fc`hž'VY [ ]bbYbX'Ua ' <c`na Uf\_hž']b'F ]W hi b [ '@cVYXU'i bX'gYhnh'Y]b  
ghUf\_Yg'NY]WYb'ZØf'X]Y '5b' ]Y [ Yb'XYf'F UXZU\ fYbXYb''=a  
A ]hhY`di b\_h'ghY\h'X]Yga U'XUg'H\Ya U'XYf': 'ÀWYb [ YfYW h][ \_Y]h  
]bbYf\U'V'XYg' >bUYf'GhfU» YbbYhnYgž']bgVYgcbXYfY'Ui Z'XYf  
j ]Y'VYZU\ fYbYb'GhUXhfcXUYf'GhfU» Y''8]YgY' <Ui dhj Yf\_Y\fgUXYf' ]gh  
gY]h'@Ub [ Ya 'Y]b' ?f]h]\_di b\_h'ZØf'F UXZU\ fYf'i bX': i » [ Àb [ Yf"

F UXZU\ fYb' ]b' >bU' \_Ubb'ZØf'j ]Y'Y'Y]bY'\YfUi gZc fXYfbXY'9fZU\ fi b [   
gY]bž'XU'X]Y' ⊖ZfUghfi \_hi f'cZi'b]W h'XYb'5bgdfØWYb' [ YfYW h'k ]fX"   
8]Y'8Ya c bghfUbhYb'\UVYb'Y]b'5b' ]Y [ Yb.'G]Y'a ØW hYb'Ui ZX]Y  
i bni fY]WYbXY'5i g [ YghU'hi b [ 'XYf'GhUXhfcXUYf'GhfU» Y'\ ]bk Y]gYb"   
K À\ fYbX'5i hcg'\ ]Yf'VYei Ya 'Ui ZY]bYf'j ]Yfgdi f][ Yb': U\ fVU\ b  
i bhYfk Y [ g'g]bXž'g]bX'F UXZU\ fYf'i bX': i » [ Àb [ Yf'Ub'Y]bYb  
[ Ya Y]bgUa Yb'K Y [ '[ YVi bXYbž'XYf' ]b'HY]'Yb'b]W h'Y]ba U'XfY]   
A YhYf'VfY]h' ]gh"8]Yg'V]f[ h'b]W h'bi f'G]W Yf\Y]hgf]g]\_Ybž'gcbXYfb  
YfgWk Yfh'Ui W'X]Y'Bi hni b [ 'XYg': U\ ffUXg'U'g'U'hÀ [ ' ]W Yg  
: cfhVYk Y [ i b [ ga ]hhY"

? f]h]\_ 'Ub'XYf'J Yf\_Y\fg]bZfUghfi \_hi f

8]Y'c f [ Ub]gUhc fYb'XYf'7f]h]WU`'A Ugg'Zc fXYfb'Y]bY'XYi h]WY  
J YfVYggYfi b [ 'XYf'F UXj Yf\_Y\fg]bZfUghfi \_hi f''6YgcbXYfg' [ fc» ]gh

XYf'K i bgWk 'bUWk 'Y]bYf'F UXk Y[ Vfy]hY 'j cb'ZØbZ'A YhYfbž'X]Y 'Y]bY  
g]Wk Yfy 'i bX'ghfYggZfY]Y 'Bi hni b[ 'Yfa Ø[ 'Wk Yb'k ØfXY" 'Ni XYa  
d'ÀX]Yfyb'g]Y'ZØf'Y]bYb'\_'Uf'UV[ YhfYbbhYb'6Yfy]Wk 'ZØf': i » [ Àb[ Yf"  
A ca YbhUb' ]gh'X]Y 'J Yf\_Y\fgg]hi Uh]cb'Ui Z'XYf'GhUXhfcXUYf'GhfU» Y  
Y]bZUWk 'b]Wk h'U\_nYdhUVY'ž'k Ybb'a Ub'VYXYb'\_hž'XUgg'g]Y 'Y]bY'XYf  
Ua 'a Y]ghYb'VYZU\fybYb'GhfU» Yb' ]b' »bU' ]gh"

8]Y'a cbUh' ]Wk Yb'7f]h]WU' 'A Ugg!: U\fhYb' \UVYb'g]Wk ' ]b' »bU  
YhUV' ]Yfh'i bX'V]YhYb'F UXZU\fybXYb'Y]bY'D'UhhZcfa ži a 'Ui Z' ]\fy  
6Y'Ub[ Y'Ui Za Yf\_gUa 'ni 'a UWk Yb'"8]Y'HY' ]bY\ a Yf'\cZYZbž'XUgg  
g]Y'Xi fWk ' ]\fy'G]Wk hVUf\_Y]hi bX'XYb'\_'c''Y\_hj] Yb'8fi W\_'Ui Wk 'X]Y  
dc' ]h]gWk Yb'9bhgWk Y]Xi b[ ghfÀ[ Yf'YffY]Wk Yb'\_'ØbbYb'"9]bY  
J YfVYggYfi b[ 'XYf'F UXk Y[ Y'YbhgWk ]YXYb'ni 'ZcfXYfbž'\_Ubb'XUni  
VY]hfU[ Ybž'X]Y'G]Wk Yf\Y]h' ]a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\ f'bUWk \U'h] [ 'ni  
ghY] [ Yfb"

J]Y'Y'6Øf[ Yf'g]bX'gWk cb''Ub[ Y'ØVYf'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'Zfi ghf]Yfhž'cZh  
k ]fX'XUg': U\ffUXZU\fyb'U'g' [ YZÀ\ f' ]Wk 'Ub[ YgY\Yb'"8]Y'A cV' ]hÀh  
gc''g]Wk Yfyf'i bX'YZZY\_hj] Yf' [ YghU'hYh'k YfXYbž'XUa ' ]h'a Y\ f  
A YbgWk Yb'X]Y 'J cfnØ[ Y'XYg'F UXZU\fybg'ZØf'g]Wk 'Yb'hXYW\_Yb  
\_'ØbbYb'"8Ua ' ]h'Ui Wk ' ]a '5''hU[ 'XUg': U\ffUX'U'g'dfU\_h]\_UV'Y'i bX  
gWk ØhnYbXY'5'hYfbUh]j 'ni a '5i hc'k U\ f[ Ybca a Yb'k ]fXž' ]gh'Y]bY  
Vfy]hY'A cV' ]g]Yfi b[ 'k ]Y'X]Y'7f]h]WU' 'A Ugg'YbhgWk Y]XYbX"

A ]hhYb' ]b'Y]bYa 'g]Wk 'fUgWk 'j YfÀbXYfbXYb'A cV' ]hÀhggY\_hcf'k ]fX  
X]Y': cfXYfi b[ 'bUWk ' [ YfyWk hYf'i bX'g]Wk Yfyf': 'ÀWk Ybj YfhY' ]i b[  
]a a Yf''Ui hYf'"8]Y'7f]h]WU' 'A Ugg' ]b' »bU' ]gh'b]Wk h'bi f'Y]bY  
8Ya cbghfUh]cb'ZØf'X]Y'F UXZU\fyfž'gcbXYfb'gd]Y[ Y'h'Ui Wk 'Y]bYb  
Vfy]hYfyb'HfybX' ]b'j ]Y'Yb'GhÀXhYb'k ]XYfž'k c'X]Y' ' VYf'Y[ i b[ 'Ub  
6YXYi hi b[ ' [ Yk ]bbhž'k ]Y'J Yf\_Y\ f'i bX'D'Uhnj Yfk U'hi b[ 'bUWk \U'h] [   
i bX'ZU]f' [ YghU'hYh'k YfXYb'\_'ØbbYb'"A Ub'\_'Ubb'bi f'\cZYZbž'XUgg'X]Y  
Gh]a a Y'XYf'F UX'Yf'; Y\Øf'Z]bXYhi bX'dcg]h]j Y'J YfÀbXYfi b[ Yb' ]b  
XYf'GhUXhfcXUYf'GhfU» Y'i bX'XUfØVYf'\ ]bUi g'VYk ]f\_Yb'k ]fX"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY